



Westminster Seminary California

CATALOGUE 2021-2022



Westminster Seminary California

CATALOGUE **2021-2022**





TABLE OF CONTENTS

5	<i>Welcome From The President</i>
6	<i>Introduction To The Seminary</i>
10	<i>Faculty</i>
21	<i>Degree Programs</i>
32	<i>Course Descriptions</i>
42	<i>Admissions</i>
53	<i>Financial Aid</i>
64	<i>Student Life</i>
69	<i>Academic Policies</i>
87	<i>Appendices</i>
94	<i>Index</i>

ΠΑΣΑ
Η ΒΟΥΛΗ
ΤΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ



*For Christ,
His Gospel,
& His Church*

WELCOME FROM THE PRESIDENT

Greetings from Westminster Seminary California!

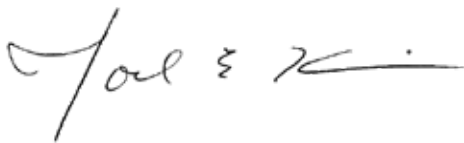
Westminster Seminary California exists to exalt Christ, proclaim His Gospel, and serve His church both locally and globally. We have witnessed the Lord's blessings in the lives and ministries of over one-thousand graduates in our 40 plus years of history who faithfully serve in over twenty countries and pray for the Lord's continued blessings on our labors.

Why consider Westminster Seminary California? We continue to believe that the church in our changing times needs learned and trained pastors and leaders. Our faculty is committed to producing pastors and leaders who stand on the inerrant Word of God as expressed in the Reformed confessions and faithfully exalt Christ as the center of the Scriptures. To that end, our curriculum focuses on the tools and skills necessary to handle the Word carefully and engage in a lifetime of learning and growing in the Word.

We also believe that learning is more effective and certainly more enjoyable within the context of a community. Hours spent together in chapels, prayer groups, and in the homes of faculty - all of whom are pastors and elders - shape and sharpen the students in their preparation to serve the church of Christ. Because of our strong belief in this community of learning, Westminster Village (student housing) was completed in 2018 to encourage and foster a life of learning together.

In the end, WSC exists for the church of Jesus Christ. Our students serve in churches throughout southern California, putting to practice what they learn in class in unique and challenging ministries. Moreover, given our location as the gateway to the Pacific Rim, our students serve alongside graduates and missionaries to witness firsthand the power of the gospel in the global church.

Come and see what the Lord is doing here at Westminster Seminary California! We look forward to walking with you as the Lord prepares you for His church. May the Lord richly bless you.

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Joel E. Kim". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "Joel" being the most prominent part.

Joel E. Kim
President

A black and white photograph of a building with a tiled roof and arched windows, framed by palm trees. The image is used as a background for the title page.

INTRODUCTION

WESTMINSTER SEMINARY CALIFORNIA ■ 2021-2022

Westminster Seminary California exists to prepare experts in the Bible who glorify Christ, promote His Gospel and serve His Church. Through graduate theological study in the Reformed tradition, we provide students with the tools for a lifetime of studying and sharing God's Word. Our rich educational heritage shapes the instruction and community which happens face-to-face on our campus in Southern California.

MISSION

Westminster Seminary California (WSC) is a Christian institution seeking to glorify God through graduate theological study. Its primary responsibility is to educate future pastors for Christian churches, especially for Presbyterian and Reformed denominations. It also provides theological education for others who will serve the Christian community and the larger society. Westminster Seminary California offers instruction in biblical, theological, and ministerial disciplines to both men and women in order to help them develop intellectually and spiritually as leaders. While the primary focus at WSC is to educate and prepare men for ordained pastoral ministry, the Seminary also trains women and men who are preparing to serve Christ and his church in non-ordained vocations, so that the whole body of Christ may be enriched. Because “zeal without knowledge” or “knowledge without zeal” can only injure the church, WSC seeks to develop in each student a balance of scholarship and Christ-like piety. Westminster Seminary California strives to maintain a community of Christian research and scholarship where the proper cultivation of the mind increases the devotion of the heart.

HISTORY

WSC traces its commitment to Reformed theological education back to the Reformation and especially to John Calvin's educational approach in his Genevan Academy. In America, that educational heritage was maintained at Princeton Theological Seminary in the 19th and early 20th centuries. Old Princeton was devoted to the inerrancy of Scripture, outstanding scholarship, fine academic education

and service to the church in its preaching and missionary work. In 1929, when Princeton reorganized in order to tolerate theological liberalism, several members of the faculty (led by the distinguished scholar J. Gresham Machen) left Princeton to establish Westminster Theological Seminary in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, with the purpose of preserving the educational heritage of Old Princeton and the scholarship and theology of the Reformation.

Westminster Seminary California began as a branch campus of Westminster in Philadelphia, and became fully independent in 1982. WSC established a campus with an extensive library, a comprehensive curriculum, and a full faculty of teachers who were both experienced pastors and experts in their academic fields. The first Reformed seminary in the western United States, WSC welcomed its first students in the fall of 1980 and now, thirty-six years later, remains committed to the inerrancy of Scripture, the gospel of Christ, and the importance of the church and her ministry. WSC thrives as a community of faith where the best of scholarship and piety are combined to serve Christ and the church. We are committed to the “whole counsel of God” (Acts 20:27) and we pursue a union of knowledge and zeal for the sake of Christ's church.

Dr. Robert B. Strimple and Mr. Robert G. den Dulk shared in founding the Seminary in 1979. Dr. Strimple became the first president in 1982, overseeing the movement of the Seminary from its temporary home in San Marcos to its permanent campus in Escondido. In 1988, Dr. Strimple returned to full-time teaching and scholarship and Mr. den Dulk became president, increasing the size and financial strength of the school. In 1993, Dr.

W. Robert Godfrey, who joined the faculty in 1981 as Professor of Church History, became the third president of the Seminary. As the Seminary's longest serving president at 24 years, Dr. Godfrey guided the faculty and staff through decades of substantial growth, while preserving WSC's unswerving fidelity to Scripture as summarized in the Reformed confessions. In August of 2017, Rev. Joel Eunil Kim, who joined the faculty in 2005 as Assistant Professor of New Testament, became the fourth president of WSC.

DOCTRINAL COMMITMENT

The Scriptures of the Old and New Testaments, breathed out by the Spirit of God through human authors, are the very Word of God written—the only infallible and inerrant authority for faith and life.

The doctrines of the Christian faith, held by orthodox churches throughout the ages, express the central truths concerning the triune God and his works of creation and redemption, particularly as they confess the saving work of Jesus Christ as revealed in Scripture. The Reformed confessions (Westminster Confession and Catechisms, Heidelberg Catechism, Belgic Confession, and the Canons of Dort) are the fullest and most accurate summary of the system of doctrine revealed in Holy Scripture. The church is to be governed according to the principles of Presbyterian church polity, as agreeable to Scripture.

STUDENT BODY

Westminster Seminary California serves an evangelical and Reformed student body from over 35 denominations. WSC students come from 40 states and countries around the world. Graduates from WSC are serving Christ and his church in Singapore, the United Kingdom, Korea, Costa Rica, Spain, Philippines, Nigeria, Malawi, South Africa, Uganda, and other countries. The Seminary's location in southern California, near Mexico and accessible to the Asian nations of the Pacific Rim, allows the student body to reflect the ethnic diversity of the church throughout the world.

ACADEMIC FREEDOM

Because leaders confronted with complex issues in the church need to advance in scholarship, critical discernment, and spiritual maturity, WSC main-

tains a culture that encourages students in the exercise of academic freedom. Believing that intense study and rigorous thought should be an act of spiritual devotion, Westminster Seminary California seeks to become a community of scholar-servants who love God with all their minds and hearts, and who love others for his sake.

ACCREDITATION

Westminster Seminary California is an accredited school of theology at the graduate level, authorized by the state of California to grant graduate theological degrees upon recommendation of the faculty and by the authority of the Board of Trustees.

Westminster Seminary California is accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Senior Colleges and Universities of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, 985 Atlantic Ave., Suite 100, Alameda, California 94501, phone: 510.748.9001.

WSC is also accredited by the Commission on Accrediting of the Association of Theological Schools in the United States and Canada, 10 Summit Park Drive, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15275, phone: 412.788.6505, fax: 412.788.6510, website: www.ats.edu, which has approved the Master of Divinity (M.Div.) degree and Master of Arts (MA) degree programs.

ATS and WASC are recognized by the U.S. Department of Education and the Council on Higher Education Accreditation. WSC students are eligible for the Veterans Administration's GI Bill® Benefits and Title IV Federal Student Loans through the Department of Education. The Seminary is also certified by the U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement's Student and Exchange Visitor Program (SEVP) to enroll non-immigrant students in F-1 status.

GI Bill® is a registered trademark of the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA).

NON-DISCRIMINATION POLICY

Westminster Seminary California school admits students of any race, color, national, and ethnic origin to all the rights, privileges, programs, and activities generally accorded or made available to students at the school. It does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national or ethnic origin in administration of its educational policies, admissions policies, scholarship and loan programs, and athletic and other school administered programs.

The seminary is a distinctively and pervasively Christian community of scholars dedicated to the preparation of men and women for service to Christ and his church. The Seminary Board and faculty understand the criteria for the gospel ministry set down in Scripture as limiting candidacy for the gospel ministry to qualified males. Because the Master of Divinity program is designed to prepare candidates for official pastoral ministry, only men are admitted to the M.Div. degree program. Women as well as men receive gifts and callings from God to serve in various non-ordained ministries. Therefore, women and men are encouraged to enroll in the Master of Arts programs.

LOCALE

Located in beautiful, culturally-rich Escondido and situated in north San Diego County, Westminster Seminary California is just minutes from the Pacific Ocean. The sunny beaches, Mediterranean climate, and countless attractions make this region a popular vacation destination.

The celebrated San Diego Zoo and San Diego Safari Park are in close proximity. The California Center for the Arts offers live performances ranging from classical symphonies to modern theater productions by internationally acclaimed artists. Downtown Escondido features quaint shops, antique car shows, and a weekly farmers' market of fresh produce. North San Diego County also offers some of the top hospitals and medical facilities in the nation, including the Scripps Hospitals, Rady Children's Hospital San Diego, and Palomar Medical Center.

As one of the nation's fastest growing regions for biomedical and telecommunications industries, San Diego is on the cutting edge of science and technology. It is home to several first-class academic and research institutions, including the University of California at San Diego, Salk Institute, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, and Scripps Clinic. Since San Diego is one of the largest cities in the nation, the developing economy is also advantageous in affording exceptional employment opportunities for students.



FACULTY

WESTMINSTER SEMINARY CALIFORNIA ■ 2021-2022

**MICHAEL S. HORTON**

J. GRESHAM MACHEN
PROFESSOR OF SYSTEMATIC
THEOLOGY AND APOLOGETICS

B.A., Biola University; M.A., Westminster Seminary California; Ph.D., University of Coventry and Wycliffe Hall, Oxford University.

Dr. Horton has taught apologetics and theology at Westminster Seminary California since 1998. In addition to his work at the Seminary, he is Founder and Editor-in-Chief of White Horse Inc., home to its namesake the *White Horse Inn* radio show and podcast, *Modern Reformation* magazine, *Core Christianity*, and the *Global Theological Initiative*. Dr. Horton received his M.A. at WSC in 1990 and went on to earn his Ph.D. from the University of Coventry and Wycliffe Hall, Oxford University in 1996. He completed a research fellowship at Yale University Divinity School from 1996 to 1998. In 2016, he was awarded an honorary Doctor of Divinity from Grove City College. A member of various societies, including the American Academy of Religion and the Evangelical Theological Society as well as a member of the Council on Biblical Competencies at Biola University. Dr. Horton is the author/ editor of more than thirty books, including a series of studies in Reformed dogmatics published by Westminster John Knox.

His most recent books are *Justification: Volume 1 & 2*, *New Studies in Dogmatics*, *Rediscovering the Holy Spirit: God's Perfecting Presence in Creation, Redemption, and Everyday Life*, *Core Christianity: Finding Yourself in God's Story*; *Ordinary: Sustainable Faith in a Radical, Restless World*, *Calvin on the Christian Life: Glorifying and Enjoying God Forever*, *Pilgrim Theology: Core Doctrines for Christian Disciples*, *The Christian Faith: A Systematic Theology for Pilgrims on the Way* and *The Gospel Commission*. He has written articles for *Modern Reformation*, *Pro Ecclesia*, *Christianity Today*, *The International Journal of Systematic Theology*, *Touchstone*, and *Books and Culture*.

Dr. Horton is an ordained minister in the United Reformed Churches in North America and lives in Escondido with his wife, Lisa, and four children.

**DAVID VANDRUNEN**

ROBERT B. STRIMPLE PROFESSOR
OF SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY AND
CHRISTIAN ETHICS

B.A., Calvin College; M.Div., Westminster Seminary California; Th.M., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School; J.D., Northwestern University School of Law; Ph.D., Loyola University Chicago.

Dr. VanDrunen, Dr. VanDrunen, a minister of the Orthodox Presbyterian Church, began teaching at Westminster Seminary California in 2001. He formerly served as a pastor of Grace Orthodox Presbyterian Church in Hanover Park, IL, and currently serves on the Orthodox Presbyterian Church's Committee on Christian Education and Subcommittee on Ministerial Training. He was the recipient of the Acton Institute's Novak Award for 2004, a visiting fellow at the Center for the Study of Law and Religion at Emory University in 2009, and a Henry Luce III Fellow in Theology for 2016-17.

Dr. VanDrunen is the author or editor of twelve books, most recently *Politics after Christendom: Political Theology in a Fractured World* and *Aquinas Among the Protestants*. His scholarly articles have appeared in many journals, including *Journal of Reformed Theology*, *Journal of Law and Religion*, and *Journal of the Society of Christian Ethics*.

Dr. VanDrunen and his wife, Katherine, a WSC alumna, have one son and reside in Escondido.

**R. SCOTT CLARK**

PROFESSOR OF CHURCH
HISTORY AND HISTORICAL
THEOLOGY

*B. A., University of Nebraska;
M.Div., Westminster Seminary
California; D.Phil., Oxford
University.*

Dr. Clark has taught at Westminster Seminary California since 1997, during which time he also served as Academic Dean (1997–2000), and has also taught at Wheaton College, Reformed Theological Seminary, Jackson, and Concordia University, Irvine. He has been a minister in the Reformed Church in the United States and is presently a minister in the United Reformed Churches in North America. He has served congregations in Missouri and California.

Among his publications are *On Being Reformed: Debates Over A Trans-Atlantic Identity* (contributor); *Always Reformed: Essays in Honor of W. Robert Godfrey* (co-editor and contributor); *Recovering the Reformed Confession*; *Caspar Olevian and the Substance of the Covenant*; *Covenant, Baptism, and Election*; *Classic Reformed Theology* (series co-editor), *Covenant, Justification, and Pastoral Ministry* (editor and contributor); *Protestant Scholasticism: Essays in Reassessment* (co-editor and contributor). He has contributed to several volumes on Reformed orthodoxy, covenant theology, John Calvin, and the history of Reformed theology. He has also written for the *Southern Baptist Journal of Theology*, *The Westminster Theological Journal*, *The Concordia Theological Quarterly*, *The Confessional Presbyterian*, and for a variety of popular books, magazines, and websites.

Dr. Clark and his wife, Barbara, have two children and reside in Escondido.

**BRYAN D. ESTELLE**

PROFESSOR OF OLD
TESTAMENT

*B.A., University of Oregon;
M.Div., Westminster Seminary
California; M.A. and Ph.D., The
Catholic University of America.*

Dr. Estelle has taught at Westminster Seminary California since 2000. He is a minister in the Orthodox Presbyterian Church. Prior to taking his position at WSC, he was a pastor in an Orthodox Presbyterian congregation in Maryland and was involved in planting a church in Oregon for the Presbyterian Church in America. He lectured in Hebrew at The Catholic University between 1997 and 2000. He is a member of the Society of Biblical Literature, the Catholic Biblical Association, the National Association of the Professors of Hebrew, and a Fellow of the Institute of Biblical Religion. Dr. Estelle is the author of *Salvation through Judgment and Mercy: The Gospel According to Jonah*, and *Echoes of Exodus: Tracing a Biblical Motif*. His book, *The Primary Mission of the Church: Engaging or Transforming Culture* is due out in January, 2022. He is presently working on a commentary on Proverbs (EEC series). He has contributed essays to *Covenant, Justification, and Pastoral Ministry: Essays by the Faculty of Westminster Seminary California*; *The Law Is Not of Faith: Essays on Works and Grace in the Mosaic Covenant* (contributor and co-editor); and *But Let A Man Examine Himself: Children and the Lord's Supper*. He has also contributed articles and reviews to *Review of Biblical Literature*, *Unio cum Christo*, *The Biblical Historian*, *The Catholic Biblical Quarterly*, *The Confessional Presbyterian*, *Hebrew Studies*, *Maarav*, *Modern Reformation*, *New Horizons*, *Ordained Servant*, *Westminster Theological Journal*, and *Themelios*. He was a contributor to and an Old Testament editor of the *Reformation Study Bible*. He is also a contributor to the forthcoming *Baker Dictionary of Biblical Words*.

Dr. Estelle and his wife, Lisa, have two sons and one daughter. He and his family enjoy outdoor pursuits.



JAMES R. LUND

LIBRARY DIRECTOR
PROFESSOR OF THEOLOGICAL
BIBLIOGRAPHY

B.A., Northwestern College; M.A., Westminster Seminary California; M.L.I.S., University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.

Mr. Lund directed the library at WSC from 2001–2005. He returned in 2013 after a stint administering library services for the cities of Northfield and Red Wing in Minnesota. Mr. Lund looks forward to the challenge of delivering library services in the ever changing world of publishing and electronic delivery of information. He serves on the editorial board of the *Journal of Religious & Theological Information* and is currently researching and writing on library administration, trends in library service, and the future utilization of information resources.

Mr. Lund is an ordained elder at Escondido United Reformed Church (URCNA).



A. CRAIG TROXEL

PROFESSOR OF PRACTICAL
THEOLOGY

*B.A., Anderson University;
M.A.T.S., Gordon-Conwell
Theological Seminary; Ph.D.,
Westminster Theological Seminary*

Dr. Troxel has taught at Westminster Seminary California since 2019. He served as pastor of Bethel Presbyterian Church (OPC) in Wheaton, Illinois from 2007 to 2019 and as pastor of Calvary Presbyterian Church (OPC) in Glenside, Pennsylvania from 1995 to 2007. His introduction to the ministry was by itinerating in congregations of the Church of God (Anderson, In.) in Wasilla and Fairbanks, Alaska. He taught systematic theology as an adjunct at Westminster Theological Seminary and ministerial studies at Mid-America Theological Seminary. He has also served as a faculty member for the Ministerial Training Institute of the OPC since 2002 and is presently a member of the OPC's Committee on Christian Education. He is a member of the Ecclesiology Study Group of the Evangelical Theological Society.

Dr. Troxel has published numerous articles in publications such as *Westminster Theological Journal*, *Presbyterion*, *Fideset Historia*, *Calvin Theological Journal*, *Trinity Journal* as well as *New Horizons*, *Ordained Servant*, *Tabletalk* and *Modern Reformation*. He is the author of *With All Your Heart: Orienting Your Mind, Desires, and Will Toward Christ* (Crossway); and *What is Man?* and *What is the Priesthood of Believers?* (P&R). His research interests include pastoral theology, Reformed spirituality, the doctrine of the church, and biblical teaching on the heart.

Dr. Troxel and his wife, Carol, have five children and three grandchildren.

**RYAN GLOMSRUD**

ACADEMIC DEAN, ASSOCIATE
PROFESSOR OF HISTORICAL
THEOLOGY

*B.A., Wheaton College; M.A.,
Westminster Seminary California;
D.Phil., University of Oxford,
Pembroke College.*

Dr. Glomsrud has served as an Associate Professor of Historical Theology at Westminster Seminary California since 2011, having taught as a visiting instructor from 2007. An alumnus of the Master of Arts in Historical Theology (MAHT) program in 2004, he went on to earn his Doctor of Philosophy in modern theology at the University of Oxford in 2009 under the supervision of George Pattison, the Lady Margaret Professor of Divinity. Dr. Glomsrud was a graduate in residence at Harvard Divinity school from 2007-2009 and a postdoctoral research fellow in the History Department at Harvard University from 2009-2011.

His research interests include Reformation and early modern theology, nineteenth-century Protestant thought, the theology of Karl Barth, and modern European intellectual history. At Westminster, he teaches required and elective courses on church history in the modern age and reading seminars in the theologies of Friedrich Schleiermacher, Søren Kierkegaard, Fyodor Dostoevsky, and Karl Barth. Dr. Glomsrud has published academic articles and is a contributing scholar to the *Blackwell Companion to Karl Barth* and *The Oxford Handbook of Calvinism*. He also served as Executive Editor of *Modern Reformation* magazine and a director of the White Horse Inn from 2010-2015. During that time he co-edited a book entitled, *Justified: Modern Reformation Essays on the Doctrine of Justification*.

Dr. Glomsrud is an ordained elder at Christ United Reformed Church (URCNA) in Santee, CA. He and his wife, Elizabeth, have three Scandinavian children, Soren, Ingrid, and Gunnar, and live near the coast.

**JOSHUA J. VAN EE**

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF
HEBREW AND OLD TESTAMENT

*B.A., Geneva College; M.Div.,
Westminster Seminary California;
M.A. and Ph.D., University of
California at San Diego.*

Dr. Van Ee has taught language and biblical studies courses at Westminster Seminary California since 2002. He is an ordained minister in the United Reformed Churches in North America and enjoys various opportunities to preach and teach. He is the son of a pastor in the Christian Reformed Church.

His graduate work included studies comparing Old Testament covenants with ancient treaties and legal texts. In his dissertation, he analyzed creation accounts from the biblical world and explored their relationship with future images of blessing in the prophets. He has studied in Israel and done archaeological work in Jordan. He is an active member of the Society of Biblical Literature. His current research is focused on the ceremonial and sacrificial system. He enjoys training students in the biblical languages and literatures so they can rightly understand and expound the Scriptures. He has published popular and scholarly articles on the Old Testament.

Dr. Van Ee, his wife, Heidi, and their three children reside in Escondido.



BRADLEY J. BITNER

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF
NEW TESTAMENT

*B.A., Taylor University;
M.A.R., Gordon-Conwell
Theological Seminary;
Ph.D., Macquarie University*

Dr. Bitner has taught at Westminster Seminary California since 2020. After receiving his B.A. from Taylor University, he earned an M.A.R. in Biblical Theology and Exegesis from Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary. Dr. Bitner served as a pastor for three years before pursuing doctoral studies. He completed his Ph.D. in New Testament and Early Christianity in 2013 at Macquarie University in Sydney, Australia.

Dr. Bitner has taught New Testament, Greek, and Biblical Theology at Oak Hill College and Macquarie University. In 2015, he authored *Paul's Political Strategy in 1 Corinthians 1:1-4:6: Constitution and Covenant* (Cambridge University Press). He has two other book projects in progress on the biblical theology of Geerhardus Vos and Paul's paradigm for building up the church in 1 Corinthians. He also serves as co-editor on the Ephesus volume in *New Documents Illustrating Early Christianity* (Eerdmans, forthcoming). In addition to these works, Dr. Bitner has published essays in edited volumes and articles in peer-reviewed journals, including *Novum Testamentum and Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies*. As a churchman, he has served as a Ruling Elder in both the PCA and the only Free Church of Scotland congregation in England and is currently involved with the ministry of Misión Vida Nueva, a PCA church plant in Escondido.

Dr. Bitner and his wife, Kathi, have seven children.



NICK BRENNAN

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR
OF NEW TESTAMENT

*MSci., University of Durham,
M.A., Westminster Seminary
California; Ph.D., University
of Otago*

Dr. Brennan has taught at Westminster Seminary California since 2020. He is a native of the United Kingdom, received his MSci. in Theoretical Physics from the University of Durham (U.K.). He earned his M.A. in Biblical Studies from WSC in 2012. Dr. Brennan completed his Ph.D. in Theology at the University of Otago (New Zealand) in 2018. His dissertation, which was named a 2018 Exceptional Doctoral Thesis at the University of Otago, is titled, "The Son as God: The Theological Salience of Divine Christology in the Epistle to the Hebrews." Prior to his appointment at Queensland Theological College, he served as Lecturer in Greek and Systematic Theology at Grace Theological College in Auckland, New Zealand.

Dr. Brennan has taught many New Testament courses, including Jesus and the Gospels, Early New Testament Church, Epistle to the Hebrews, John's Gospel, Romans, Principles of Interpretation, Christian Worship, Advanced Preaching workshops, NT Greek, and Advanced NT Greek Exegesis. In 2019, he taught The Divinity of Jesus Christ in the New Testament at Westminster Seminary California. Dr. Brennan has delivered several papers at academic conferences, including the ANZATS Annual Meeting and the ACT Academic Research Seminars. He is proficient in Koine Greek, biblical Hebrew, academic French, academic German, and Japanese. Dr. Brennan is an ordained Teaching Elder in the Grace Presbyterian Church of New Zealand (GPCNZ), having served as a pastor in two churches from 2012-17.

Dr. Brennan and his wife, Inge, have three children.



JASON W. BARRIE

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF
PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

*M.Div., Westminster Seminary
California; D.Min. Westminster
Theological Seminary*

Dr. Barrie joins the WSC faculty as an Associate Professor of Practical Theology after eighteen years of pastoral ministry as the Associate Pastor and Pastor of Family Life at Rocky Mountain Community Church in Billings, Montana. During that time, he also taught practical theology at WSC as a visiting lecturer and adjunct professor, and he also served as a Project Advisor for the Doctor of Ministry Program for Westminster Theological Seminary. Dr. Barrie has spoken at conferences around the country for Peacemaker Ministries and the Christian Counseling and Educational Foundation, and he has lectured internationally in Malaysia and Bangladesh and throughout Northern Mexico.

Dr. Barrie grew up near the seminary in Poway, California, before attending the United States Military Academy in West Point, New York. After receiving a B.S. in Political Science in 1994, he served five years as a strategic intelligence officer in the U.S. Army in Arizona, Georgia, and overseas in Germany. Dr. Barrie served as a ruling elder in the PCA for 4 years before attending WSC, where he completed an M.Div in 2003. During his eighteen years of ministry, Dr. Barrie has emphasized counseling and discipleship. He earned his D.Min in Pastoral Counseling in 2013 from Westminster Theological Seminary with a capstone project titled, “When Two Become One: Preparing for Grace-Based Marriage.”

Dr. Barrie is married to his high-school sweetheart, Kristin. They have three grown children and a son-in-law.



JOEL E. KIM

PRESIDENT AND ASSISTANT
PROFESSOR OF NEW TESTAMENT

*B.A., University of California,
Los Angeles; M.Div., Westminster
Seminary California; Th.M., Calvin
Theological Seminary.*

Rev. Kim has taught New Testament at Westminster Seminary California since 2005 and in 2017 was appointed as the fourth president of WSC. He previously taught at Calvin Theological Seminary and International Theological Seminary in Los Angeles, as well as in Taiwan and Indonesia.

Rev. Kim is an ordained minister in the Presbyterian Church in America and has served as a pastor in several churches in Michigan and Southern California since his graduation from WSC in 1997. As the son of a Christian Reformed Church minister, he was catechized with the Three Forms of Unity from childhood. Born in South Korea, his family moved to Southern California when he was nine years of age, where he would learn English and retain his fluency in speaking the Korean language. He has served the global church through agencies like Southeast Asia Partnership, and, among other notable leadership services, he chairs the Candidates and Credentials Committee of the Korean Southwest Presbytery of the PCA.

Among his publications, he co-edited *Always Reformed: Essays in Honor of W. Robert Godfrey* (2010). His Ph.D. studies in Historical Theology were with the noted scholar Professor Richard A. Muller at Calvin Theological Seminary.

Rev. Kim and his wife, Sharon, have a daughter and a son and reside in Escondido, where his family attends New Life Presbyterian Church.

**S.M. BAUGH**

PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF NEW
TESTAMENT

*B.A. and B.A., University of Oregon;
M.A.R. and M.Div., Westminster
Seminary California; Ph.D.,
University of California, Irvine*

Dr. Baugh has taught Greek at Westminster Seminary California since 1983 and New Testament and Greek since 1991. He is a minister in the Orthodox Presbyterian Church. Dr. Baugh wrote the two main textbooks used for Greek I–III: *New Testament Greek for Interpreters* (third edition) and *A First John Reader*. His other recent books are a commentary on Ephesians in the Evangelical Exegetical Commentary series and *The Majesty on High: Introduction to the Kingdom of God in the New Testament*. His other writings include commentary on the Pastoral Epistles and Philemon in the award-winning *Zondervan Illustrated Bible Backgrounds Commentary*, study notes on Ephesians in *The ESV Study Bible*, and many scholarly articles for academic journals and book collections of essays. Dr. Baugh and his wife, Kathy, have two grown daughters and a son and live in Valley Center on “The Lazy B Ranch.”

**W. ROBERT GODFREY**

PRESIDENT EMERITUS
PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF
CHURCH HISTORY

*A.B., Stanford University; M.Div.,
Gordon-Conwell Theological Semi-
nary; M.A. and Ph.D.,
Stanford University*

Dr. Godfrey has taught church history at Westminster Seminary California since 1981 and served as the seminary’s third president from 1993 to 2017. He previously taught at Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, Stanford University, and Westminster Theological Seminary in Philadelphia. He is a minister in the United Reformed Churches in North America, a Ligonier Ministries Teaching Fellow, and has spoken at many conferences including those sponsored by the Lausanne Committee for World Evangelization, the Philadelphia Conference on Reformed Theology, and Ligonier Ministries.

He is the author of *Learning to Love the Psalms*, *An Unexpected Journey*, *Reformation Sketches*, *Pleasing God in Our Worship*, *God’s Pattern for Creation* and *John Calvin: Pilgrim and Pastor*. He is co-author of *Westminster Seminary California: A New Old School* and has written chapters or articles in *John Calvin, His Influence in the Western World*, *Through Christ’s Word*, *Theonomy: A Reformed Critique*, *The Agony of Deceit*, *Roman Catholicism*, *Sola Scriptura*, *The Practice of Confessional Subscription*, *The Coming Evangelical Crisis*; and in such journals as *Archive for Reformation History*, *Sixteenth-Century Journal*, and *Westminster Theological Journal*. In 2010, a festschrift was published in Dr. Godfrey’s honor entitled *Always Reformed*.

Dr. Godfrey and his wife, Mary Ellen, have three grown children, including two sons who are ministers in the United Reformed Churches in North America.

**DENNIS E. JOHNSON**

PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF
PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

B.A., Westmont College; M.Div. and Th.M., Westminster Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Fuller Theological Seminary.

Dr. Johnson taught at Westminster Seminary California for 36½ years. He previously pastored Orthodox Presbyterian churches in Fair Lawn, New Jersey, and East Los Angeles, California. After teaching New Testament for 16 years, he taught preaching and ministry courses from 1997 to 2018. Dr. Johnson was Associate Pastor of New Life Presbyterian Church (PCA) in Escondido. He has served as moderator of the Orthodox Presbyterian Church General Assembly, moderator of South Coast Presbytery in the Presbyterian Church in America, and trustee of Covenant College. He serves on the board of the Rafiki Foundation. Dr. Johnson has preached and taught in various countries in Africa, Asia, Europe, and Latin America.

He is the author of *Him We Proclaim: Preaching Christ from All the Scriptures*, *The Message of Acts in the History of Redemption*, *Triumph of the Lamb: A Commentary on Revelation*, *Let's Study Acts*, *Philippians* (Reformed Expository Commentary), *Walking with Jesus through His Word: Discovering Christ in All the Scriptures*, and *Journeys with Jesus: Every Path in the Bible Leads Us to Christ*. He is coauthor of *Counsel from the Cross* and editor of *Heralds of the King: Christ-centered Sermons in the Tradition of Edmund P. Clowney*. He has contributed essays to *The Pattern of Sound Doctrine: Covenant, Justification, and Pastoral Ministry*; *Resurrection and Eschatology*; and *Speaking the Truth in Love*. He is a contributor to the *Reformation Study Bible*, the *English Standard Version Study Bible*, and the *ESV Expository Commentary*.

Dr. Johnson and his wife, Jane, have four married children and many grandchildren. They live in Dayton, TN.

**HYWEL R. JONES**

PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF
PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

B.A., University of Wales; M.A., University of Cambridge; Ph.D., Greenwich University School of Theology (UK).

Dr. Jones was ordained in the Presbyterian Church of Wales in 1963 and ministered in several pastorates in Wales and England over 25 years. During those years, he was a member of the executive committee of the British Evangelical Council of Churches, editor of its theological journal and chairman of its study conference. In addition he was co-chairman of the Westminster Fellowship of Ministers succeeding Dr. Martyn Lloyd-Jones. The London Theological Seminary commenced in 1977 and Dr. Jones became its first principal in 1985, lecturing in Hebrew and Biblical Studies, Hermeneutics, and Homiletics. During that time he also taught in Romania, Malaysia, Australia, New Zealand, and Italy. In 1995, he was Scholar in Residence at Reformed Theological Seminary in Jackson, MS, and since 1998 has been a member of the adjunct faculty at Puritan and Reformed Theological Seminary in Michigan. Before coming to Westminster Seminary California in 2000, he served for four years as editorial director of the Banner of Truth Trust.

Dr. Jones has written commentaries on Exodus, Philippians, Hebrews and most recently, Job. He has also authored *For the Sake of the Gospel*; *Psalms 119 for Life*; *Gospel and Church*; *Unity in Truth*; and *Only One Way*. He contributed two essays to *Covenant, Justification, and Pastoral Ministry: Essays by the Faculty of Westminster Seminary California*.

Dr. Jones and his wife, Nansi, have been married for more than 50 years. They are blessed with three children and five granddaughters. Their son-in-law studied at Westminster Seminary California and is now a pastor in England.



ROBERT B. STRIMPLE

PRESIDENT EMERITUS
PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF
SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY

*B.A., University of Delaware; B.D.
and Th.M., Westminster Theological
Seminary; Ph.D., University of
Toronto.*

Dr. Strimple retired in 2001 after 41 years of teaching and was honored as President Emeritus and Professor Emeritus of Systematic Theology. In 2003, an endowed Robert B. Strimple Chair of Systematic Theology was established at Westminster Seminary California. After studying under John Murray at Westminster Theological Seminary in Philadelphia, Dr. Strimple taught at Eastern Christian Schools in Paterson, New Jersey, Toronto Bible College (now Tyndale University College), and Westminster Theological Seminary in Philadelphia. He moved to California in 1979 to serve as the founding dean and first president of WSC.

Dr. Strimple has served the Orthodox Presbyterian Church on theological study committees and as moderator of the 50th anniversary General Assembly (1986). He has taught church leaders in China, Puerto Rico, Mexico, and England. His writings include *The Modern Search for the Real Jesus*; *Three Views on the Millennium and Beyond* (coauthor); *Studying the New Testament Today* (contributor); *Conflict: A Moment for Ministry* (contributor); *Christ the Lord* (contributor); *Roman Catholicism* (contributor); *The Coming Evangelical Crisis* (contributor); *Anselm: Aosta, Bec and Canterbury* (contributor); and *When Shall These Things Be? A Reformed Response to Hyper-Preterism* (contributor). In 2004, a festschrift was published in his honor entitled *The Pattern of Sound Doctrine: Systematic Theology at the Westminster Seminaries: Essays in Honor of Robert B. Strimple*.

Dr. Strimple has been married to his wife, Alice, since 1955. They have four children and twelve grandchildren.

VISITING PROFESSORS, ADJUNCT FACULTY & LECTURERS

JAMES GILMORE

VISITING PROFESSOR IN APOLOGETICS

B.S. Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania.

DENNIS E. JOHNSON

VISITING PROFESSOR OF PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

B.A., Westmont College; M.Div. and Th.M., Westminster Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Fuller Theological Seminary.

JULIUS J. KIM

VISITING PROFESSOR OF PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

B.A., Vanguard University; M.Div., Westminster Seminary California; Ph.D., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School.

SUNG-IL STEVE PARK

VISITING PROFESSOR OF PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

B.A., University of British Columbia; M.A.R., Westminster Seminary California; M.Div. and Ph.D., Westminster Theological Seminary

KIM RIDDLEBARGER

VISITING PROFESSOR OF SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY

B.A., California State University Fullerton; M.A. Simon Greenleaf University; M.A.R. Westminster Seminary California; Ph.D. Fuller Theological Seminary

CARL R. TRUEMAN

VISITING PROFESSOR IN HISTORICAL THEOLOGY

M.A., Saint Catherine's College; D.Phil., King's College, University of Aberdeen

RICHARD BISHOP

ADJUNCT PROFESSOR OF CHURCH HISTORY

B.A., Wheaton College; M.A.H.T., Westminster Seminary California; D.Phil., University of Virginia

TED HAMILTON

ADJUNCT PROFESSOR OF PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

A.B., J.D., Stanford University; M.Div. Westminster Seminary California

MARCUS J. MCARTHUR

ADJUNCT PROFESSOR OF CHURCH HISTORY

B.A., University of California, Los Angeles; M.A.H.T., Westminster Seminary California; Ph.D., Saint Louis University.

ERIC B. WATKINS

ADJUNCT PROFESSOR IN PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

B.A., Southeastern Bible College; M.Div. Westminster Theological Seminary; Th.M., Reformed Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Theological University in Kampen

WILLIAM C. GODFREY

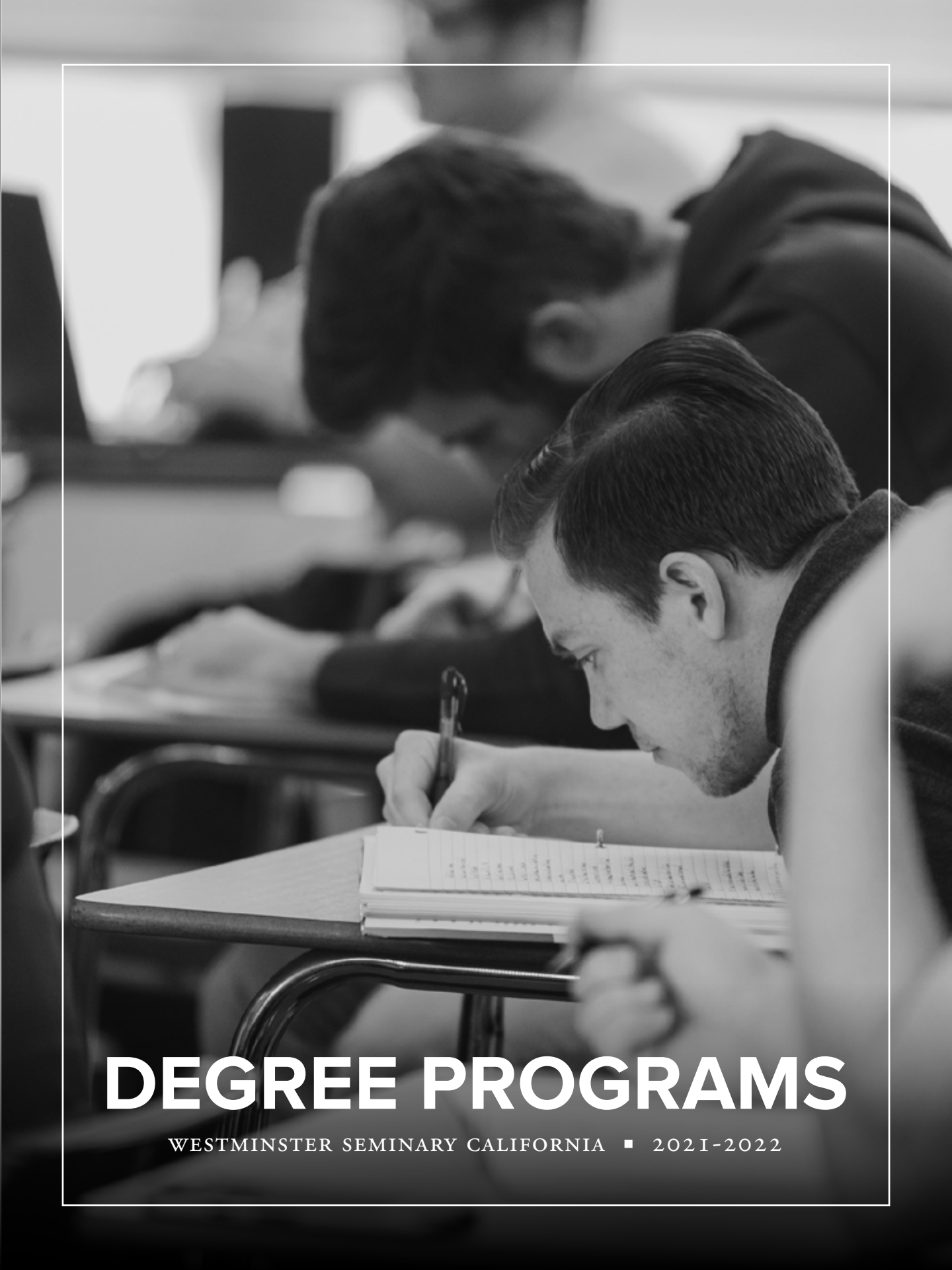
LECTURER OF PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

B.A., Trinity Christian College; J.D., University of the Pacific; M.Div. Westminster Seminary California

ZACH KEELE

LECTURER IN PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

B.A., Geneva College; M.Div., Westminster Seminary California



DEGREE PROGRAMS

WESTMINSTER SEMINARY CALIFORNIA ■ 2021-2022

MASTER OF DIVINITY

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

26 Credits Biblical Studies
10 Credits Church History
2 Credits Historical Theology
24 Credits Systematics & Apologetics

20 Credits Practical Theology
6 Credits Elective
88 Credits Total Degree Units
110 Credits Total Credits Including Propaedeutic³

	JUNIOR YEAR			MIDDLER YEAR			SENIOR YEAR		
	CREDITS	CODE	COURSE	CREDITS	CODE	COURSE	CREDITS	CODE	COURSE
SUMMER	4	NT400	Greek I						
	4	Total Summer Credits							
FALL	2	CH601	Ancient Church	4	NT601	Gospels & Acts	4	CH701	Church in the Modern Age
	3	NT401	Greek II	2	OT403	Hebrew IV	2	NT701	General Epistles & Revelation
	3	OT400	Hebrew I	3	OT600	Pentateuch	3	OT701	Psalms & Wisdom
	1	PT400	Grad. Theo. Writing ¹	1	PT603	Preaching Narratives	3	PT702	Pastoral Ministry
	1	PT410	Practicum: Oral Com. ¹	2	ST604	Theology Proper	1	PT704	Preaching and Audience Analysis
	3	PT500	Ministry of the Word	2	ST605	Anthropology	4	ST701	Soteriology and Eschatology
	1	PT502	Theo. Bibliography	2		ELECTIVE			
	4	AP/ST 501	Intro to Theology and Apologetics						
	18	Total Fall Credits							
	16	Total Fall Credits							
WINTER	1	NT402	Greek III	3	PT511	Ministry of Witness	2		ELECTIVE
	1	OT401	Hebrew II	1		ELECTIVE for PT 511			
	2	PT505	Intro to Pastoral Counseling						
	4	Total Winter Credits							
SPRING	4	CH602	Medieval Church & Reformation	3	AP/ST 601	Modernity and Apologetics	2	HT/ST615	Reformed Conf. & Catechisms
	0	FE691	Pastoral Internship ²	3	NT602	Pauline Epistles	3	OT702	Prophetic Books
	2	NT403	Greek IV	3	OT601	Historical Books	1	PT708	Preaching & Congregational Life
	3	NT500	NT Interpretation	2	PT600	Ministry of Discipleship	3	ST702	Christian Ethics
	4	OT402	Hebrew III	1	PT604	Preaching Doctrinal & Ethical Texts	3	ST703	Ecclesiology
	2	OT500	Biblical Theology & Canon	3	ST602	Christology	2		ELECTIVE
	1	PT504	Sermon Prep						
	16	Total Spring Credits							
	15	Total Spring Credits							
	14	Total Spring Credits							
	22	Total Degree Credits							
	42	Total with Propaedeutic ³							
	33	Total Degree Credits							
	35	Total with Propaedeutic ³							
	33	Total Degree Credits							
	33	Total with Propaedeutic ³							

¹ May be waived, see page 72-73.

² Registration for FE691 is required in spring semester of the first year, is billed as three credit hours, and includes 700 internship hours.

³ Credit hours required in Hebrew, Greek, writing, and oral communication courses are not included in the degree credit hours as they are considered propaedeutic.

MASTER OF DIVINITY PROGRAM

Educating and forming candidates for official, ordained ministries of instruction and leadership in the church as pastors, evangelists, and teachers is the main purpose of the Master of Divinity degree program. It is designed to prepare ordained leaders who believe and love the Word of God, and who, therefore, strive to explore, communicate, and defend the depth and breadth of the instruction of the Scriptures for faith and life. Graduates should be able to interpret individual portions of Scripture accurately, to systematize data into a coherent and comprehensive theology, understanding the church's historic reflection on the Word, and to apply this theology to the church and to individuals through preaching, witness, leadership, and spiritual nurture. The curriculum is designed to prepare graduates to meet the requirements for ordination as ministers of the Word, particularly in Reformed and other evangelical denominations. Because the Seminary Board and Faculty understand the criteria set down in Scripture as limiting candidacy for official teaching and leadership ministry in the church to qualified males, only men are admitted to the Master of Divinity program. Women are encouraged to enroll in any of the Master of Arts programs. The degree is conferred upon the completion of the prescribed program, which requires three or four years of full-time study or a longer period of part-time study. The courses prescribed should be taken in the sequence indicated in the chart on the opposite page.

It is the aim of Westminster Seminary California that its Master of Divinity graduates demonstrate these key attributes:

- Belief in and love for God and his Word
- The ability to interpret individual portions of Scripture accurately, employing understanding of:
 - The original languages of the Scriptures
 - The historical situation and redemptive-historical context of the text
 - The structures and conventions of biblical literature
- A sound understanding of the main themes of Scripture in their systematic relations, and the ability to articulate the Reformed system of faith and practice
- The ability to articulate exegetical and theological conclusions in light of the history of the church's reflection on the Word. The abilities to communicate and apply Scripture's instruction to the church and individuals through:
 - Preaching
 - Leadership
 - Liturgy and Sacraments
 - Spiritual Nurture
 - Witness
- The ability to defend the breadth and depth of Scripture's instruction for faith and life
- Respect for the freedom to draw theological conclusions from the examination of evidence and the exchange of ideas
- Knowledge of the various Christian traditions and non-Christian systems of thought, and the ability to articulate the persuasiveness of other views
- Godly character and spiritual maturity as requisite for ordained leadership as a shepherd of God's flock
- The ability to meet churches' academic requirements for ordination as ministers of the Word, especially in Presbyterian and Reformed denominations

The Student Learning Outcomes for the Master of Divinity degree are as follows:

1. Demonstrates an ability to exegete an OT or NT text that appropriately employs Hebrew or Greek (vocabulary, syntax, literary conventions); identifies the text's central theme and argument in light of its literary context, occasion, and purpose; and relates the text to its place in the covenantal history of redemption.
2. Prepares and preaches a sermon that appropriately uses the biblical languages, literary analysis, historical and covenantal settings to proclaim and apply the text's central theme in a manner that is appropriate to the church's present cultural contexts and sensitive to the perspectives and needs of men, women, and children of diverse groups.
3. Demonstrates an understanding of Reformed theology and the systematic interconnections of biblical doctrines.
4. Demonstrates understanding of dogmatic development in the history of the church.
5. Exhibits and/or reports growing integrity, teachability, humility, perseverance, self-discipline.

MASTER OF ARTS: BIBLICAL STUDIES

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

26 Credits	Biblical Studies	1 Credit	Practical Theology
2 Credits	Church History	10 Credits	Elective
2 Credits	Historical Theology	51 Credits	Total Degree Units
10 Credits	Systematics & Apologetics ²	72 Credits	Total Credits Including Propaedeutic ³

	FIRST YEAR			SECOND YEAR		
	CREDITS	CODE	COURSE NAME	CREDITS	CODE	COURSE NAME
SUMMER	4	NT400	Greek I			
	4	Total Summer Credits				
FALL	3	NT401	Greek II	4	NT601	Gospels & Acts
	3	OT400	Hebrew I	2	NT701	General Epistles & Revelation
	1	PT400	Grad. Theo. Writing ¹	2	OT403	Hebrew IV
	1	PT502	Theo. Bibliography	3	OT600	Pentateuch
	4	AP/ST 501	Intro to Theology and Apologetics	3	OT701	Psalms & Wisdom
				3		ELECTIVE
	12	Total Fall Credits		17	Total Fall Credits	
	1	NT402	Greek III	4		ELECTIVE
	1	OT401	Hebrew II			
	2		ELECTIVE			
WINTER	4	Total Winter Credits		4	Total Winter Credits	
	2	NT403	Greek IV	2	HT/ST615	Reformed Conf. & Catechism
SPRING	3	NT500	NT Interpretation	3	NT602	Pauline Epistles
	4	OT402	Hebrew III	3	OT601	Historical Books
	2	OT500	Biblical Theology & Canon	3	OT702	Prophetical Books
	3		ELECTIVE	6		ELECTIVE
	14	Total Spring Credits		17	Total Spring Credits	
	15	Total Degree Credits		36	Total Degree Credits	
	34	Total with Propaedeutic ³		38	Total with Propaedeutic ³	

¹ May be waived, see page 72.

² At least 6 credit hours of electives must be taken in systematic theology. Students must take either ST602 or ST701 to complete this requirement.

³ Credit hours required in Hebrew, Greek, and writing are not included in the degree units as they are considered propaedeutic.

MASTER OF ARTS PROGRAM: BIBLICAL STUDIES

Women and men develop understanding and skills in interpreting the Scriptures of the Old and New Testaments through the Master of Arts (Biblical Studies) program. Graduates should be able to apply their knowledge of the biblical languages, historical circumstances, and literary and theological interrelationships to exegete Scripture accurately. They should also analyze contemporary trends in biblical interpretation with discernment. Graduates of this program are prepared to pursue graduate research programs in Old or New Testament studies; or, with further practical training, to use their biblical knowledge in such ministries as teaching, missions, counseling, or lay church leadership. This program is not meant to prepare candidates for ordination to the ministry of the Word. The degree is conferred upon the completion of the prescribed program, which requires two years of full-time study or a longer period of part-time study. The courses prescribed for this emphasis should be followed in the sequence indicated in the chart on the opposite page.

It is the aim of Westminster Seminary California that its Master of Arts (Biblical Studies) graduates demonstrate these key attributes:

- Belief in and love for God and his Word
- The ability to interpret individual portions of Scripture accurately, employing understanding of:
 - The original languages of the Scriptures
 - The historical situation and redemptive-historical context of the text
 - The structures and conventions of biblical literature
- A sound understanding of the main themes of Scripture in their systematic relations, and the ability to articulate the Reformed system of faith and practice
- Respect for the freedom to draw theological conclusions from the examination of evidence and the exchange of ideas
- Knowledge of the various Christian traditions and systems of thought, and the ability to articulate the persuasiveness of other views
- The ability to communicate and apply Scripture's instruction to individuals, the academy, and the church
- Growing spiritual maturity consistent with Christian discipleship

The Student Learning Outcomes for the Master of Arts (Biblical Studies) are as follows:

1. Demonstrates understanding of Reformed theology and the systematic interconnections of biblical doctrines.
2. Gives reasons for convictions rather than merely asserting them.
3. Exhibits growing integrity, teachability/humility, perseverance, self-discipline.
4. Demonstrates ability to exegete an OT or NT text that appropriately employs Hebrew or Greek (vocabulary, syntax, literary conventions); identifies the text's central theme and argument in light of its literary context, occasion, and purpose; and relates the text to its place in the covenantal history of redemption

MASTER OF ARTS: THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

8 Credits	Biblical Studies ¹	1 Credit	Practical Theology
10 Credits	Church History	6 Credits	Elective
2 Credits	Historical Theology	51 Credits	Total Degree Units
24 Credits	Systematics & Apologetics	72 Credits	Total Units Including Propaedeutic ³

	FIRST YEAR			SECOND YEAR		
	CREDITS	CODE	COURSE NAME	CREDITS	CODE	COURSE NAME
SUMMER	4	NT400	Greek I			
	4	Total Summer Credits				
FALL	2	CH601	Ancient Church	4	CH701	Church in the Modern Age
	3	NT401	Greek II	2	OT403	Hebrew IV
	3	OT400	Hebrew I	2	ST604	Theology Proper
	1	PT400	Grad. Theo. Writing ²	2	ST605	Anthropology
	1	PT502	Theo. Bibliography	4	ST701	Soteriology and Eschatology
	4	AP/ST 501	Intro to Theology and Apologetics	3		ELECTIVE
	14	Total Fall Credits		17	Total Fall Credits	
	1	NT402	Greek III	2		ELECTIVE
	1	OT401	Hebrew II			
	2		ELECTIVE			
WINTER	4	Total Winter Credits		2	Total Winter Credits	
	4	CH602	Medieval Church & Reformation	3	AP/ST 601	Modernity and Apologetics
SPRING	2	NT403	Greek IV	2	HT/ST615	Reformed Conf. & Catechisms
	3	NT500	NT Interpretation	3	ST602	Christology
	4	OT402	Hebrew III	3	ST702	Christian Ethics
	2	OT500	Biblical Theology & Canon	3	ST703	Ecclesiology
	2		ELECTIVE			
	17	Total Spring Units		14	Total Spring Units	
	20	Total Degree Units		31	Total Degree Units	
	39	Total with Propaedeutic ³		33	Total with Propaedeutic ³	

¹ In addition to NT500 and OT500 at least 3 credit hours of electives must be taken in Biblical Studies.

² May be waived, see page 72.

³ Credit hours required in Hebrew, Greek, and writing are not included in the degree credit hours as they are considered propaedeutic.

MASTER OF ARTS PROGRAM: THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

The main purpose of the Master of Arts (Theological Studies) program is to develop both the understanding and skills needed to apply biblical truth to the intellectual issues confronting the church and the surrounding culture. Graduates should be able to exegete individual passages of Scripture accurately and understand the system of truth revealed in the Scriptures, as well as the major issues in faith and life that the church has confronted throughout its history and in contemporary intellectual and cultural movements. They should be able to systematize exegetical, historical, and situational data into a consistent and coherent theology, to offer a thoughtful defense of Christian theology, and to explain how this theology applies to an individual's belief and behavior. Graduates of this program are prepared to pursue research programs in such disciplines as theology, apologetics, and church history; or, with further practical training, to use their theological knowledge in such ministries as teaching, missions, counseling, or lay church leadership. It is not the purpose of this program to prepare candidates for ordination to the ministry of the Word. The degree is conferred upon the completion of the prescribed program, which requires two years of full-time study or a longer period of part-time study. The courses prescribed for this emphasis should be followed in the sequence indicated in the chart on the opposite page.

It is the aim of Westminster Seminary California that its Master of Arts (Theological Studies) graduates demonstrate these key attributes:

- Belief in and love for God and his Word
- The ability to interpret individual portions of Scripture accurately, employing understanding of:
 - The original languages of the Scriptures
 - The historical situation and redemptive-historical context of the text
- A thorough understanding of the main themes of Scripture in their systematic relations, and the ability to articulate the Reformed system of faith and practice
- The ability to articulate exegetical and theological conclusions in light of the history of the church's reflection on the Word
- Respect for the freedom to draw theological conclusions from the examination of evidence and the exchange of ideas
- Knowledge of the various Christian traditions and non-Christian systems of thought, and the ability to articulate the persuasiveness of other views
- The ability to communicate and apply Scripture's instruction to individuals, the academy, and the church
- Growing spiritual maturity consistent with Christian discipleship

The Student Learning Outcomes for the Master of Arts (Theological Studies) are as follows:

1. Demonstrates understanding of Reformed theology and the systematic interconnections of biblical doctrines.
2. Gives reasons for convictions rather than merely asserting them.
3. Exhibits growing integrity, teachability/humility, perseverance, self-discipline.
4. Demonstrates understanding of the perspectives and practices of Roman Catholicism, Eastern Orthodoxy, and non-Reformed Protestantism and their rationales.

MASTER OF ARTS: HISTORICAL THEOLOGY

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

2 Credits	Biblical Studies	1 Credit	Practical Theology
10 Credits	Church History	11 Credits	Elective
20 Credits	Historical Theology	55 Credits	Total Degree Units
11 Credits	Systematics & Apologetics	72 Credits	Total Credits Including Propaedeutic ²

	FIRST YEAR			SECOND YEAR		
	CREDITS	CODE	COURSE NAME	CREDITS	CODE	COURSE NAME
SUMMER	4	NT400	Greek I			
	4	Total Summer Credits				
FALL	2	CH601	Ancient Church	4	CH701	Church in the Modern Age
	2	HT501	Intro to Historical Theo.	2	HT611	Reformed Scholasticism
	2	HT602	Patristics Seminar	2	HT704	Modern Theology I
	3	NT401	Greek II	4	ST701	Soteriology and Eschatology
	3	OT400	Hebrew I	3		ELECTIVE
	1	PT400	Grad. Theo. Writing ¹			
	1	PT502	Theo. Bibliography			
	4	AP/ST 501	Intro to Theology and Apologetics			
	18	Total Fall Credits		15	Total Fall Credits	
WINTER	1	NT402	Greek III	2	HT709	Thesis Proposal
	1	OT401	Hebrew II	1		ELECTIVE
	2		ELECTIVE			
	4	Total Winter Credits		3	Total Winter Credits	
SPRING	4	CH602	Medieval Church & Reformation	3	AP/ST 601	Modernity and Apologetics
	2	HT606	Medieval Theology	2	HT706	Modern Theology II
	2	HT700	Reformation Seminar	4	HT710	Thesis
	4	OT402	Hebrew III	3		ELECTIVE
	2	OT500	Biblical Theology & Canon			
	2		ELECTIVE			
	16	Total Spring Credits		12	Total Spring Credits	
	25	Total Degree Credits		30	Total Degree Credits	
	42	Total with Propaedeutic ²		30	Total with Propaedeutic ²	

¹ May be waived, see page 72.

² Credit hours required in Hebrew, Greek, and writing are not included in the degree credit hours as they are considered propaedeutic.

MASTER OF ARTS PROGRAM: HISTORICAL THEOLOGY

The Master of Arts (Historical Theology) program is designed to enable students to gain an understanding of the historiography of theology, the historical development of the various Christian theological traditions, and the critical skills for evaluating them. Graduates will have read and analyzed representative theologians and texts from the history of Christianity and demonstrated a grasp of the history of biblical exegesis. As a result they should be able to give a coherent account of the history of exegetical and dogmatic theology. They should also demonstrate historical sensitivity in evaluating theology, as well as a grasp of the intention behind the various theological formulations in each historical epoch. Graduates will possess an ability to relate the great issues of historical theology to contemporary intellectual and cultural movements. Graduates of this program are prepared to enter research programs in history and theology or, with further practical training, to use their theological knowledge in such ministries as teaching, missions, or lay church leadership. It is not the purpose of this program to prepare candidates for ordination to the ministry of the Word. The degree is conferred upon completion of the prescribed program, which requires two years of full-time study or a longer period of part-time study and includes the production and oral presentation and defense of a written research thesis. The courses prescribed for this emphasis should be followed in the sequence indicated in the chart on the opposite page.

It is the aim of Westminster Seminary California that its Master of Arts (Historical Theology) graduates demonstrate these key attributes:

- Belief in and love for God and his Word
- A basic understanding of biblical hermeneutics, drawing on
 - Knowledge of the original languages
 - The historical situation and redemptive-historical context of the text
- A sound understanding of the main themes of Scripture in their systematic relations, and the ability to articulate the Reformed system of doctrine
- Respect for the freedom to draw theological conclusions from the examination of evidence and the exchange of ideas
- Knowledge of the various Christian traditions and non-Christian systems of thought, and the ability to articulate the persuasiveness of other views
- Knowledge of the history of Christian theology
- The ability to evaluate and use various historiographic models, integrating the best emphases of intellectual and social history together with the history of Christian theology and biblical exegesis
- The ability to read primary historical texts carefully and contextually while displaying a command of secondary literature and debate on the area of specialization
- The ability to write historical theology at an advanced level, displaying, in their research and writing, a commitment to fairness in treating alternative positions and a commitment to intellectual honesty that leads to revision of conclusions as necessary in the light of research
- The ability to recognize the major events, texts, and persons in church history that have helped to shape understanding (and misunderstanding) of the biblical text
- Interest in and a propensity for a lifetime of learning and instruction

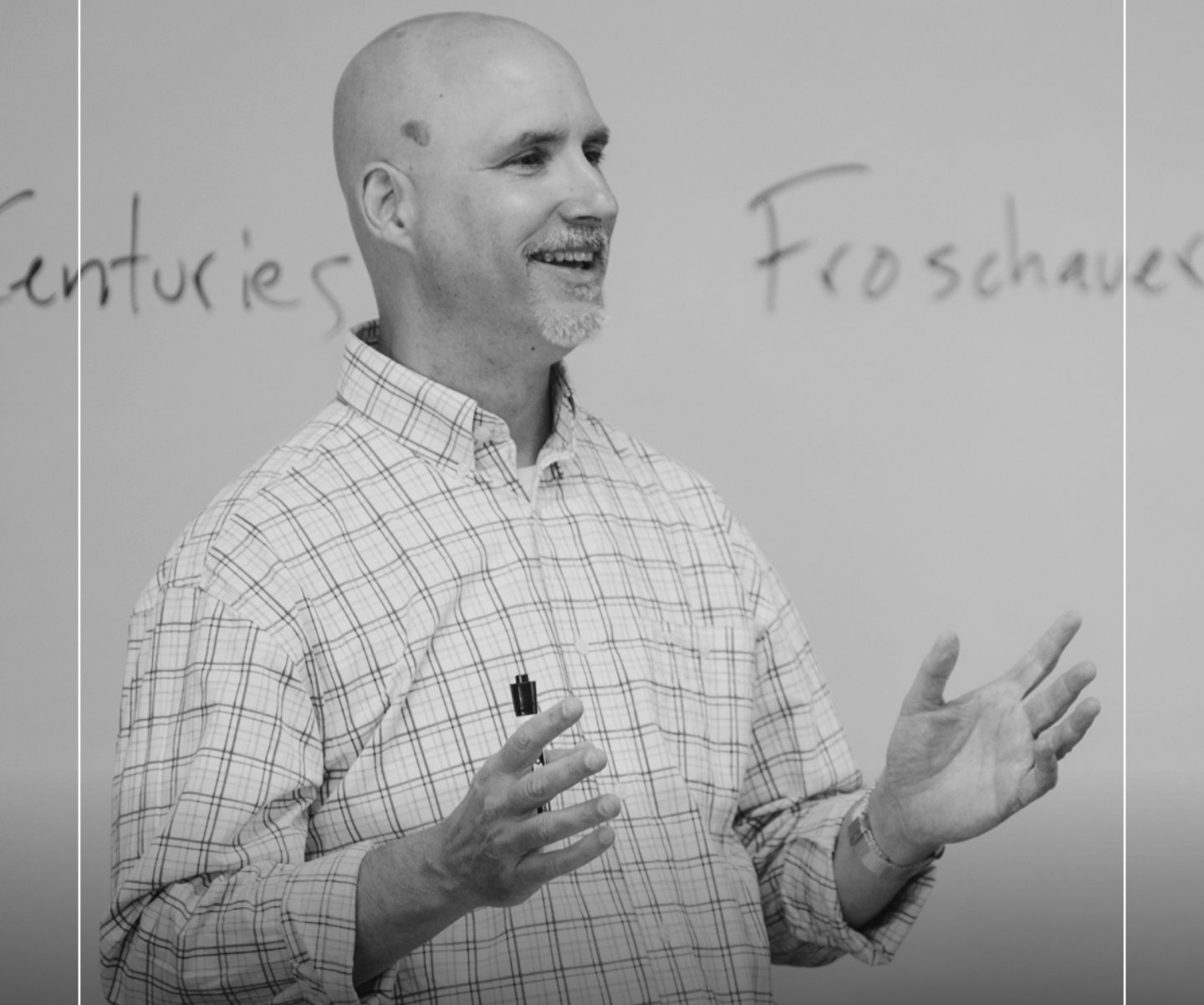
The Student Learning Outcomes for the Master of Arts (Historical Theology) are as follows:

1. Demonstrates understanding of Reformed theology and the systematic interconnections of biblical doctrines.
2. Gives reasons for convictions rather than merely asserting them.
3. Exhibits growing integrity, teachability/humility, perseverance, self-discipline.
4. Demonstrates understanding of the main eras of church history, the significant issues and leaders/theologians of each.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS BY DEGREE PROGRAM

CREDITS	CODE	COURSE NAME	M.DIV.	M.A.B.	M.A.T.	M.A.H.T.
OLD TESTAMENT						
3	OT400	Hebrew I	•	•	•	•
1	OT401	Hebrew II	•	•	•	•
4	OT402	Hebrew III	•	•	•	•
2	OT403	Hebrew IV	•	•	•	
2	OT500	Biblical Theology & Canon	•	•	•	•
3	OT600	Pentateuch	•	•		
3	OT601	Historical Books	•	•		
3	OT701	Psalms & Wisdom	•	•		
3	OT702	Prophetical Books	•	•		
Total Old Testament Credits			24	24	12	10
NEW TESTAMENT						
4	NT400	Greek I	•	•	•	•
3	NT401	Greek II	•	•	•	•
1	NT402	Greek III	•	•	•	•
2	NT403	Greek IV	•	•	•	
3	NT500	NT Interpretation	•	•	•	
4	NT601	Gospel & Acts	•	•		
3	NT602	Pauline Epistles	•	•		
2	NT701	General Epistles & Revelation	•	•		
Total New Testament Credits			22	22	13	8
CHURCH HISTORY						
2	CH601	Ancient Church	•		•	•
4	CH602	Medieval Church & Reformation	•		•	•
4	CH701	Church in the Modern Age	•		•	•
Total Church History Credits			10	0	10	10
HISTORICAL THEOLOGY						
2	HT501	Intro. to Historical Theology				•
2	HT602	Patristics Seminar				•
2	HT606	Medieval Theology Seminar				•
2	HT611	Reformed Scholasticism				•
2	HT615	Reformed Confessions & Catechism	•	•	•	
2	HT700	Reformation Seminar				•
2	HT704	Modern Theology I Seminar				•
2	HT706	Modern Theology II Seminar				•
2	HT709	Thesis Proposal				•
4	HT710	Thesis				•
Total Historical Theology Credits			2	2	2	20

CREDITS	CODE	COURSE NAME	M.DIV.	M.A.B.	M.A.T.	M.A.H.T.
SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY & APOLOGETICS						
4	AP/ST501	Intro to Theology and Apologetics	•	•	•	•
3	AP/ST601	Modernity and Apologetics	•		•	•
3	ST602	Christology	•		•	
2	ST604	Theology Proper	•		•	
2	ST605	Anthropology	•		•	
4	ST701	Soteriology and Eschatology	•		•	•
3	ST702	Christian Ethics	•		•	
3	ST703	Ecclesiology	•		•	
Total Systematic Theology & Apologetics Credits			24	4	24	11
PRACTICAL THEOLOGY						
1	PT400	Grad. Theo. Writing	•	•	•	•
1	PT410	Practicum: Oral Comm.	•			
3	PT500	Ministry of the Word	•			
1	PT502	Theological Bibliography	•	•	•	•
1	PT504	Sermon Prep.	•			
2	PT505	Intro to Pastoral Counseling	•			
3	PT511	Ministry of Witness	•			
2	PT600	Ministry of Discipleship	•			
1	PT603	Preaching Narratives	•			
1	PT604	Preaching Doctrinal/Ethical Texts	•			
2	PT702	Pastoral Ministry Seminar	•			
1	PT704	Preaching & Audience Analysis	•			
1	PT708	Preaching & Congregational Life	•			
Total Practical Theology Credits			21	2	2	2
FIELD EDUCATION						
0	FE691	Pastoral Internship	•			
Total Field Education Credits			0	0	0	0
Total Elective Credits			7	18	9	11
Total Degree Credits			88	51	51	55
Total Program Credits			110	72	72	72



COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

WESTMINSTER SEMINARY CALIFORNIA ■ 2021-2022

BIBLICAL STUDIES

► OLD TESTAMENT

OT400 Hebrew I (3)

Study of basic grammar and vocabulary. • *Fall semester • Staff*

OT401 Hebrew II (1)

Continuation of grammar and vocabulary study. • *PREREQ OT400 or placement by examination. • Winter term • Staff*

OT402 Hebrew III (4)

Reading of Hebrew prose, study of syntax, introduction to textual criticism. • *PREREQ OT401 or placement by examination • Spring semester • Staff*

OT403 Hebrew IV (2)

Reading of Hebrew prose and introduction to lexical semantics. • *PREREQ OT402 or placement by examination • Fall semester • Van Ee*

OT500 Biblical Theology and Canon (2)

An analysis of God's revelation in the Bible that focuses on its progressive unfolding throughout redemptive history, especially as seen in God's covenantal administration of his kingdom. This course will also address the relationship between covenant and canon and the historical processes of canon formation. • *Spring semester • Estelle*

OT520 English Bible Survey (2)

An introductory overview of the content of the Scriptures in English translation, especially for students desiring to increase their knowledge of the chronology of redemptive history and the structure and contents of the Old Testament and New Testament writings. • *Spring semester • Keele*

OT560: Old Testament Survey (1)

The class will help students to advance in their exegetical knowledge and facility by studying an Old Testament book and will focus upon syntactical, lexical, literary and theological analysis. Various introductory issues such as authorship and audience will be discussed, nevertheless, the bulk of the class will be a systematic survey of the content and teaching of the book. • *Staff*

OT600 Pentateuch (3)

Special introduction to the Pentateuch and analysis of its various genres with the goal of developing a biblical theological approach to this literature. The course will also address the relationship between Scripture and science and the higher criticism of the Pentateuch and include exegesis of selected passages. • *PREREQS OT500 and OT520 • Coreq OT403 • Fall semester • Van Ee*

OT601 Historical Books (3)

Special introduction to the historical books of the Old Testament and to the historical, literary, and theological character of Hebrew narrative; exegesis of selected passages; development of a biblical theological approach to this literature. • *PREREQS OT403, OT500, and OT520 • Spring semester • Van Ee*

OT605 Exodus Motif in Scripture (2)

This course traces the use of the prevalent Exodus motif throughout Scripture and explores the interpretive and canonical significance of the unfolding drama of redemptive revelation. Combining readings in the Hebrew Old Testament and Greek New Testament with insights from Biblical Theology (i.e., older and more recent authors), the course aims to illustrate

a methodology for dealing with prominent motifs in the Bible and will interact with recent theories of intertextuality and theories of allusion. • *PREREQS OT402 and NT403 or equivalent • Estelle*

OT 630 Introduction to Aramaic and the Book of Daniel (2)

Introduction to the Aramaic language, both biblical Aramaic and extra-biblical Aramaic are discussed. An exegetical and biblical-theological approach to the text of Daniel with special focus on the Aramaic stories in Daniel 2–7.

• *PREREQ OT 402 • Fall semester • Estelle*

OT685 Hebrew Readings

This course will assist students to advance their knowledge and facility in Hebrew by reading biblical texts. Topic varies each term the course is offered. The course will be conducted as a seminar where students will prepare and read a passage each week. • *Prereq OT402 Staff*

OT701 Psalms and Wisdom Books (3)

Special introduction to the poetical books of the Old Testament and to the nature of Hebrew poetry. This course examines the wisdom literature (Proverbs, Job, and Ecclesiastes) with particular attention to the contribution of wisdom in its canonical context. Genre and contextual analysis of the Psalms, exegesis of selected passages, and development of a biblical-theological approach to this literature are also addressed. • *PREREQS OT500 and OT520 • Coreq OT403 • Fall semester • Estelle*

OT702 Prophetic Books (3)

This course covers the nature and history of the prophetic institution in Israel. It offers an introduction and exegesis of selected passages, with special attention to the

messianic theme and eschatological patterns. • *PREREQS OT403, OT500, and OT520 • Spring semester • Estelle*

► NEW TESTAMENT

NT400 Greek I (4)

Intensive instruction in New Testament Greek with emphasis upon morphology and vocabulary.

• *Summer term and Spring semester • Staff*

NT401 Greek II (3)

This course presumes the work of Greek I or equivalent knowledge of Greek morphology and vocabulary determined by placement examination. It introduces intermediate syntax and builds vocabulary, while reviewing the morphology learned in Greek I; it also covers 1 John 1–4 as example passages for understanding Greek syntax for the purpose of New Testament exegesis. • *PREREQ NT400 or placement by examination • Fall semester • Staff*

NT402 Greek III (1)

This course presumes the work of Greek II and continues instruction begun in Greek II. It includes further introduction to Greek syntax, surveys lexical semantics and the practice of Greek word study procedures, and covers 1 John 5. • *PREREQ NT401 or placement by examination • Winter term • Staff*

NT403 Greek IV (2)

This course presumes the work of Greek III. It includes mastery of morphology, vocabulary, advanced syntax, and Greek exegetical skills through reading of selected passages in the Greek New Testament. • *PREREQ NT402 or placement by examination. • Spring semester • Baugh*

NT500 New Testament Interpretation (3)

This course offers a general introduction and hermeneutics including: historical, cultural, and religious background; the language and translation of the New Testament; textual criticism; development of expertise in the principles and practice of New Testament exegesis. • *COREQ NT403 or equivalent • Spring semester • Baugh*

HT/NT502 Introduction To Reformed Biblical Theology (1)

This course will survey: (a) the origins of Reformed Biblical Theology in the history of biblical interpretation, specifically Patristic hermeneutics, Reformation and post-Reformation covenant theology, and the Enlightenment's focus on Scripture's human authorship and historical diversity, as these influences converge in the thought of Geerhardus Vos and his successors; (b) the theological presuppositions of Reformed Biblical Theology and their implications for biblical interpretation; (c) the outworking of Reformed Biblical Theology in the interpretation and proclamation of various genres of biblical literature.

NT521 The Divinity of Jesus Christ in the New Testament (2)

Over the last thirty years, a significant number of NT scholars have independently argued for an early and explosive emergence of belief in the divinity of Jesus amongst the earliest Christians. The work of this group of scholars, sometimes referred to as the Early High Christology Club (EHCC), stands in contrast to other positions which have either seen evidence for the divinity of Christ in the NT as slim, or as the product of late development through extraneous pagan influence. This course will consist of four main parts seeking: 1) to

evaluate the proposals of some of the leading EHCC scholars (e.g. Bauckham, Hurtado, Tilling et al) about how Jesus' divinity is communicated by NT authors, 2) to propose a refined model that draws on their work, 3) to survey some of the different ways the NT writers witness to the divinity of Christ and 4) to explore how the Son's depiction as divine in the NT relates to other key areas of NT theology, in particular, soteriology. Prereqs NT402. • *Brennen*

NT550 Covenant & Kingdom in the New Testament (3)

The class will help students to advance in their exegetical knowledge and facility by studying the inter-relation of covenant and kingdom in the Bible and will focus on syntactical, lexical, literary and theological analysis primarily of New Testament (NT) passages in the light of these topics. We will study various introductory issues on both covenant and kingdom from select Old Testament (OT) texts, then spend the bulk of the time in the NT. While the analysis of the Bible texts will be conducted from their original languages, no knowledge of them is required by students. • *Fall semester • Baugh*

NT560 New Testament Surveys (1)

The class will help students to advance in their exegetical knowledge and facility by studying a New Testament book and will focus upon a syntactical, lexical, literary and theological analysis of this New Testament book. We will very briefly discuss various introductory issues such as authorship and audience, nevertheless, the bulk of the class will be a systematic survey of the content and teaching of the book. • *Staff*

NT601 Gospels and Acts (4)

A critical survey of the history of the criticism of the Gospels; questions of special introduction; the life and ministry of Jesus; the particular theological perspective of each Gospel; survey of Jesus' teaching on the Kingdom of God; the origin and expansion of the New Testament church in the book of Acts and the theology of Luke–Acts; all leading to developing expertise in interpreting the Gospels and Acts. • *PREREQS NT403, NT500, and OT520* • Fall semester • *Baugh*

NT602 Pauline Epistles (3)

This course addresses questions of special introduction centering on Paul and his writings; the theology of Paul, current issues in Pauline scholarship, and particularly Paul's unique contribution to the revelation of God's redemptive plan through example exegesis of Pauline texts. • *PREREQS NT403, NT500, and OT520* • Spring semester • *Joel Kim*

NT621 Corinthian Correspondence (2)

An examination of Paul's Corinthian correspondence - its historical setting, structure, and exigence - focusing on a close exegesis of selected passages. Special attention is given to discourse flow and prominence, reception history and important theological and pastoral themes of the letters. • *Prereqs NT403* • *Bitner*

NT685 Greek Readings (1)

This course will assist students to advance in their knowledge and facility in Greek by reading biblical or patristic texts. Topic varies each term the course is offered. The course will be conducted as a seminar where students will prepare and read a passage each week. • *PREREQ NT402* • *Staff*

NT701 General Epistles and Revelation (2)

This course addresses questions of special introduction and exegesis of selected passages with a view to establishing the structure and distinctive themes of these books. Special attention is given to Hebrews and Revelation. • *PREREQS NT403, NT500, and OT520* • Fall semester • *Baugh*

THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

► CHURCH HISTORY

CH525 The Theology of Martin Luther (1)

An analysis of the development and nature of the theology of Martin Luther through a study of original sources and recent Luther historiography. • *Trueman*

CH550 Saving the Reformation: Pastoral Theology of the Synod of Dordt (1)

This course will study the background, work, and conclusions of the Synod of Dort. This Synod was the only genuinely international ecclesiastical assembly in the history of the Reformed churches and prepared the first response to the Arminian challenge to Calvinism. The Canons of Dort will be carefully examined to understand their pastoral and theological character. The issues faced by the Synod are perennial in the life of the church and understanding the Canons will help the church in every age. • *Godfrey*

CH601 The Ancient Church (2)

A study of the developing theology, ecclesiology, piety, and worship of the Christian church from the close of the apostolic age to 600 A.D. Special attention is given to primary sources. • *Fall semester* • *Clark*

CH602 The Medieval Church and The Reformation (4)

A survey of church history from 600 A.D. to 1600 A.D. The first half of the course examines medieval developments: doctrinal controversies, the growth of papal power, monasticism, scholasticism, mysticism, and forerunners of the Reformation. The second half addresses the Reformation, examining its impact on theology, worship, and piety as well as its general effect on society. • *Spring semester* • *Clark*

CH635 The History of American Presbyterianism (1)

A survey of Presbyterian bodies in America from colonial to modern times. Special attention is given to major personalities and theological developments that have shaped contemporary Presbyterianism. • *Staff*

CH701 The Church in the Modern Age (4)

A study of prominent movements in the church from 1600 A.D. to the present. The course focuses on the consolidation of Protestant orthodoxy, the challenge of pietism and rationalism, the evangelical revival, the impact of revolution and liberalism, and the rise of Pentecostalism. • *PREREQ CH602* • Fall semester • *Glomsrud and Godfrey*

► HISTORICAL THEOLOGY

HT501 Introduction to Historical Theology (2)

An introduction to the methods, skills, and questions of Historical Theology. The course considers major trends in the study of history as well as how to relate historical analysis to theological analysis. • *Fall semester* • *Glomsrud*

HT502 The Theology of Thomas Aquinas (2)

A study of the nature, sources, and contours of the theology of Thomas Aquinas. Special attention is given to the development of his theology in the First Part and Second Part of his *Summa Theologiae*. • *VanDrunen*

HT/NT502 Introduction To Reformed Biblical Theology (1)

This course will survey: (a) the origins of Reformed Biblical Theology in the history of biblical interpretation, specifically Patristic hermeneutics, Reformation and post-Reformation covenant theology, and the Enlightenment's focus on Scripture's human authorship and historical diversity, as these influences converge in the thought of Geerhardus Vos and his successors; (b) the theological presuppositions of Reformed Biblical Theology and their implications for biblical interpretation; (c) the outworking of Reformed Biblical Theology in the interpretation and proclamation of various genres of biblical literature.

HT515 History of Reformed Worship (2)

A seminar in the history of Christian worship from the patristic period through the Westminster Assembly. Students will read and discuss primary and secondary sources. • *Clark*

HT527 Ecclesiastical Latin I (2)

An introduction to Ecclesiastical Latin using grammar and primary readings. The readings are chosen from patristic and biblical sources. • *Staff*

HT528 Ecclesiastical Latin II (2)

A continuation of grammar from Ecclesiastical Latin I. Readings are chosen from medieval and Reformation sources. • *PREREQ HT527* • *Staff*

HT566 History of Covenant Theology (2)

An introduction to the history of Reformed federal or covenant theology. The course surveys the historical-theological development of covenant theology from the patristic period through the post-Reformation period. • *Fall semester* • *Clark*

HT602 Patristics Seminar (2)

Readings in and analysis of the patristic (100–500 AD) theology. • *Fall semester* • *Clark*

HT606 Medieval Theology Seminar (2)

An introduction to the development of doctrine in the Western church in the early, high, and late medieval periods. This course considers several theologians in their contexts. • *COREQ CH602* • *Spring semester* • *Clark*

HT611 Reformed Scholasticism (2)

A study of the theology of the early, high, and late orthodox Reformed theologians from 1561 to 1790. • *Fall semester* • *Clark*

HT615A Reformed Confessions & Catechisms: Three Forms (2)

A survey of the theology, piety, and worship of the Belgic Confession, the Heidelberg Catechism, and the Canons of Dort. This is a required senior capstone course for MDIV, MATS, and MAB students. You may take this course as an elective, but you must complete HT/ST615B as your required capstone. There are different work assignments for this course in the event that you take it as an elective. • *Cross-listed as ST615A* • *Spring semester* • *Clark*

HT615B Reformed Confessions & Catechisms: Westminster Standards (2)

A survey of the theology, piety,

and worship of the Westminster Standards. This is a required senior capstone course for MDIV, MATS, and MAB students. You may take this course as an elective, but you must complete HT/ST615A as your required capstone. There are different work assignments for this course in the event that you take it as an elective. • *Cross-listed as ST615B* • *Spring semester* • *VanDrunen*

AP/HT620 Irenaeus and the Gnostics Cross-listed (2)

This course explores the sources, context, doctrines and practices of various Gnostic groups as well as Irenaeus' *Against Heresies* as a formative text of the "Great Church." We conclude by examining briefly the legacy of Gnosticism to the present day. • *Horton*

HT645 Dostoevsky and Modern Christian Thought (1)

This reading seminar will discuss a classic in Russian literature, *The Brothers Karamozov*, before turning to Dostoevsky's influence on twentieth-century theology in the East and the West. • *Glomsrud*

HT651 Karl Barth and the Reformed Tradition (1)

This small-group reading seminar will examine critically the Swiss theologian's theological identity and explore his relationship to the Reformed tradition under three headings: (1) Barth and John Calvin; (2) Barth and the Reformed Confessions; (3) Barth and Reformed Orthodoxy. We will consider essays and lectures from Barth's early academic career as well as selected passages from his magnum opus, the *Church Dogmatics*. The seminar will serve as an introduction to Barth's life and thought and prepare students to engage contemporary debates in systematic theology. • *Glomsrud*

HT700 Reformation Seminar (2)

Reading in and analysis of the theology and method of Reformation theologians. • *PREREQS HT602 and HT606* • *Spring semester* • *Glomsrud*

HT704 Modern Theology Seminar: The Nineteenth Century (2)

A seminar-format course examining the key thinkers and theologians of the nineteenth century, including Immanuel Kant, G.W.F. Hegel, Friedrich Schleiermacher, Søren Kierkegaard, D.F. Strauss, Friedrich Nietzsche, Albrecht Ritschl, Wilhelm Herrmann and Adolf von Harnack. Students work with primary texts and offer research presentations on significant aspects of nineteenth-century theology. • *Fall semester* • *Glomsrud*

HT706 Modern Theology II Seminar: The Twentieth Century (4)

An introduction to the development of theology and critical thought in the twentieth century. Representative primary source readings may include Ernst Troeltsch, Karl Barth, Rudolf Bultmann, Paul Tillich, Karl Rahner, Jürgen Moltmann, Wolfhart Pannenberg, Gordon Kaufman, John Cobb, Gustavo Gutierrez, Leonardo Boff, James Cone, Delores Williams, Elizabeth Schüssler Fiorenza, Cornel West, John Milbank and Robert W. Jenson. • *Spring semester* • *Glomsrud*

HT709 Thesis Proposal (2)

Designed for students enrolled in the M.A. Historical Theology emphasis, HT709 may be undertaken only after all the core courses for the degree have been completed (except AP601 The Modern Mind). This course entails preparation for the completion of a thesis in the spring semester. The thesis pro-

posal will be developed in consultation with faculty in the department of Theological Studies and will include a brief statement of topic, the state of the question, the proposed argument, research methods, and a bibliography of primary and secondary sources. • *Staff*

HT710 Thesis (4)

Designed for students enrolled in the M.A. Historical Theology emphasis. The thesis is intended to allow the student to research, in consultation with a faculty advisor, a particular topic and thereby demonstrate an understanding of the methods and skills necessary to historical theology. The project must conform to the standards published by the department of Theological Studies. • *PREREQ HT709* • *Staff*

► SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY**ST501 Introduction to Theology and Apologetics (4)**

Summary of the biblical world and life view; the Word of God, revelation, and inspiration; “knowing” and “thinking” as responses to God’s Word; the radical difference between Christian and non-Christian thinking; nature and methods of theology and apologetics; procedures for dealing with difficulties in the Christian faith. • *Cross-listed as AP501* • *COREQ PT502* • *Fall semester* • *Horton*

ST541 Holy Spirit (1)

The Holy Spirit is so actively involved in our lives that we can take his presence for granted. Or we associate the Spirit only with the extraordinary, failing to recognize that he is at work through ordinary means in the everyday. Or we see the Spirit at work too late in the story, neglecting his crucial role from beginning (Gen

1:2) to end (Rev 22:17). The Holy Spirit is the person of the Trinity who brings the work of the Father, in the Son, to completion. We will explore these themes, tracing the Spirit’s steps through the history of redemption and in our own lives. • *Horton*

ST601 Modernity and Apologetics (3)

This course explores the dominant perspectives, individuals, theologies, ideologies, and cultural transformations that have contributed to the current religious landscape and context for outreach. With special focus on the implications for ministry and outreach, this course provides greater familiarity with current trends in both the academy and popular culture. • *Cross-listed as AP601* • *PREREQ AP/ST501* • *Spring semester* • *Horton*

ST602 Christology (3)

This course explores the plan of salvation; sovereign election; covenant of redemption and covenant of grace; person and offices of Christ; the source, necessity, nature, and extent of the atonement; the resurrection and ascension. • *PREREQS OT402, OT520 and NT402* • *Spring semester* • *VanDrunen*

ST604 Theology Proper (2)

This course surveys the biblical doctrine of the Trinity, the attributes, decree, existence and providence of God in dialogue with the Reformed tradition, the catholic creeds, and contemporary theology. • *PREREQS OT402, OT520, and NT402* • *Fall semester* • *Horton*

ST605 Anthropology (2)

This course explores the doctrine of the origin, nature, and original state of man; image of God; covenant of works; the fall; doctrine

of sin; free agency. • *PREREQS OT402, OT520, and NT402* • *Fall semester* • *VanDrunen*

ST615A Reformed Confessions & Catechisms: Three Forms (2)

A survey of the theology, piety, and worship of the Belgic Confession, the Heidelberg Catechism, and the Canons of Dort. This is a required senior capstone course for MDIV, MATS, and MAB students. You may take this course as an elective, but you must complete HT/ST615B as your required capstone. There are different work assignments for this course in the event that you take it as an elective. • *Cross-listed as HT615A* • *Spring semester* • *Clark*

ST615B Reformed Confessions & Catechisms: Westminster Standards (2)

A survey of the theology, piety, and worship of the Westminster Standards. This is a required senior capstone course for MDIV, MATS, and MAB students. You may take this course as an elective, but you must complete HT/ST615A as your required capstone. There are different work assignments for this course in the event that you take it as an elective. • *Cross-listed as HT615B* • *Spring semester* • *VanDrunen*

ST624 Political Theology

This course will reflect on the themes considered in the instructor's recent book "Politics after Christendom: Political Theology in a Fractured World." The topics explored in class will include a biblical-theology of civil government, Christians' status and role in their political communities, and perennial issues in legal and political theory such as religious liberty, justice, authority, and civil resistance. • *VanDrunen*

ST701 Soteriology and Eschatology (4)

This course explores the means of grace; baptism and the Lord's Supper; *ordo salutis* and union with Christ; calling; regeneration; faith and assurance of salvation; justification; adoption; sanctification; perseverance; glorification; the coming of Christ and the end of the age. • *PREREQS OT402, OT520 and NT402* • *Fall semester* • *VanDrunen*

ST702 Christian Ethics (3)

This course explores the nature of the study of ethics; Christianity, culture, and the distinctiveness of the Christian life; the motive and goal of the Christian life; the law of God as standard of the Christian life; exposition of the Decalogue. • *PREREQS OT402, OT520 and NT402* • *Spring semester* • *VanDrunen*

ST703 Ecclesiology (3)

This course offers a biblical-theological and systematic-theological study of the church, with attention to ecclesiological issues in the history of the church and the contemporary situation. It explores the church as the people of God, community of Christ, and fellowship of the Spirit. In addition, the course addresses attributes of the church; marks of a true church; biblical worship; ecclesiastical office and government; the relationship of the church to the kingdom of God, to its cultural contexts, and to parachurch organizations.

• *PREREQS OT402, OT520 and NT402* • *Spring semester* • *Horton*

➤ APOLOGETICS

AP501 Introduction to Theology and Apologetics (4)

Summary of the biblical world and life view; the Word of God, revelation, and inspiration; "knowing" and "thinking" as responses

to God's Word; the radical difference between Christian and non-Christian thinking; nature and methods of theology and apologetics; procedures for dealing with difficulties in the Christian faith.

• *Cross-listed as ST501* • *COREQ PT502* • *Fall semester* • *Horton*

AP512 Understanding Paganism for Christian Renewal (1)

This course identifies much of contemporary spirituality as a sign of the rise of neo-paganism, which it examines both in the light of ancient paganism and in its contemporary expressions—spirituality, sexuality, cosmology, and eschatology. This is in order to speak the gospel from a fresh understanding of the goodness of the good news, specifically from the knowledge of Scripture's profound antithetical critique of paganism, whether ancient or modern. • *Cross-listed as PT512* • *P. Jones*

AP601 Modernity and Apologetics (3)

This course explores the dominant perspectives, individuals, theologies, ideologies, and cultural transformations that have contributed to the current religious landscape and context for outreach. With special focus on the implications for ministry and outreach, this course provides greater familiarity with current trends in both the academy and popular culture. • *Cross-listed as ST601* • *PREREQ AP/ST501* • *Spring semester* • *Horton*

AP602 The Rise & Triumph of the Modern Self

The big questions of our day are questions of identity, particularly sexual identity. Yet to address these questions adequately, we need to understand how the various intuitions and ideas that shape

our thinking on identity have come to take the forms that they have. In this course, we will explore the origins and development of modern identity politics, reflect upon how this affects the church, and consider how we should respond.

• *Trueman*

AP623 Understanding Commerce, Culture, & Congregations (1)

This course provides an introduction to “cultural hermeneutics” and methods of interpreting the patterns of everyday life in which congregants dwell. The instruction aims to equip future pastors with various principles and approaches for maintaining a rich, ongoing and multi-dimensional perspective concerning the cultural context in which their congregations are situated. In addition to examining the role of commerce and consumer behavior in shaping culture, particular attention will be focused on how the structure of designed spaces (via the practice of architecture), the drama of daily living (using models of theatre), and the substance of experiences (as expressions of value) shape the patterns of everyday existence. In addition, students will be introduced to a number of (leading edge) group-dynamic techniques for fostering healthy communications, facilitating engaging meetings, and staging compelling (non-worship) events within a local church body. • *Winter term* • *Staff*

AP624 Urban Apologetics (1)

An analysis of today’s competing value systems and worldviews including an examination of various social visions. This course explores the hidden forces behind cultural conflict and suggests biblical ways to address these conflicts. The emphasis is on the universal influences which give

rise to inequality using the African American experience as a case study. Included in this course are suggested new biblically based categories and concepts that can facilitate the emergence of new movements to address today’s cultural confusion. • *Winter term* • *Staff*

PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

PT400 Graduate Theological Writing (1)

This course enables students to develop the abilities to write graduate level theological research papers and essays and includes such skills as the development of ideas, organization, structure, and flow of thought; interpretation and correct use of source materials (including quotation, paraphrase, citation, and bibliographic form); paragraph, sentence style, syntax, grammar, punctuation, and spelling; and other abilities essential to clear and persuasive written communication in theological studies. The course is a prerequisite or corequisite of ST501 The Christian Mind, PT500 Ministry of the Word in Worship, CH602 The Medieval Church and the Reformation, and NT501 New Testament Interpretation, unless the student shows sufficient writing background to warrant a waiver of PT400. • *Pass/Fail grading is employed* • *Fall and spring semesters* • *McArthur*

PT410 Practicum: Oral Communication (1)

A preparatory course in public speaking in the context of Christians’ ministries of instruction and encouragement to one another and their witness to the world. This course is required of all Master of Divinity students unless they obtain a waiver by presenting a 3–5 minute speech of accept-

able quality. Open to students in all master’s programs, this course fulfills the speech course prerequisite for PT504, PT603, PT604, PT704, and PT708. • *Pass/Fail grading is employed*. • *Fall semester* • *Keele*

PT500 Ministry of the Word in Worship (3)

This course addresses the biblical theology of pastoral ministry as the ministry of the Word of God, with a focus on preaching in the context of the church’s public worship: Christ-centered preaching that relates texts to their context in the history of redemption; the preacher’s growth in grace and gifts for ministry (including introduction of the M.Div. Field Education Program); the contribution of the pastor’s understanding of his hearers to his preaching’s effectiveness; and the theology of worship and leadership in worship. • *Fall semester* • *Troxel*

PT502 Theological Bibliography (1)

An introduction to tools for use in biblical and theological study including encyclopedias, monographs, periodicals, and bibliographical texts. Taught in conjunction with ST501 Christian Mind, with which PT502 must be taken concurrently. Course is taught in multimedia format, orienting students to bibliographical and research tools. • *Pass/Fail grading is employed* • *Fall and spring semesters* • *Lund*

PT504 Practicum: Sermon Preparation and Delivery (1)

Instruction and practice in the method of sermon preparation (including prayer, biblical exegesis, structure and outlining, illustration, application) and delivery. • *PREREQS PT410 and PT500* • *COEREQS OT402, NT403 and NT500* • *This homiletics practicum meets two hours weekly* • *Spring semester* • *Troxel*

PT505 Introduction to Pastoral Counseling (2)

An introduction to the pastor's unique role as a counselor of God's Word. This course covers a brief history of pastoral counseling, the necessity of equipping the laity of the local church for effective change, the dynamics of biblical change, issues concerning the relationship between body and soul, counseling methodology, and the application of biblical and theological truth to people's common problems in living, such as guilt, fear/worry, anger, depression, and habitual sin. • *Winter term* • *Barrie*

PT506 Marriage & Family Counseling (1)

An overview of the pastor's role as a counselor of God's Word in marriage and families. This course will provide the biblical foundation and understanding of marriage and family as well as introduce a methodology for Christ-centered counseling of singles, couples and families. Topics covered include common marriage "flashpoint" case studies (communication, sex, in-laws), premarital counseling, and issues of divorce and remarriage. • *Spring semester* • *Barrie*

PT511 Ministry of Witness in the World (3)

An introduction to the theology and practice of the communication of the gospel to unconverted persons, both within our own cultural contexts and among diverse people groups— ethnic, linguistic, economic, etc.—throughout the world. Winter term. To fulfill the Master of Divinity graduation requirement in evangelism and missions, students must supplement PT511 with one of the following one-credit electives: PT512, PT515, PT516, PT517, PT518, PT519, PT626, PT637, PT642,

AP623, or another approved by the practical theology faculty. • *Winter term* • *Troxel*

PT512 Understanding Paganism for Christian Renewal (1)

This course identifies much of contemporary spirituality as a sign of the rise of neo-paganism, which it examines both in the light of ancient paganism and in its contemporary expressions— spirituality, sexuality, cosmology, and eschatology. This is in order to speak the gospel from a fresh understanding of the goodness of the good news, specifically from the knowledge of Scripture's profound antithetical critique of paganism, whether ancient or modern. • *Cross-listed as AP512* • *Winter term* • *Staff*

PT515 Witness to the College & University Campus (1)

This course surveys the theology and strategies of church-based discipling ministries—both evangelism and edification— to undergraduate and graduate students; biblical and theological foundations of campus ministry; characteristics of young adults; meta-thinking, worldview, and the challenges and opportunities to deepen and express Christian faith in the higher education context. It also covers ways to enfold young adults into the local congregation. • *Winter term* • *Staff*

PT516 Ministry in the Korean American Context (1)

The purpose of this course is to understand the context of Korean immigrants in North America and the historical process and formation of Christianity (with emphasis on Presbyterians) in Korea, with the resulting features distinct to Korean Christianity (and Korean Presbyterianism in particular). This course will also explore various models of ministry for Korean

Americans presented in the last few decades, marked by large migration of Koreans into North America, and evaluate them in light of Reformed ecclesiology and concern for contextualization. • *Winter term* • *Staff*

PT517 Witness in Chinese & Chinese-American Contexts (1)

This course covers the communication of the gospel of Christ and the growth of the church in context of China and the Chinese diaspora in Asia and North America; resistance and openness to the gospel; and the spread of the Reformed faith. Culture and leadership issues will be explored. • *Winter term* • *Staff*

PT519 Abuse and the Church (1)

This course explores how to prevent, recognize, and respond to sexual and domestic abuse. Specifically, it will focus on how to minister to those who are victims of abuse, how to respond to perpetrators of abuse, how to respond in a crisis, and how to build a healthy church culture before there is a particular crisis. • *Winter Term* • *Holcomb*

PT600 Ministry of Discipleship in the Church (2)

This course offers biblical theology of the spiritual nurture of God's covenant people, leading to their growing maturity in faith and life. Principles and practices of Christian education from children through adults, including the training of ordained leaders (elders, deacons) and other members for diverse ministries in the Body of Christ are also covered. • *Spring semester* • *Barrie*

PT603 Practicum: Preaching Narrative Texts (1)

This practicum provides lectures, readings, and experience in the

construction and delivery of historical-redemptive sermons based on biblical narratives. Narratives constitute a large portion of the Scriptures, but many students and pastors find them to be among the most difficult to preach. • *PRE-REQS OT500, NT403, NT500, PT410, and PT500* • *COREQ OT 403* • *This homiletics practicum meets two hours weekly.* • *Fall semester* • *Troxel*

PT604 Practicum: Preaching Doctrinal/Ethical Texts (1)

Instruction and practice in preaching biblical texts that contain doctrinal discourse and ethical instruction. Attention is given to law/gospel issues, the centrality and power of grace, and the necessity of pursuing holiness. • *PREREQS OT403, OT500, NT403, NT500, PT500, and PT410* • *This homiletics practicum meets two hours weekly.* • *Spring semester* • *Troxel*

PT626 Missions to Mexicans on the Move (1)

This course addresses how to present the living Savior to neighbors to the south. Topics covered include a history of Tijuana, cultural and religious distinctives of the border city in particular, Mexico in general, and strategies for effective evangelism. • *Winter term* • *Staff*

PT637 Witness to the Jewish People (1)

This course addresses how to share the Messiah with Jewish people. Topics include the history of Jewish missions, Jewish cultural and religious sensibilities, strategies for gospel outreach to Jewish people, and apologetic and theological issues involved in this field. • *Winter term* • *Staff*

PT642 Understanding Islam for Witness (1)

A foundational course with an overview of the Islamic faith and

life, comparing Islam with historic biblical and Reformed Christianity. Different methodologies of communicating the gospel of Christ to Muslims locally, nationally, and globally are investigated carefully. A presuppositional approach is emphasized. Students are encouraged to visit local mosques to interact with Muslims. • *Winter term* • *Staff*

PT646 Church Planting (1)

An introduction to, and an overview of, the key biblical dynamics and important practical steps in planting a biblically healthy church. Includes the biblical basis for church planting, different strategies and models for planting churches, the key marks of a church planter, the path of becoming a church planter, and the critical factors in becoming a church planting church, presbytery, or denomination. • *Staff*

PT702 Pastoral Ministry Seminar (3)

This course emphasizes the pastor's heart and life, pastoral care, and leadership through a study of the Pastoral Epistles. • *PREREQS OT403 and NT403* • *Fall semester* • *Troxel or Barrie*

PT704 Practicum: Preaching Style & Audience Analysis (1)

Instruction in the analysis of preaching rhetoric and congregational needs, misperceptions, and resistance to God's Word in the context of a pluralistic society, and the use of such analysis in the development and delivery of sermons that convey the gospel with persuasiveness and power. • *PREREQS OT403, OT500, NT403, NT500, PT500, and PT410* • *This homiletics practicum meets two hours weekly.* • *Fall semester* • *Barrie*

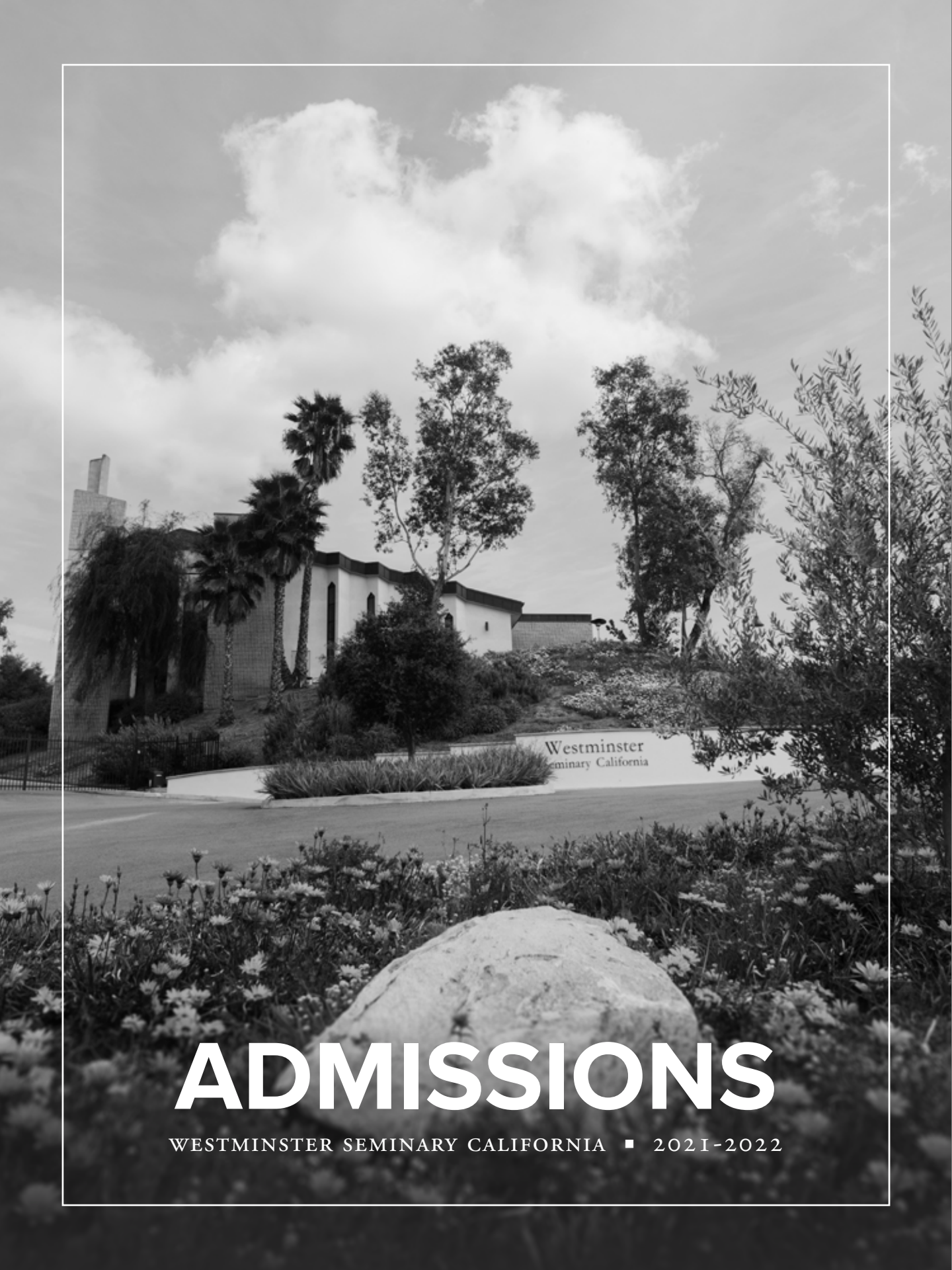
PT708 Practicum: Preaching and Congregational Life (1)

Instruction in the role of preaching in the maturation and mobilization of a congregation, including: planning sermon series to address congregational needs and opportunities; evangelistic preaching; preaching in times of crisis; interaction between preaching and pastoral care; seasonal and occasional preaching; planning other elements of worship to support the ministry of the Word; and practice in preparing orders of worship and in preparing and delivering sermons that address situations that arise in the typical congregation. • *PREREQS OT403, OT500, NT403, NT500, PT500, and PT410* • *This homiletics practicum meets two hours weekly.* • *Spring semester* • *Barrie*

FIELD EDUCATION

FE691 Pastoral Internship

This internship requires seven hundred (700) hours of supervised and evaluated ministry in a local congregation and/or a summer intern program in a congregation or missions program at a distance. Experience is required in a broad spectrum of pastoral experiences in keeping with an agreement worked out among the student, the congregation, and the Seminary. For details, consult the Field Education Manual (accessible online at: http://wscal.edu/media/docs/Current-Students_FEManual.pdf). Ministry experience acquired prior to enrollment is not credited toward FE691 requirements, since written documentation of a pastoral mentor's supervision and evaluation is necessary. Insofar as possible, requirements for ordination are considered in tailoring the program. • *Pass/Fail grading is employed.* • *All M.Div. students are required to enroll into this internship during the spring semester of their first year.* • *Troxel*



ADMISSIONS

WESTMINSTER SEMINARY CALIFORNIA ■ 2021-2022

WELCOME FROM WESTMINSTER SEMINARY CALIFORNIA

We appreciate your interest in Westminster Seminary California. WSC provides a unique opportunity to study with an outstanding faculty made up of pastor-scholars united in their commitment to Christ and his Gospel as recorded in the Scriptures and expressed in the Reformed confessions of faith. Whether you're called to pastoral ministry, missions, or Christian scholarship, our renowned faculty and rigorous academic program will give you the theological and practical tools for a lifetime of ministry and leadership within the church of Christ.

CAMPUS VISITS

Visiting our campus is the best way for prospective students to get acquainted with Westminster Seminary California. A campus visit provides an excellent opportunity to experience the quality education as well as the dynamic community life that WSC offers. Typical visits include a campus tour, attending classes and morning devotions, meeting with admissions and financial aid representatives, and interacting with faculty and current students. Campus visits are scheduled Tuesday through Friday during the academic year by contacting the Office of Admissions. WSC also hosts special "Seminary for a Day" visit opportunities during each academic term.

PROSPECTIVE STUDENT TRAVEL ASSISTANCE FUND

Prospective students who schedule a visit to Westminster Seminary California (including but not limited to "Seminary for a Day") through the Office of Admissions may request reimbursement for their actual travel expenses in any amount up to \$300. Students who wish to request travel reimbursement must save their receipts and submit them during or immediately following their visit. Reimbursements will be made in the form of a check to be mailed within 7-10 days following the visit date. Grants from the Prospective Student Travel Fund are limited to one visit per prospective student.

OUR ADMISSIONS STAFF

is prepared to assist you in every possible way as you walk through the admissions process from first contact to final acceptance. If you have any questions that are not answered either in this catalogue or on our website, we invite you to contact the Seminary's Office of Admissions by calling us toll free at 888.480.8474 (8:00 am–4:30 pm PST) or via email to admissions@wscal.edu.

Due to the financial burden that travel costs may place on prospective students, in some cases, WSC may provide a additional aid from the Prospective Student Travel Assistance Fund. Students who are seriously considering attending WSC and desire to visit but lack the financial means to do so should contact the Vice President for Enrollment for more information.

GENERAL ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS & PROCEDURES

Applications for admission to Westminster Seminary California's academic programs are evaluated on the basis of the applicant's academic preparation and potential for successful completion of program requirements. Admission to WSC as a student generally requires the following:

- The successful completion of a Bachelor's degree (B.A./B.S.) at an accredited institution of higher learning. (See the information regarding the "Special Student Program" or "Graduates of Unaccredited Institutions" below for exceptions to this requirement.)
- A minimum cumulative undergraduate GPA of 2.7
- Satisfactory completion of all application requirements, including a signed application with application fee and personal essay, submission of all academic transcripts, and acceptable academic and ecclesiastical reference forms
- (International Students Only) Sufficient evidence of English language proficiency evidenced by a minimum score on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) as outlined below

APPLICATION PROCEDURE

The following steps are required to complete the Application for Admission for Westminster Seminary California's degree programs (M.A. or M.Div.) under normal circumstances. In addition to the information in this section, please review the additional requirements outlined in the following sections, if they apply to you:

- Transfer Credit Requirements
- Graduates of Unaccredited Institutions
- International Student Admissions
- Special Student Program (M.Div. applicants without a B.A./B.S. degree)
- Non-Degree Study Programs

1. WSC Application for Admission and Essay

Complete the WSC Application for Admission and Essay. The application form may be obtained and submitted in the following ways:

- Apply via our online application at www.wscal.edu/admissions/apply.
- Download and print the application to complete and mail to the Office of Admissions.
- Call the Office of Admissions toll free at 888.480.8474 or e-mail us at admissions@wscal.edu to request an application package to complete and submit by mail.

The application form and essay provide helpful information for the Admissions Committee to evaluate each applicant fairly. The Application for Admission should be filled out in a complete and accurate manner and must include the applicant's signature on the last page to avoid delays in processing.

Each application must include a non-refundable application fee of \$30.00. Online applicants will be asked to pay via credit card after they have submitted the application. Applications will not be processed without the application fee.

2. Academic and Ecclesiastical References

The Academic and Ecclesiastical Reference Forms are available to download on our website at www.wscal.edu/admissions or via mail by contacting the Office of Admissions at 888.480.8474 or email to admissions@wscal.edu

The purpose of the Academic Reference is to evaluate an applicant's academic ability and the likelihood that the applicant can successfully meet Westminster Seminary California's academic requirements. This form should be completed by a professor at the undergraduate or graduate level under whom the applicant completed course work. In extraordinary cases, with prior approval from the Office of Admissions, an academic essay may be submitted in lieu of the Academic Reference if a suitable person cannot be found to complete the form. The essay must be typed, 1,500–2,000 words in length (excluding footnotes), on a topic of the applicant's choosing. The essay must be well written with a clear thesis, and must interact with at least three published sources (not including Internet sources). Applicants are advised to follow the academic format style found in Kate L. Turabian, *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* (7th Edition) (Chicago University Press, 2007).

The purpose of the Ecclesiastical Reference is to evaluate an applicant's spiritual fitness for seminary studies and information regarding ministerial calling. This form should be completed by a pastor/elder from the church of which the applicant is a member in good standing. If a suitable person is not available at the applicant's church or an applicant feels that it is preferable to have the reference completed by a pastor/elder from a church of which the applicant is not a member, an explanation must be submitted to the Office of Admissions with the completed reference form.

3. Official Transcripts

Official transcripts (sealed) of all academic work beyond high school must be submitted as part of the completed application package. This includes a transcript from each college or undergraduate school at which academic credit was earned, whether the credit was transferred to another institution or not. An official college transcript is one that is received by WSC directly from the issuing college or university or is transferred to WSC by the applicant in a sealed envelope. Each transcript must bear the college seal, current date, and an appropriate signature. Transcripts received that do not meet these requirements will not be considered official.

The Application for Admission will not be processed until all academic transcripts are received. Admission may be granted on a conditional basis if an applicant is in the process of completing the final year of an undergraduate degree program. An official transcript showing the attainment of a B.A./ B.S. degree or its academic equivalent must be submitted before the student is allowed to begin courses at WSC.

Applicants to the Master's programs at WSC are ordinarily required to hold a Bachelor's degree (B.A./B.S.) or the educational equivalent from an accredited college or university. (For exceptions to this policy, see the information below regarding "Graduates of Unaccredited Institutions" and the "Special Student Program.")

On a case-by-case basis the Admissions Committee may determine that an applicant holds the educational equivalent of a Bachelor's degree from an accredited institution if he or she fulfills all of the following criteria:

- Has completed at least 120 semester hours (180 quarter hours) of post-secondary course

work in accredited educational institutions, including courses providing a degree of mastery in such disciplines as English composition and literature, history, philosophy, natural sciences, social sciences, ancient and modern foreign languages, and Bible

- Has earned a Master's or higher degree from an accredited institution; and
- Has completed at least 36 semester hours of upper division and/or graduate course work in a particular discipline or set of related disciplines, providing depth and breadth of exposure to a specific subject area comparable to a baccalaureate "major."

While it is not possible to prescribe one pattern as normative for pre-seminary education, a degree of mastery in the following areas is recommended: English composition and literature, history, philosophy, natural sciences, social sciences, languages (ancient, classical and/or modern), and English Bible.

Additional Evidences

Typically the Admissions Committee will grant or deny admission on the basis of the information identified above. In particular circumstances, however, the committee may request one or more of the following items as evidence that an applicant is prepared for graduate theological study:

- Meeting with the Vice President of Enrollment or Academic Dean for a personal interview
- Submission of scores for the Graduate Record Examination (GRE). The applicant must take the GRE General Test and obtain scores at or above the 50th percentile in the verbal and analytical writing sections (the quantitative section is not necessary). Applicants should request that the Educational Testing Service send GRE test results directly to Westminster Seminary California [school code: 4980]. More information about the GRE is available at www.gre.org.
- Samples of undergraduate course work showing the quality of an applicant's previous academic work
- An additional Academic or Ecclesiastical Reference

Completed application forms, references, and transcripts should be submitted to: Westminster Seminary California, Attn: Office of Admissions, 1725 Bear Valley Parkway, Escondido, CA 92027.

ADMISSIONS POLICIES

Admission Deadlines

Applications for admission to Westminster Seminary California are accepted on a rolling basis for the following academic term. Newly admitted students who register after July 1 for the summer term/fall semester or December 15 for the winter term/spring semester may be charged a \$50.00 late registration fee. While it is recommended that completed applications be submitted well in advance of the anticipated date of enrollment, applications are accepted and processed through the first day of each academic term designated in the Academic Catalogue. It is recommended that students who intend to apply for financial aid complete the application process by June 1 for the fall semester and December 1 for the spring semester in order to receive priority consideration for scholarships and grants.

Notification of Admission Decision

Completed applications for admission will be reviewed by the Admissions Committee within one week of their completion. The Office of Admissions will notify the applicant of the committee's decision by phone or email as soon as it is made, followed by an official letter by mail within two weeks of the admission date.

Conditional Admission

Potential students who have not completed their B.A./B.S. degree are welcome to apply at any time during their final year of undergraduate study. Applicants who are admitted prior to the completion of their degree are admitted on a "conditional" basis pending completion of their undergraduate degree and submission of a final transcript verifying that they have received the degree. Under ordinary circumstances the final transcript must be received before a student is allowed to begin courses at WSC.

Admission on Academic Probation

Academic probation is a period of testing and proving one's abilities. Students admitted to a WSC degree program on probation are granted a specified period of initial evaluation, followed by a review of the student's progress by the Admissions Committee to evaluate the student's ability to continue in the degree program. Admission on probation provides an opportunity for students who otherwise might not be admitted to the Seminary to demonstrate their ability to complete graduate theological study. The following categories

of students are admitted on probation:

- Special students – Those admitted under M.Div. "Special Student" status (see admission requirements for Special Students below)
- Inadequate preparation – A review of transcripts of undergraduate or graduate studies and/or academic reference evaluations that raise concerns about the adequacy of the student's preparation, abilities, and/or discipline to pursue graduate theological studies
- Unaccredited institutions – Students holding a Bachelor's degree from an unaccredited institution

When a student admitted on academic probation has completed 25 credit hours, the Admissions Committee will evaluate the student's academic progress and make a decision as follows: 1) grant admission to a degree program; or 2) grant continuation of probation for an additional semester; or 3) dismiss the student from the Seminary. Normally a minimum cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 in Seminary course work will be required for confirmation of admission. Since probation is viewed as a time to assist a student in developing and demonstrating academic competency, admission on probation will not be recorded on his or her permanent transcript.

Enrollment Deposit

Westminster Seminary California requires a \$100 Enrollment Deposit as part of the enrollment process for all students enrolling in a degree program. Students returning from a leave of absence or other interruption of course work are not required to submit a new deposit unless they officially withdrew and the previous Enrollment Deposit was refunded. Enrollment Deposits should be submitted with the new student's registration, which is due by July 1 for new summer/fall students and by December 15 for winter/spring students. If the student is admitted after this date, the Enrollment Deposit is due within two weeks of notification of admission.

The Enrollment Deposit confirms a student's intent to enroll and verifies continued enrollment at the Seminary. It is also used to secure all accepted financial aid awards. If an Enrollment Deposit is not submitted by the new student registration due date, any financial aid awarded may be redistributed to other applicants. Once received, the Enrollment Deposit is held by WSC until the student submits the Graduation Application near completion of his

or her degree. At that time, the Enrollment Deposit will be applied to the student's Graduation Fee. If a student withdraws from WSC, this deposit can be refunded provided that the student completes the WSC Withdrawal Form, pays outstanding balances, and requests the refund from the Business Office.

Deferred Enrollment

Upon approval by the Office of Admissions, an admitted student who has paid the Enrollment Deposit may be granted deferred enrollment for up to one additional academic year beyond the academic term for which the student was admitted without being required to reapply for admission. To request deferred enrollment, the student must complete the Deferred Enrollment Request Form which is available online and by request through the Office of Admissions. Students who defer their enrollment to WSC must reapply for financial aid the following year. Students who have been granted deferred enrollment and later choose not to enroll must notify the Office of Admissions of their decision and request a refund of their Enrollment Deposit by July 1 of the following academic year, or the Enrollment Deposit will be forfeited.

New Student Registration

Registration takes place online through our student information system. Newly admitted and deferred students will receive information necessary for registration approximately one month prior to the registration due date (July 1 for summer/fall and December 15 for winter/spring). Students who are admitted less than one month prior to the start of classes will receive this information shortly after their admission (a late registration fee of \$50 may apply). This information includes a degree program sheet, class schedules, and information regarding registration policies and the enrollment deposit. Following registration, the Dean of Students will assign a Faculty Advisor who is also available to advise each student on a course of study. Registration will only be processed for those students who have paid the \$100.00 Enrollment Deposit. The registration deadlines are July 1 (summer/ fall students) and December 15 (winter/ spring students). (Late registrations will be accepted with a late fee of \$50.00 until the first day of each semester as determined by the Academic Catalogue.) For more information regarding WSC registration policies, see the Academic Policies section.

New students may be eligible to test or place out of certain academic courses. See the Academic Policies section of the catalogue for information on waiving Greek and/or Hebrew, English Bible Survey, Graduate Theological Writing, and Oral Communication requirements.

Financial Aid

Westminster Seminary California has a wide range of financial aid opportunities available to students enrolled in a degree program (M.A./M.Div.). Admitted students planning to apply for financial aid are encouraged to complete the WSC Application for Financial Aid or WSC International Student Application for Financial Aid (available through the Office of Admissions and online) and the FAFSA (www.fafsa.ed.gov, school code: G22768, U.S. students only) by June 1 (summer/fall applicants) or December 1 (winter/spring applicants). These dates are recommended but not final for financial aid consideration. Applications for financial aid will only be reviewed for students who have been admitted. Please see the financial aid section of the catalogue for more details.

New Student Orientation

Westminster Seminary California provides a New Student Orientation prior to each academic term. It is normally scheduled one day prior to the start of the fall and spring semesters (see Academic Calendar). All new students enrolled in a Master of Arts or Master of Divinity degree program are required to attend. The purpose of the orientation is to introduce students to seminary life, the campus, theological education, seminary policies, and the resources of the surrounding community.

Veterans' Educational Benefits

The following policies apply to students receiving educational benefits from the Department of Veterans Affairs (D.V.A.), in compliance with that department's policies:

Westminster Seminary California is required to initiate a review of transcripts of any Master's level (M.Div., M.A.) course work that a D.V.A. student has completed at another theological seminary in order to determine which and how many credits are transferable as partially fulfilling WSC's degree requirements. All course work that is transferable as equivalent to Westminster Seminary California's required or elective courses will be transferred into the

student's present Westminster Seminary California program. The Academic Dean determines course equivalence on the basis of course descriptions, syllabi, prerequisites, and requirements, and in consultation with the relevant instructors of courses.

Students with Disabilities

It is the policy of the Seminary to accommodate students with disabilities, pursuant to federal and state law. Therefore, any student with a documented disability (e.g. physical, learning, or psychological) who needs to arrange reasonable accommodations, must contact the Academic Dean at the beginning of each semester. If the diagnosis of the disability occurs during the academic year, the student must notify the Academic Dean as soon as possible in order to get academic accommodations in place for the remainder of the semester.

ADMISSION AND TRANSFER CREDIT PROCEDURE

Students seeking to transfer credit for previous graduate level academic work from another accredited graduate level academic institution, must ordinarily seek admission to their desired degree program first. Upon admission to WSC, students are instructed to follow the following procedure:

- 1) Review the transfer credit policy in the WSC Academic Catalogue (see Academic Policies & Information).
- 2) Review the catalogue's description of programs and courses to compare work done at the other institution with WSC's requirements.
- 3) Submit the Transfer of Credit Evaluation Form along with requested documentation, including an official academic transcript, course syllabi, catalogue course descriptions, to the Registrar's office for consideration.

The Academic Dean is responsible for the review and final approval of all transfer credits. Transfer credit granted will reduce accordingly the number of credit hours required at WSC. In some cases students may be granted partial credit for a WSC course. If a transfer student desires a preliminary transcript evaluation prior to acceptance, the student may submit his or her official transcripts and request a transcript for evaluation to the Office of Admissions. Preliminary evaluations of transcript credit are not

binding and no transfer credit will be processed until the student has been admitted.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ADMISSIONS

Westminster Seminary California is authorized under Federal law to enroll nonimmigrant alien students through the F-1 student visa program. Students of high academic standing from foreign countries are encouraged to apply. Applicants should note that, while financial assistance may be awarded by the Seminary toward tuition costs, complete financial support (including living expenses) is not granted to any student. International students are encouraged to seek additional means of support elsewhere. All international applicants must seek and show certified proof of sufficient financial support. Prospective international students are urged to start the application process at least one year in advance of their anticipated enrollment date.

In addition to the admission requirements outlined above, international student applicants must also meet the following requirements to be admitted to a Master's degree program (M.A. or M.Div.) at Westminster Seminary California.

English Language Proficiency

An applicant whose native language is other than English, or for whom English was not the language of instruction from the primary grades (regardless of U.S. citizenship or residency) is required to demonstrate sufficient evidence of mastery of the English language for graduate study through the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). This requirement may be waived, following the review of official transcripts, for students who have previously attained a bachelor's level degree at an accredited college or university within the United States.

The Test of English as a Foreign Language is currently offered in paper-based (TOEFL pBT) and internet-based (TOEFL iBT) formats. Applicants required to take the TOEFL must achieve either a score of at least 570 on the paper test and 4.5 on the Test of Written English (TWE), or a score of at least 88 on the TOEFL iBT with a minimum writing score of 24 and minimum listening, speaking and reading scores of 20.

The following chart summarizes the minimum TOEFL requirements at Westminster Seminary California for each test format: (see page 48)

TEST OF ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE
(TOEFL) REQUIREMENTS

TEST FORMAT	MIN. SCORE
TOEFL iBT	88
Writing	24
Listening, Speaking, Reading	20
TOEFL pBT 570	570
TWE (Paper)	4.5

Because the TOEFL exam is given a limited number of times each year, the applicant should allow sufficient time for the results to be included in the admissions process. Applicants must make their own testing arrangements with Educational Testing Service. To register for the TOEFL/TWE or TSE test, applicants should contact TOEFL/TSE Services, P.O. Box 6151, Princeton, NJ 08541-6151, USA (telephone: 609.882.6601; web address: www.toefl.org). Applicants should request that the results be sent directly to Westminster Seminary California [school code: 4980]. Please note that the student's copy of the results cannot be used for admissions purposes.

Graduate Theological Writing (PT400)

All non-native English speaking applicants who are admitted to WSC with the minimum required score of 570 but less than 640 on the paper TOEFL test, with the minimum required score of 4.5 but less than 5.5 on the TWE, or with the minimum required score of 88 but less than 112 on the internet-based TOEFL, or with the minimum required score of 24 but less than 29 on the writing portion of the exam, must register for PT400 Graduate Theological Writing during the fall semester of their first year and during each subsequent fall semester until the course is passed. The course must be passed in order for the student to graduate from WSC.

F-1 Visa/I-20 (Certificate of Eligibility for Non-Immigrant Student Status)

In order for the applicant to receive from the Seminary the Certificate of Eligibility (Form I-20) necessary to obtain the F-1 Visa for non-immigrant students, the following conditions must be satisfied:

- The applicant must be admitted as a full-time student to a Master's degree program.
- The applicant is required to supply certification

that they have financial resources adequate to provide for their expenses while in seminary without resorting to unauthorized employment. United States law administered by the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services restricts the employment of international students. Funds may come from personal savings, family, church or denomination, sponsoring agencies or individuals, or some other dependable source. If expenses will be paid from personal or family savings, the applicant must supply official bank records demonstrating that the account or accounts contain funds sufficient to cover expenses for the entire degree program. If expenses will be supplied by assistance from family members or other sponsors on a year-by-year basis, the applicant must send certification from these sources that the sponsor (or sponsors) have the resources to guarantee the expenses for at least the first year of study, and that the sponsor (or sponsors) are able and committed, barring unforeseen circumstances, to provide adequate funding for the subsequent years of the student's degree program at Westminster Seminary California.

- An applicant with dependents must show, by statement from some responsible organization or individual (including bank statements or tax returns), funds which are committed to and sufficient for the support and care of the dependents at home while he or she is in the U.S., or sufficient funds for roundtrip tickets and the entire support of the dependents during their stay in the U.S. if they are to accompany the student.

Please note that the regulations regarding the issuing of student visas may change at any time. It is the student's responsibility to investigate requirements through the local United States Consulate. International students should also visit the U.S. Immigration website at www.uscis.gov for forms and policies regarding coming to the United States as a foreign student. Once these conditions have been met, the Designated School Official (D.S.O.) will issue the Certificate of Eligibility (I-20). Students who come to study on an I-20 must register and maintain full-time status of 12 or more units per semester.

Graduates of Unaccredited Institutions

Westminster Seminary California has long recognized the value of the accreditation process both as a means of institutional self-evaluation and self-improvement and as a means of external attestation of educational quality to students, constituency, and other academic institutions. WSC also recognizes that for various reasons (recent founding of an institution, location in a nation lacking accreditation processes, reservations about the accreditation process) certain institutions may lack accreditation by a recognized association and yet maintain academic standards comparable to those found in accredited institutions. Since such institutions cannot offer reliable third-party evaluation and attestation to their academic standards, Westminster Seminary California exercises caution in evaluating applications and/or requests for transfer credit from graduates of such institutions. Graduates of unaccredited institutions are admitted under probationary status. In order to evaluate whether a degree from an unaccredited institution meets the standards required for admission, applicants must submit the following, in addition to general admission requirements:

- A catalogue of the unaccredited institution granting the student's degree
- If the institution is in the United States, a copy of the document attesting authorization to grant degrees by the State Board of Education. Such authorization is not equivalent to accreditation in the evaluation of adherence to accepted academic standards, but it does show that the institution has offered evidence of its educational purpose and financial responsibility
- A document which provides details regarding the institutions from which the current faculty of the institution received their graduate/advanced degrees, and identifying which faculty members are full-time (if not clearly stated in the catalogue)
- A list of accredited institutions that have admitted graduates of the unaccredited institution and/or accepted its courses for transfer credit
- Two examples of assigned course work submitted to the institution

SPECIAL STUDENT PROGRAM

In extraordinary cases, a student whose gifts for pastoral ministry have been strongly confirmed by the church but who has not completed an approved Bachelor's degree program may apply for admission to the M.Div. program as a Special Student. Because the Seminary strongly believes that an undergraduate Bachelor's degree program in the liberal arts and sciences is the preferred preparation for graduate theological study, only a limited number of Special Students may be admitted in any one year. To more clearly evaluate the Special Student application file, Westminster Seminary California has designated specific criteria regarding the applicant's academic history, ministry and employment experience, and standardized examination results.

Education

The applicant must have completed at least 30 semester units (or equivalent) of undergraduate study at an accredited or otherwise approved college or university. Of these units, at least 15 semester units must be in humanities or liberal arts other than Bible and theology (namely, English or world literature, history, philosophy, ancient or modern foreign languages, etc.). To strengthen the application, the remaining course work should be in the above areas or in natural sciences, social sciences, and Bible/theology. The cumulative grade point average in undergraduate course work must be 3.0 or above.

Employment and Christian Service

The applicant must also have life experience in employment and Christian service in a church or parachurch organization. Four years of employment experience and of experience in Christian service will be weighted as equivalent to one year (30 semester units) of undergraduate study. The applicant must have a total preparation package (combining ministry/employment experience and academic course work) equivalent to four years (120 semester units) of undergraduate study. Thus, Special Student applicants must demonstrate one of the following combinations of academic and life experience:

- 30–59 semester units of academic courses, plus 12 years employment and 12 years Christian service/experience
- 60–89 semester units of academic courses, plus 8 years employment and 8 years Christian service/experience
- 90–119 semester units of academic courses,

- plus 4 years employment and 4 years Christian service/experience
- Years of employment and Christian service experience may be fulfilled concurrently, but both categories must be fulfilled

Narrative Essay

The Special Student applicant must also submit a concise but thorough narrative essay that describes both the type and duration of his Christian service/ministry experience, including dates, and specific ministry activities (including biblical or theological study and teaching), oversight, evaluation received, lessons learned, and the type and duration of employment experience, including dates, responsibilities, oversight, and lessons learned.

Ecclesiastical Reference

Because a Special Student's admission constitutes an exception to normal admissions criteria for the sake of the church's leadership needs and its confirmation of an individual's gifts and maturity for ministry, special attention will be given to the evaluation offered by a pastor or other church leader in the Ecclesiastical Reference concerning the applicant's Christian maturity, experience in ministry, and potential for future service in the church.

Additional Information

Upon request by the Office of Admissions, the applicant may be required to demonstrate knowledge of the liberal arts and an ability to pursue graduate level study by submitting an essay or research paper for evaluation by the Admissions Committee. The applicant may also be required to take the GRE General Test and obtain scores at or above the 50th percentile in the verbal and analytical writing sections. Applicants should request that the Educational Testing Service send GRE test results directly to Westminster Seminary California [school code: 4980]. More information about the GRE is available at www.gre.org.

Special Students are admitted initially on probationary status. After completing, with a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0, 25 credit hours he shall receive confirmation of acceptance into the M.Div. degree program.

NON-DEGREE STUDY PROGRAMS

Westminster Seminary California offers a variety of study programs for students who do not intend to pursue a Master's degree. Students enrolled in

the Visiting, Non-Matriculating, Certificate, and Audit Programs are required to observe all policies and procedures stated in the Academic Catalogue with the exception of those specifically pertaining to M.Div. or M.A. program requirements. Please note, students who are not enrolled in a Master's degree program are not eligible for financial aid or veterans' benefits.

Visiting Student Program

Students holding a Bachelor's degree from an approved institution who desire to take courses for credit at WSC may follow a simplified application procedure to apply for the status of Visiting Student. Each applicant must submit a completed Visiting Student Application Form, a nonrefundable application fee, TOEFL and TWE scores (if the applicant is not a native English speaker), and an official transcript showing the completion of a Bachelor's degree program. Visiting Students may enroll in any class offered by WSC as long as they have met the prerequisites for the class. If a Visiting Student applies and is accepted into a degree program at a later date, credits earned as a Visiting Student will be applied to the degree program.

Non-Matriculating Students

Students enrolled in an undergraduate or graduate program at another educational institution may, without application to and matriculation in Westminster Seminary California, take courses at the Seminary for transfer of credit to their current degree programs. Prospective Non-Matriculating Students must submit a Non-Matriculating Student Application, an official transcript from the institution in which the student is currently enrolled, and written notification from the Registrar at the institution in which the student is currently enrolled that each course to be taken at WSC is approved for credit toward their degree requirements to the Office of Admissions prior to the first day of class for the semester in which they wish to enroll. The Academic Dean makes a final determination as to whether a Non-Matriculating Student has sufficient academic background to enroll in a particular course.

Certificate Student Program (M.A. only)

Westminster Seminary California's certificate programs are designed for those men or women for whom the completion of a Bachelor's degree is not feasible, who desire to develop personal

understanding of Scripture and theology, and who anticipate pursuing no further academic study. The curricula for these certificate programs are identical to the M.A. Biblical Studies, M.A. Theological Studies, and M.A. Historical Theology, respectively. A limited number of certificate students are admitted in any one year.

Though WSC is not able to award Masters of Arts degrees to individuals who lack a Bachelor's degree, a certificate with accompanying transcript will attest to the student's completion of a unified course of studies in biblical, theological, or historical theology disciplines. Certificate students take courses for credit, pay regular fees, receive faculty evaluation of course assignments and examinations, and have a record of their completion of certificate requirements maintained by the Registrar. "Credit/No Credit" evaluation is used for certificate students and reported on their transcripts.

The application requirements for the certificate program are similar to those for the Special Student application, and the criteria are followed rigorously by the Admissions Committee (see the "Special Students" section above). Because an undergraduate Bachelor's degree program in the liberal arts and sciences is the preferred preparation for graduate theological study, and because the lack of a Bachelor's degree often proves a hindrance to later educational goals, WSC urges individuals to complete a Bachelor's degree at an accredited college or university and then apply to an M.A. program rather than to a certificate program.

Audit Student Program (Non-Credit)

Auditors are permitted in most courses. Persons desiring to audit are required to secure the permission of the Registrar, complete the Audit Registration Form, and pay a nonrefundable fee of one-half the regular tuition charge for each course audited. Minors (persons under 17 years old) are permitted to audit a course only when they have either graduated from high school or passed the GED exam, or the instructor in charge has given permission. Current full-time students may audit courses free of charge on space available basis.

Audit privileges include regular class attendance, copies of all photocopied or printed material distributed free to the class, the opportunity to ask occasional questions in class, and a transcript record of enrollment as an auditor. Normally auditors will

not be permitted to participate in classroom exercises or recitations or to make seminar presentations, nor will assignments or examinations be reviewed or graded by the instructor. Auditors who fail to attend regularly will be dropped from the course. Auditors and other members of the community have access to the library collection and on-site resources, and for a nominal fee they may apply for circulation privileges.

Listener's Pass Program (Non-Credit)

As a service to the Christian community and WSC alumni and spouses, WSC offers a Listener's Pass for most courses that enables an individual to attend for a reduced (non-refundable) listener fee. Spouses of current full-time students may obtain a Listener's Pass free of charge. WSC alumni may also obtain a Listener's Pass free of charge. Students granted a Listener's Pass must meet all requirements and observe all policies stipulated for the Audit Program.



FINANCIAL AID

WESTMINSTER SEMINARY CALIFORNIA ■ 2021-2022

FINANCING YOUR SEMINARY EDUCATION

Westminster Seminary California is committed to providing financial assistance to those students who, without such aid, would be unable to pursue a degree at WSC. Due to the generosity of friends and supporters of Westminster Seminary California, who provide for approximately 50% of the actual cost of each student's education, we have been able to keep our tuition rates below the average among our fully-accredited peer institutions within the Association of Theological Schools. Student tuition costs are further subsidized through a generous financial aid program.

The seminary believes the student has the primary responsibility for financing his/her education and expects them to do whatever is possible to meet financial needs. The WSC financial aid program is designed to supplement each student's own financial resources (i.e. savings, family and church support, and part-time employment) through a combination of scholarships, grants and student loans described below.

Types of Financial Aid

- **Need-Based Grants and Scholarships**—WSC offers grants and scholarships that are awarded on the basis of a student's need and do not need to be repaid.
- **Merit Scholarships**—WSC offers donor-supported scholarships that are based on academic achievement, previous leadership experience, and potential for future ministry. Financial need may or may not be considered.
- **International, Denominational, Cross-Cultural/Ministerial Scholarships and Grants**—These are awarded to international students, or students with a vocational call to cross-cultural ministry or in a particular denomination.
- **Stafford and PLUS Federal Loans**—As a Title IV (Federal Student Aid) participating school, WSC students are eligible for unsubsidized Stafford loans through the U.S. Department of Education. Many students also qualify for Graduate Plus Loans and Private Student Loan options. For more information about any of these loans, contact the WSC Financial Aid Coordinator. Please note: the U.S. Department of Education does not provide any non-repayable grants, such as Pell, to graduate-level students.

Eligibility Requirements

In order to qualify for financial aid at Westminster Seminary California, each student must:

- Be admitted to one of WSC's Master's programs (M.A./M. Div.) and remain enrolled as a full-time student taking 12 or more credit hours throughout the duration of each semester (student loans are available to half-time students taking six or more hours and students in their final year taking all they need to graduate). A student in the final year of study who is taking all the courses necessary for graduation may receive financial aid in the form of scholarships and grants if they drop below full-time status. In this case, the amount of the award will be based upon the percentage of credit hours being taken in that given semester. A student is not eligible to receive more than two semesters of this pro-rated aid.
- Maintain a minimum grade point average of 2.0 each semester (some scholarships require higher grade point averages)

- Make satisfactory academic progress toward a degree as outlined in the Academic Catalogue
- Complete all required financial aid applications by the specified deadline

Loss of Aid/Eligibility Due to Reduced Course Load

Students who intend to drop courses, request a leave of absence, or withdraw from the seminary should first contact the Registrar and the Financial Aid Coordinator to discuss the academic and financial ramifications of their decision. WSC grants/scholarships do not cover tuition charges for dropped courses. Students who receive any aid for a course that is later dropped will have the portion of their grant/scholarship that was applied to those hours removed and the student will be responsible for any tuition charges that are not refundable under the seminary's refund policy. Likewise, recipients of grants/scholarships who drop below 12 credit hours during a semester by reducing their course load, taking a leave of absence, or withdrawing from the seminary are immediately ineligible for scholarships/grants and forfeit all aid that was awarded to them for that term. Students who lose their eligibility for grants/scholarships during the term will be responsible for the payment of any tuition not refundable under the seminary's tuition refund policy (see WSC Catalogue, Policy & Refund Schedule) that was previously covered by that aid.

Financial Aid Application Process and Recommended Submission Dates

In order to apply for or renew financial aid at Westminster Seminary California, each student must:

- File an online Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) for the intended academic year of enrollment at www.fafsa.ed.gov (Westminster Seminary California's school code is G22768). This online form should be completed and submitted prior to or at the same time as the WSC Application for Financial Aid. The WSC Application for Financial Aid will not be processed until the FAFSA is received by the Financial Aid Coordinator.
- Submit the WSC Application for Financial

Aid for the intended academic year of enrollment. This form is available on the WSC website (<http://wscal.edu/media/docs/financialaidform.pdf>) or by emailing the Financial Aid Office at financialaid@wscal.edu.

- Submit all required documents for particular grants and scholarships, including letters of interest, additional applications, and/or renewal applications. For more information about the requirements for each grant/scholarship, see the descriptions below.
- (Optional) To apply for a Federal Stafford or PLUS Loan, submit the Federal Student Loan Application. Loan policies are outlined below. The Federal Student Loan Application can be obtained online at <http://wscal.edu/media/docs/federalloanapplication.pdf>. For more information, contact the WSC Financial Aid Coordinator by sending an email to financialaid@wscal.edu.

Financial aid applications are available on the WSC website no later than January 15 of each year.

Completed aid applications, including the WSC Application for Financial Aid and FAFSA (U.S. applicants only), for all new admitted students are reviewed by the WSC Financial Aid Committee on a monthly basis beginning February 1 (summer/fall applicants) and September 1 (winter/spring applicants). Financial aid applications will be evaluated on the next review date after the student has been admitted and submitted the necessary application requirements. New students are encouraged to apply as early as possible in order to receive full consideration for all available scholarships and grants, however, financial aid applications are processed until the first day of each semester and awards are given as they are available.

Most scholarships are renewable for additional academic years provided the recipient continues to meet the eligibility requirements. Continuing students should apply for financial aid renewal no later than March 15. Late applications will be considered as they are received; however, returning students who submit applications after March 15 may receive reduced scholarship and/or grant awards. Aid applications received after the start date for any term will not be considered.

SCHOLARSHIPS, GRANTS, AND ACADEMIC AWARDS

WSC offers a variety of scholarships and grants that are awarded on the basis of financial need, previous academic performance, denominational affiliation, and ministry interests. All available resources will be used to determine eligibility, including the student's initial admissions file and references, the student's current records, faculty and staff consultation (when appropriate), and the information provided on the WSC Application for Financial Aid. All scholarship or grant awards are credited to the recipient's tuition account. In no case shall the amount awarded exceed the amount of actual billed tuition for a particular term. Though most scholarships are renewable for students who meet minimum qualifications, no scholarship will be awarded for more than 4 years (eight semesters) for the M.Div. or 3 years (six semesters) for the M.A.

NEED-BASED GRANTS

WSC Grant

This grant is awarded annually on the basis of the applicant's financial need as determined by the FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid. Changes to the student's financial situation, including loss of employment or income by the student or spouse, should be reported to the Financial Aid Coordinator as such changes occur. Likewise, if a student receives outside financial assistance, such as a third-party scholarship or church support, after receiving an initial award from WSC, the student should notify the Financial Aid Office immediately. In such cases, initial need-based award calculations may change in order to distribute funds equitably to all students.

Though the WSC Grant is typically awarded to full-time students taking 12 or more credit hours per semester, a student in his/her final year of study who is taking all the courses necessary for graduation may receive the grant if they drop below full-time status. In this case, the amount of the award will be based upon the percentage of hours being taken in that given semester (e.g. if the student is enrolled for six hours, the student would receive half of what he or she would qualify for if enrolled for 12 hours). A student is not eligible to receive more than two semesters of this pro-rated grant.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

The Titus Fund

This fund is named after Paul's epistle, a rich letter filled with wise counsel and encouragement to Titus, instructing him to preach the gospel, teach sound and profitable doctrine, establish churches with proven elders, and encourage all believers to faith and love through Christ. The Titus Fund was established by a supporter of Westminster Seminary California to provide financial assistance to one full-time student enrolled in the Master of Divinity or Master of Arts program who demonstrates financial need through the completion of the Westminster Application for Student Aid and FAFSA. The scholarship is to be awarded by the WSC Financial Aid Committee on an annual basis and applied to the student's tuition account in two equal amounts for the fall and spring semesters.

The Titus Fund is renewable on an annual basis provided the student demonstrates ongoing need of financial support, is enrolled continuously as a full-time student (12+ cred hours per semester) and maintains a minimum 2.5 grade point average.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

The Haan Family Scholarship Fund

The Haan Family Scholarship Fund was established through the generosity of Richard Haan and his family to promote the furtherance of the gospel through the preparation of men for pastoral ministry at Westminster Seminary California. This fund shall be used by the Westminster Seminary California Financial Aid Committee to provide scholarships to WSC students each year. Recipients will be full-time students in the Master of Divinity (M.Div.) program who have demonstrated financial need, evidence of previous academic achievement, and potential for future leadership within the church. The scholarship is renewable for up to four years in the M.Div. program provided the recipient continues to make satisfactory academic progress, demonstrates financial need, and maintains a clear vocational calling to the gospel ministry.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

Im Family Grant

The Im Family Grant was established by an

alumnus of Westminster Seminary California. It is awarded to one M.Div. student who is married and has children. The \$1,000 grant is designed to encourage students in need by helping them with seminary costs.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

Psalm 113:3 Fund

This fund will provide a credit at the Westminster Seminary California Bookstore that may be used to purchase necessary textbooks, Bible software, and supplies. Recipients will be selected based on the FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid. The Psalm 113:3 Fund is given to students with financial need who are studying to preach the gospel.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

Herbert and Bernace Korthuis Scholarship

As a former trustee (Herbert) and longtime friends of Westminster Seminary California (WSC), Herbert and Bernace Korthuis, with their love for the Reformed tradition, have established this scholarship to encourage students to attend WSC. The scholarship(s) will be awarded to students who desire to teach and preach the Gospel of Jesus Christ and who demonstrate a financial need to attend the seminary.

Recipients are chosen each year by the WSC Financial Aid Committee and must be Master of Divinity (M.Div.) students with financial need who maintain a 3.0 GPA and plan to be ordained after graduation.

Alexander and Janet Ramig Scholarship

Alexander and Janet Ramig established this scholarship fund to express their love and appreciation for the teaching of Westminster Seminary California. Their intent is to “honor the Lord” by giving through their God-given resources to help students in need of support for studies in pastoral ministry.

Recipients are chosen each year by the WSC Financial Aid Committee and must be full-time Master of Divinity (M.Div.) students with financial need who plan to be ordained after graduation.

Veterans Assistance Fund

The Veterans Assistance Fund has been created to provide additional support for United States

Veterans who are receiving educational benefits. This program provides additional assistance to cover a portion of the student's cost of attendance, including tuition and living expenses, that is not already covered by the Post-9/11 GI Bill. Please note: Because the seminary's tuition & fees are below the state funding level, WSC students are not eligible to participate in the Yellow Ribbon Program. This fund is designed in part to help fill that gap.

To be eligible, students must be concurrently receiving VA benefits and enrolled full time in a degree program. A FAFSA and the WSC Financial Aid Application must be submitted each year indicating veteran benefits that will be received in the next academic year.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

Spouse Tuition Scholarship

Spouses of full-time students, who have also been admitted to a degree program at WSC, may take courses for credit at 50% of the standard tuition fee. If both students are full-time, the spouse taking the lesser number of credit hours will receive the discount. Full-time students enrolled in 12 or more credit hours per semester and their spouses may audit courses without charge.

MERIT SCHOLARSHIPS

Presidential Merit Scholarship

The Presidential Merit Scholarship is awarded to students based upon prior academic performance and the potential for future leadership in both ordained and non-ordained vocations. The Presidential Merit Scholarship is available for up to 8 semesters for the M.Div. or six semesters for the M.A., provided they are registered full-time throughout the semester and maintain a minimum GPA of 3.0.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

Awes Scholarship

This award was funded by Mrs. Johanna Awes in order to serve as a testimony of God's faithfulness to her and her husband. Eligibility is based on high academic standing, full-time enrollment in the M.Div. degree program, under care of a presbytery (or equivalent) as a student of theology, proven record of leadership ability, and potential

for leadership in the church of Christ. The financial need of the student may be considered. Such grants are normally given for one year, but may be given for two or more years based on the student's performance.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

The Minnie Gresham Machen Scholarship

The Minnie Gresham Machen Scholarship was established to encourage and enable talented women to take advantage of advanced theological education at Westminster Seminary California in order to equip them to answer God's calling in the home, the academy, and the church. The scholarship is named in honor of the memory and legacy of Minnie Gresham Machen. Throughout her life, she was valiant for the truth of the Reformed faith and had profound influence on her son, J. Gresham Machen, through formative training in the Scriptures and the confessional tradition of the Reformed faith. The Minnie Gresham Machen Scholarship Committee will award the scholarship to one or more female recipients each year who meet the following criteria: the recipient must be a female student admitted to an M.A. program at WSC, be a member in good standing of a Bible-believing church, show evidence of high academic achievement, and demonstrate financial need through the WSC Application for Financial Aid. The scholarship can be received for up to three years of study. A 3.5 GPA is typically required for renewal.

Admitted students desiring to apply for the scholarship must submit a 250–500 word essay explaining why they wish to study at Westminster Seminary California and how they plan to use their theological and biblical education after graduation. Applications for the Minnie Gresham Machen Scholarship should be submitted no later than May 1 to receive full consideration for the following academic year.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid, and an essay as described above

Watson-Wong Scholarship Fund

Established in honor of William Joseph Watson and Sic Way Wong, the Watson-Wong Scholarship Fund provides scholarships to full-time Master of Divinity Students (M.Div.) at Westminster Seminary California who are committed to a career as a pastor or missionary, with preference given to

those who intend to serve within the United States.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

Marjorie McGill Student Aid Fund

This fund was established through the generous gift of Marjorie McGill, who desired to aid the furtherance of the gospel through the work of Westminster Seminary California. Her desire was that the name of our exalted Lord be glorified in the lives of those who are trained to travel to the ends of the earth, bringing the Word of life to a lost and dying world. The recipient of this grant will be a full-time M.Div. student preparing for the gospel ministry who has completed his first year of studies, continues to make satisfactory academic progress, has a clear vocational calling to the gospel ministry, and demonstrates financial need.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

Peter H. & Myung S. Kim Scholarship

Established in honor of Peter H. & Myung S. Kim, the purpose of the scholarship is to serve as a testimony in the lives of the Kim's through the provision of financial assistance to WSC students so they too will testify to God's care throughout their seminary education. The scholarship will be awarded to one full-time student in the Master of Divinity program with preference given to a student whose father is or has been a pastor.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

The You Kye-Soon Memorial Scholarship

The family of Mrs. You Kye-Soon, as a memorial of her life of faith in her savior Jesus Christ and of her concern to make the gospel known, instituted the You Kye- Soon Memorial Scholarship. This scholarship is awarded to a deserving full-time student in the Master of Divinity program. The award will be reviewed annually and can be renewed for the student who has done adequate work at WSC and continues to have financial need. All awards will be applied to the recipient's tuition at WSC.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

Reformation Anniversary Scholarship

In Commemoration of the 500th Anniversary of the 1517 Protestant Reformation, the Reformed

Anniversary Scholarship is presented to one student enrolled in the Master of Arts in Historical Theology program who has a stated interest in original academic work in Reformation or Post-Reformation Studies. The scholarship will be awarded by the WSC Financial Aid Committee upon interview/recommendation of the Historical Theology faculty.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

DENOMINATIONAL

Church Matching Grant

The Church Matching Grant seeks to bring churches and the Seminary together in support of a student's first year. This grant was established to help churches actively support seminarians and to share in the great task of pursuing theological education.

The number of grants from this fund is limited and awards are processed in the order in which the requests are received. The Seminary, within the given limitation, will match the contribution of a congregation up to a maximum of \$1,000 per student. The church's contribution will be applied to the first semester and the matching portion will be applied to the student's account during the second semester provided they are enrolled full time throughout the semester. This grant is not based on financial need. The church's contribution to the matching grant comes from the student's home church and is available only for the first full year of study at WSC. For more information, please contact the Financial Aid Coordinator.

In the event that a request is received from a church after the fund for that academic year has been exhausted, WSC will contact the church to ensure that the church still desires to contribute to the student's education without contribution from the Church Matching Grant program.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** A contribution from the applicant's church and a letter (on church letterhead) requesting participation in the Church Matching Grant at WSC.

Reformed Scholarship Fund

This scholarship was established by friends of the Seminary to encourage students from Reformed churches to attend Westminster Seminary California. This scholarship is only available for students in their first year of study. Recipients are chosen each year by the WSC Financial Aid

Committee according to the following criteria: acceptance for full-time study as a first-year student, membership in good standing in a Reformed or Presbyterian church, demonstrated financial need, and demonstrated Christian leadership.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

MINISTERIAL/CROSS-CULTURAL SCHOLARSHIPS

African or Hispanic American Leadership Scholarship

The African American or Hispanic American Leadership Scholarship is a full-tuition scholarship awarded to one first-year Master of Divinity student at Westminster Seminary California who has experience in and/or an expressed desire to minister in an African or Hispanic American or other multi-ethnic or urban context. Though not required, priority consideration will be given to applicants who are members (or intend to become members) of a Presbyterian or Reformed (NAPARC) denomination.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

Reformed Campus Ministry Scholarship

The Reformed Campus Ministry scholarship will be awarded to a full-time master's student with interest in pursuing campus ministry. Preference will be given to applicants with Reformed University Fellowship intern experience or the recommendation of an RUF Campus Minister.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

New Life Fullerton Great Commission Scholarship Fund

The New Life Fullerton Great Commission Scholarship Fund provides scholarships to full-time students in the Master of Divinity program with a stated interest in a career as a missionary. Preference will be given to candidates in their final two years of study with interest as a missionary affiliated with the PCA's Mission to the World (MTW).

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA and WSC Application for Financial Aid

The Elijah and Elizabeth Owens Scholarship Fund

The Elijah and Elizabeth Owens Scholarship Fund was established in honor of the ministry of Pastor

Elijah Owens who served for more than thirty-six years as a chaplain in the California State Prison system. Chaplain Owens' ministry through both the spoken and the written word has influenced the lives of many inmates to come to a knowledge of the doctrines of God's sovereign grace. The purpose of this scholarship fund is to provide financial assistance to students entering the gospel ministry who have financial need. Priority is given to those with an interest in prison ministry or chaplaincy.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA, WSC Application for Financial Aid

The Walter Swets Scholarship for Hispanic Students

This scholarship was instituted in honor of the ministry of Rev. Walter Swets, who served as a pastor in the Christian Reformed Church from 1959 until his retirement in 1997.

The recipient of this scholarship will be an Hispanic full-time student who has demonstrated financial need, is enrolled in a degree program at Westminster Seminary California, and intends to minister to the Hispanic population within the United States or in another country. During the years that WSC has no Hispanic student(s) meeting the above criteria, the scholarship may be awarded to another student(s) who has interest in pursuing Hispanic ministry, either as a missionary, pastor of a congregation, or servant to a congregation that is seeking to reach out to Hispanics.

The award will be reviewed annually and can be renewed for the student who has done adequate work at WSC and continues to have financial need.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA, WSC Application for Financial Aid or the International Application for Financial Aid

Timoteo Scholarship Fund

By providing financial assistance for promising Hispanic students from churches associated with the North American Presbyterian and Reformed Council (NAPARC) and other Presbyterian and Reformed churches abroad, this scholarship is instituted to encourage leadership development among Hispanic communities traditionally underrepresented among Reformed churches.

The scholarship will be awarded annually to one student by the WSC Financial Aid Committee. Candidates must have demonstrated

financial need, evidence of previous academic achievement, and potential for future leadership within the church. Preference will be given to first year students and the scholarship is renewable for students who are continually enrolled at WSC and maintain a 3.0 GPA.

Priority consideration will be given to students who have a stated intention to minister in Hispanic communities in the United States or abroad upon graduation, and a preference will be given to students who are able to secure matching funds through their local churches (evidenced by a written commitment from their church to contribute to their education if the applicant is awarded the scholarship).

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** FAFSA, WSC Application for Financial Aid, and Timoteo Scholarship Application Form (please request from the WSC Financial Aid Coordinator)

INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS & GRANTS

WSC International Student Aid Fund

Tuition assistance from the International Student Financial Aid Fund is made available to a limited number of international students each academic year who are committed to ministry in their own countries after their study in the United States and who indicate this in writing. Students receiving this award must pursue full-time studies in a degree program as listed in the Academic Catalogue. Because these grants are not to exceed the amount of tuition and fees, living expenses, including rent, food, transportation, and other living expenses must be supplied from other sources.

In order to receive full consideration, the International Student Financial Aid Application should be submitted to the Financial Aid Office by April 1. Students will be notified by May 1 if they have received funds from the International Student Aid Fund. Additional regulations governing this fund and the scholarship agreement form may be obtained from the Financial Aid Coordinator.

International students who have been awarded from this fund and have maintained a 2.0 grade point average may reapply to the Financial Aid Committee for aid in each successive year until they graduate.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** WSC International Application

for Financial Aid; and, once awarded, a signed agreement outlining the terms of the award

Trinity URC Visalia International Scholarship

The Trinity URC Scholarship is awarded annually to one or more international students at Westminster Seminary California who intend to return to their country of origin to strengthen the ministry of their home churches.

Recipients of this award will be non-American/Canadian students who have demonstrated financial need and who are selected by the WSC Financial Aid Committee. Students who have received this award and have maintained a 2.5 grade point average may reapply to the Financial Aid Committee in successive years until they graduate. Renewals are made at the discretion of the Committee based upon its knowledge of a student's financial situation, fitness for ministry, or change in ministry goals.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** WSC International Application for Financial Aid as described above

The Martin and Alice Bielema Foreign Student Financial Aid Grant

This award was instituted by Mrs. Doris Bergsma and Mrs. Sandra Kolk in memory of their parents, Martin and Alice Bielema. It serves as a memorial to the Bielemas' lives in service to our risen Lord and love for foreign missions. The recipients of this award will be non-American/Canadian students who have demonstrated financial need and who are selected by the Financial Aid Committee. Priority will be given to those students who sign a pledge stating that they will return to their native country to apply their Westminster Seminary California education. The award is applied to tuition at WSC.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** WSC International Application for Financial Aid

The Yune-Sun Park Scholarship

This scholarship is funded annually by the family of the Reverend Yune-Sun Park as a memorial to Rev. Park's prayers and constant support of Westminster Seminary California. The Seminary's Financial Aid Committee chooses annual recipients of the award with preference given to non-North American students preparing for service in their home country upon graduation.

► **FORMS REQUIRED:** WSC International Application for Financial Aid

ACADEMIC AWARDS

The Samuel and Ann Van Til Student Scholarship Prizes

The children of Samuel and Ann Van Til instituted these scholarship prizes in cooperation with Westminster Seminary California in order to honor their parents' love for the Reformed faith and its witness to the world through the Seminary. The fund was established in 1994 through an estate bequest of Mr. and Mrs. Van Til and receives continuing memorial donations from family and friends. The fund's annual investment proceeds are used to encourage exemplary Reformed scholarship by awarding grants for continued full-time study at Westminster Seminary California. One prize is awarded each year for the best major paper (15–20 pages) submitted in each of the Seminary's departments: Biblical Studies, Theological Studies, and Practical Theology. The faculty, in coordination with the Academic Dean, selects the recipients.

The Arthur Forest Wells Memorial Award

This fund was established in 1980 in memory of the Rev. Arthur Forest Wells, a Presbyterian minister in St. Louis, Missouri, and Baltimore, Maryland. The interest earned from this fund is used to support the WSC Library and to help build the personal library of a selected student upon graduation from WSC. The recipient will be a graduating M.Div. student recognized as upholding the highest standards of scholarship, subscribing to the Westminster Confession of Faith, and having the career goal of serving as a minister of a congregation in a Presbyterian or other Reformed denomination.

FEDERAL STUDENT LOANS

Westminster Seminary California participates in the Federal Student Aid (Title IV) Program enabling students to apply for federally supported Stafford and Graduate PLUS Loans. Loans are contingent upon enrollment; if the student's enrollment ceases during a semester, he/she may need to return all or a portion of the funds.

The maximum annual amount a student can borrow under the Federal Stafford Loan program is \$20,500. The Graduate PLUS Loan carries a higher interest rate than the Stafford Loan. Students must have already applied for their maximum Stafford Loan eligibility before qualifying for a PLUS Loan.

Contact the Financial Aid Coordinator with any questions about student loans.

Eligibility Criteria

Students are eligible to borrow money under the Federal Stafford Loan Program if they are enrolled in a Master's degree program and satisfy all of the following provisions:

- Must complete and submit all documentation required, and certify the information is true, correct, and accurate
- Must be working toward a Master's degree program enrolled in at least six credit hours each semester (for classes that were not previously passed) with the exception of seniors in their final year who are taking all they need to graduate. These seniors are eligible to take out federal loans when they are enrolled less than 6 hours. This exemption is only available to seniors for their last two semesters.
- Must be a U.S. citizen or eligible noncitizen
- Male students must have registered with the Selective Service between the ages of 18-25
- Must make satisfactory academic progress toward a Master's degree program
- Must use federal financial aid funds solely for educational purposes
- Must not be in default on any Federal Student Aid Program loan

Loan Application Process

Students who need to apply for a student loan must follow these steps:

- Fill out a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). This is done online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. Westminster Seminary

California's school code is G22768.

- Submit the WSC Application for Stafford Loans to the Financial Aid Coordinator.

First time borrowers at WSC must also:

- Complete an Entrance Interview before a loan may be processed. This is done online at www.studentloans.gov.
- Complete a Master Promissory Note (MPN) with the Department of Education. This is done online at www.studentloans.gov.

Upon withdrawal, dismissal, or in the semester prior to graduation, all students who have received Title IV funds must also complete an Exit Interview.

Disbursement Scheduling

Federal regulations mandate at least two loan disbursements, usually one per semester. If a student begins enrollment in the winter or spring, two disbursements are still required. The first will occur 30 days after the start of classes for new borrowers. The second disbursement will occur at the calendar midpoint of the loan period.

Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP)

To maintain eligibility for student loans, each student must make Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP). SAP includes both a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 and reasonable progress towards a degree. Progress is measured by the number of credits earned per year and is outlined in the chart below for full-time students.

For part-time students, those who take between six and 11 credits a semester, the length of their program for SAP purposes will be extended by one semester for each semester they are enrolled part-time.

Financial Aid Warning and Financial Aid Probation

In the event that a student does not achieve SAP following any semester the student may receive a financial aid warning or be placed on financial aid probation. The financial aid warning is given to those students who fall short of SAP but can reasonably achieve the minimum requirement during the next semester. Students who receive a financial aid warning will be allowed to continue receiving federal aid for one additional semester.

If a student has failed to achieve SAP during the semester following a financial aid warning or SAP

MINIMUM CREDIT HOURS TO BE COMPLETED

YEAR	M.DIV.	M.A.B.	M.A.T.	M.A.H.T.
1	24	24	24	24
2	48	48	48	48
3	73	74	74	73
4	97			
4.5	110			

Credits to be earned per academic year for each degree program

is not easily achievable in one semester the student may submit a letter to the Financial Aid Committee requesting financial aid probation. Petitions must be based on injury, illness, death of a relative or other special circumstances. The letter should clearly outline the particular circumstances that led to the student's failure to maintain SAP and any specific changes that will be made in order to achieve SAP. If approved, the student placed on probationary status must agree to and achieve prescribed academic progress benchmarks which will be reviewed following each semester until SAP has been achieved. Failure to make the required academic progress will result in the loss of financial aid eligibility. The Financial Aid Committee reserves the right to consult with the Academic Dean, Dean of Students, and faculty advisors if necessary and appropriate.

Ineligibility Status

A student will be considered ineligible for federal financial aid if he or she:

- Exceeds the maximum time frame for program completion, based on credit hours attempted
- Drops below a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 at the end of any semester or school year
- Has completed fewer hours than the established minimum at the end of a semester

Petition Process

A student who desires to appeal the financial aid disqualification or ineligibility status for federal aid must complete and submit the Federal Student Aid Petition Form to the Financial Aid Committee indicating the reason for consideration. This petition form is due no later than the established deadline for the semester for which he or she wishes to receive aid (typically two weeks after the start of the semester). If the petition is approved, reinstatement of financial aid eligibility will not exceed a period of one school year, regardless of remaining academic requirements. If the petition is denied, reinstatement of financial aid eligibility begins as soon as the student meets the satisfactory academic progress requirements.

Withdrawal/Leave of Absence (LOA)

In the event that a student desires or needs to withdraw or to take a Leave of Absence (LOA) from WSC, written notification must first be submitted

to the Registrar. Withdrawing from classes or WSC entirely may adversely affect the status of a student loan, including the following: the return of some or all of a loan, the beginning date of the grace period, or the terms for repayment of loans. Upon withdrawal the student may still owe a balance to WSC. Federal regulations mandate that students who withdraw or do not return from a leave of absence must complete a loan Exit Interview. See Academic Information and Policies for more information about withdrawing or taking a Leave of Absence.

Return of Title IV Refund Policy

Federal regulations stipulate that if a student withdraws prior to completing 61% of the semester, some Title IV funds must be returned. The amount that must be returned is calculated based on the amount of aid the student earned. If a student withdraws and Title IV funds must be returned, the student may owe a balance to WSC. After 60% of the semester has been completed, all aid is considered to have been earned and need not be returned. In the event that the student fails to notify the Registrar and Financial Aid Coordinator of his/her withdrawal, the last date of class attendance will be used as the withdrawal date. Federal regulations require the Seminary to return unearned aid to the lender in the following order:

1. Unsubsidized Federal Direct Loan
2. Graduate PLUS Loan

VETERANS' EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS

WSC is approved to receive GI Bill® benefits. Veterans can contact the Department of Veterans Affairs to determine their eligibility. For additional information regarding veterans' benefits at WSC, please contact the Registrar.

GI Bill® is a registered trademark of the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). More information about education benefits offered by VA is available at the official U.S. government Web site at <https://www.benefits.va.gov/gibill>.



STUDENT LIFE

WESTMINSTER SEMINARY CALIFORNIA ■ 2021-2022

EXPERIENCING A COMMUNITY OF FAITH

Westminster Seminary California is more than an academic institution built on a beautiful ten-acre campus in the hills of Escondido. It is a community of faith existing to glorify God and to make the gospel of Christ known through the church. The WSC community is a diverse one, composed of faculty, staff, and students from a variety of denominations. This variety, especially among the student body, ensures an atmosphere of challenging and stimulating discussions about theology and ministry.

The Seminary is also united by a profound commitment to Christ and to his gospel as recorded in the Scriptures and expressed in our common confessions of faith. Each student experiences a Christian community of faith not only in the classroom, but also in a variety of forums outside of class which promote spiritual life, faith and fellowship. Your conversations and interactions with faculty and fellow students will undoubtedly sharpen your convictions and clarify your calling, which is why WSC is committed to cultivating an environment that is both academically and relationally rewarding.

STUDENT HANDBOOK

Behavioral and community standards are delineated in the Westminster Seminary California Student Handbook, which is available to all students at New Student Orientation. Each student is responsible for knowing this material and abiding by all seminary policies and regulations of the most recent version. Copies of the handbook are available through the WSC Dean of Students.

DEVOTIONAL LIFE

The spiritual life of Westminster Seminary California is nurtured by morning devotions on Tuesdays and Thursdays and student-advisor prayer groups on Wednesdays. Morning devotions speakers include faculty, local pastors, missionaries, and Christian lay people. All devotional exercises are governed by the Word of God, which remains

the true guide in Christian worship and prayer, as well as in all other activities of the Christian life and life on campus. It is only when the believer, with the help and guidance of the Holy Spirit, returns continually to the great scriptural doctrines of God, of sin, and of grace, that true blessing is to be obtained. WSC recognizes the indispensable role of the church in the growth of every believer and does not assume to itself the church's responsibility for the nurture of the spiritual life of the student. Therefore, students are urged to commit to the life and work of a local congregation of their choice.

THE WESTMINSTER STUDENT ASSOCIATION

The Westminster Student Association (WSA) was established to promote Christian fellowship and growth among students, faculty, staff, and their families. It also provides a voice for student concerns. The WSA coordinates a variety of activities throughout the school year, such as dinners, guest speakers, the student-faculty softball game, BBQ lunches, sporting events, tournaments, and events in the student lounge. These events are supported through an annual Student Association Fee that is collected from all students. The officers of the Association (president, vice president, secretary, and treasurer) are elected annually.

WESTMINSTER WOMEN'S FELLOWSHIP

Westminster Women's Fellowship (WWF) is an on-campus organization that is made up of the diverse group of women connected to WSC, including students and administrators as well as the wives of faculty and students. The Westminster Women's Fellowship is intended to provide opportunities for new women at the Seminary to cultivate friendships with—and benefit from—those who have long associations with WSC. Monthly activities are planned to address theological and practical issues or simply to provide time for WSC women to get together. The monthly events hosted by WWF are supported with a portion of the Student Association Fee.

WESTMINSTER KOREAN FELLOWSHIP

The Westminster Korean Fellowship (WKF) exists as a resource for students serving in Korean-American churches to (1) facilitate networking and (2) create forums for biblical reflection about applying Reformed theology in the Korean-American church. WKF holds informal discussion groups about pressing issues in Korean-American ministries. WKF activities are supported with a portion of the annual Student Association Fee.

WESTMINSTER INTERNATIONAL MISSIONS FORUM

The Westminster International Missions Forum (WIMF) is a student led initiative that aims to provide an organized, on-going forum for the seminary community to facilitate discussion among those who wish to consider and discuss topics related to cross-cultural missions, international church contexts, and the ministry of the Gospel from the perspective of Reformed confessional theology. Besides just those students interested in serving internationally, WIMF also engages students who will be serving in ministry in the future to send and support international churches and missions.

THE WARFIELD SEMINAR

The Warfield Seminar is an opportunity for students to engage in informal conversation with professors on their current research. Named after theologian B.B. Warfield, it is held about three times a semester. A professor makes available a paper that he has been working on, often in preparation for a conference presentation, journal article, or chapter

in a book. At the Warfield Seminar the professor presents his argument and engages in discussion with students and professors about his research and conclusions. Students have the opportunity to expand the horizons of their theological education through these unique engagements.

JOHNSON LECTURES

The Dennis and Jane Johnson Lectures on Missions honor the life and work of Dennis and Jane Johnson. Remembering their ministry of 37 years to Westminster Seminary California and in recognition of the Johnson's heart and commitment to missions, this annual lecture series was established in partnership with New Life Presbyterian Church (Escondido) in order to invite distinguished and experienced missionaries on campus to teach, challenge, and encourage the seminary and local church communities on the church's witness to the world.

DEN DULK LECTURES

The Robert G. and Nellie B. den Dulk Lectures on Pastoral Ministry were endowed by friends of Westminster Seminary California when Bob den Dulk resigned as the second president of the Seminary. In appreciation for the den Dulks' 30-year service to the Westminster Seminaries in both Pennsylvania and California and in recognition of their passion for preparing pastors to preach the Word of God faithfully and powerfully, Westminster Seminary California designated the proceeds of this endowment to bring an experienced pastor to the campus each year to address students preparing for the ministry of the Word, as well as pastors engaged in ministry. This lecture series is designed to encourage both students and pastors and to give counsel regarding the rigor and joy of shepherding Christ's flock.

LIBRARY

The library houses over 120,000 titles and subscribes to over 260 periodicals. A substantial collection of works on Reformed theology is augmented by an excellent collection of materials in biblical studies and church history. Of special note are the microfilm editions of titles in Evans's American Bibliography and Migne's Patrologiae (Greek and Latin Fathers), Corpus Reformatorum (all the works of Calvin), and numerous sixteenth- and seventeenth-century Puritan texts.

Through membership in the Statewide California

Electronic Library Consortium, the library affords unlimited online searching of Online Computer Library Center's (OCLC) large book database along with nearly seventy other discipline-specific periodical databases through OCLC's FirstSearch service (39 of these databases contain full-text documents that can be read online or printed).

The library also has online access to the premier religion and theological periodical database, ATLA, the full-text religion database in Proquest, indexing and abstracting of religion periodicals in Religious and Theological Abstracts, and the full text of seminal works from the Reformation and Post-Reformation eras through the Digital Library of Classical Protestant Texts.

Access to these online resources is a significant advance in information retrieval that faculty and students now take advantage of on and off campus. To support the new online services, the library has expanded its computing resources by installing a wireless network that allows laptop users access to online resources from anyplace in the library.

THE BOOKSTORE AT WSC

The Bookstore at WSC is located in the library. The bookstore stocks course textbooks, faculty authored books, and other important theological and pastoral resources. In addition to books, the bookstore also sells audio lectures, magazines, and seminary apparel. These resources are also available for purchase online at www.wscal.edu/bookstore.

FIELD EDUCATION PROGRAM

Westminster Seminary California's Field Education Program is designed to integrate on-campus studies with part-time ministry in local churches. Field Education involves supervised hands-on ministry experience and opportunities for evaluation and reflection with mentors, peers, and professors, in which students are given opportunities to develop the skills and gifts necessary for effective ministry. The Field Education Program at WSC provides an opportunity for Master of Divinity students to gain practical ministry experience to which they can apply the information learned in the classroom. In this way the WSC curriculum seeks to balance intense Christian scholarship with practical ministry. The Director of Field Education advises students of service opportunities and coordinates the fulfillment of field education requirements with the M.Div. students and pastoral internship

supervisors. Each M.Div. student is required to register for the pastoral internship (FE691) during the spring semester of his first full year of study at WSC. The Field Education Program requires seven hundred (700) hours of supervised ministry experience. For details, consult the Field Education Manual (accessible online at: http://wscal.edu/media/docs/CurrentStudents_FEManual.pdf). Ministry experience acquired prior to enrollment is not credited toward FE691 requirements, since written documentation of a pastoral mentor's supervision and evaluation is necessary.

Students preparing for the pastoral ministry are urged to work under the supervision of a local church throughout the course of their seminary education. Churches throughout San Diego, Riverside, and Orange counties regularly provide information regarding internship opportunities that current students may be able to pursue in fulfillment of their Field Education requirement. Students are also encouraged to return to their home churches to serve during the summer months if feasible.

HOUSING

The Westminster Seminary California Residential Village offers 64 affordable and comfortable on-campus, one, two and three-bedroom apartments for single students and families. Each unit comes equipped with all appliances, including a refrigerator, stove/oven, dishwasher, and washer and dryer. Residents are responsible for other furnishings. The residential village also includes a common area with both internal and external spaces, including a fire pit and playground.

To apply for on-campus housing, applicants must first be admitted to the seminary, at which time they may be placed on a housing wait list and receive additional information regarding the application process. Initial leases for new students are offered on a 9-12 month bases and will be renewed for 12 months for eligible continuing students. Please review the WSC website and WSC Village Residential Handbook for up to date information regarding housing availability and pricing.

The Office of Admissions is also available to assist admitted students in finding suitable accommodations off-campus by providing informative resources on housing opportunities in the community. These opportunities may include

rooms, houses, or apartments for rent in Escondido and elsewhere in San Diego County. New students should plan to arrive in the area and seek accommodations during the summer before the fall semester, no later than two weeks prior to the beginning of classes. Students enrolling in Greek I during the summer term should plan on arriving in early July.

SPOUSE EDUCATIONAL PRIVILEGES

Full-time students enrolled in 12 or more credit hours per semester and their spouses may audit courses without charge. Children of full- or part-time students wishing to audit a course are subject to regular audit fees. Spouses of full-time students, who have also been admitted to Westminster Seminary California as students, may take courses for credit at 50% of the standard tuition fee. If both students are full-time, the spouse taking the lesser number of hours will receive the discount.

EMPLOYMENT AND MINISTERIAL PLACEMENT

Placement of graduates is a high priority at WSC. Churches, denominations, and parachurch organizations from around the country seeking pastors, assistant pastors, youth ministers, Christian education directors, counselors, and graduates for other ministry and leadership positions regularly contact the seminary regarding open ministerial positions. These opportunities are made available to graduating students and alumni through our campus-wide email listserv and posted on the seminary website. Part-time employment opportunities for current students, both on and off campus, are also made available on a regular basis through the seminary email listserv.

A black and white photograph of the Westminster Seminary California building. The building is a modern, light-colored structure with a series of tall, narrow, arched windows. To the left, a tall palm tree reaches towards the sky. To the right, a large tree with dense foliage is visible, with a bright sunburst effect shining through its leaves. The overall scene is bright and clear.

ACADEMIC POLICIES & INFORMATION

WESTMINSTER SEMINARY CALIFORNIA ■ 2021-2022

BEGINNING YOUR SEMINARY PROGRAM

Upon admission to a Westminster Seminary California degree program, the Registrar is available to assist each student with organizing class schedules, program planning, and registering for classes. Students are ultimately responsible for their program progress as outlined in the Academic Catalogue at the time of their admission and should carefully consult the Degree Program information and the registration, placement, and academic policy information outlined below in order to successfully matriculate through the program.

REGISTRATION PROCESS & POLICIES

Registration Process

Registration takes place online through our student information system. Newly admitted students will receive information necessary for registration from the Vice-President for Enrollment approximately one month prior to the registration due date (listed in the Academic Calendar). Students who are admitted less than one month prior to the start of classes will receive this information shortly after their admission (a late registration fee of \$50 may apply). This information includes a degree program sheet, class schedules, and information regarding registration policies and the enrollment deposit. Following registration, the Dean of Students will assign a Faculty Advisor who is available to advise the student on their course of study. Continuing students will receive email notification when the course schedule for the upcoming semester is available. Students must register for classes each semester at the time listed in the Academic Calendar or a late fee of \$50 will apply. Prior to registering, continuing students should consult with their Faculty Advisor regarding their progress. Any additional paperwork (extramural petitions with approval of faculty, directed research course approvals, class conflict approvals, prerequisite waivers) must be

WE'RE HERE TO HELP

If you have any questions that are not answered either in this catalogue or on our website, we invite you to visit the Registrar's Office (8:00 am–4:30 pm PST) or send an email to registrar@wscal.edu for assistance.

completed during the registration period. These forms (and additional paperwork) are available from the Registrar or online at <https://wscal.edu/academics/current-students/registrar-office/forms>. A student has not completed registration for a course until all necessary paperwork has been submitted to the Registrar.

WSC Enrollment Deposit

The Seminary requires a \$100 Enrollment Deposit as part of the enrollment process for all students enrolling in a degree program. Students returning from a leave of absence or other interruption of course work are not required to submit a new deposit unless they officially withdrew and the previous Enrollment Deposit was refunded. Enrollment Deposits should be submitted with the new student's registration, which is due by July 1

for new summer/fall students and by December 1 for winter/spring students.

The Enrollment Deposit verifies a student's enrollment status and retains all accepted financial aid awards. If an Enrollment Deposit is not processed by the registration due date, financial aid awards will be considered inapplicable and the funds redistributed.

Once received, the Enrollment Deposit is retained in the student's account until the student submits the Graduation Application near completion of his or her degree. At that time, the Enrollment Deposit will be credited to the student's Graduation Fee.

If a student withdraws from WSC, this deposit can be refunded provided that the student completes the WSC Withdrawal Form, pays outstanding balances, and requests the refund from the Business Office. Refunds must be requested within 180 days of submitting the Withdrawal Form or the refund is forfeited.

Registration Changes

After the close of registration week, a student may add or drop courses by submitting a completed Add/Drop Form to the Registrar within the dates listed in the Academic Calendar. For information concerning refund and withdrawal dates, please see the refund schedule on the Academic Calendar. During the grace period (the period between registration and official billing), a student must obtain the Registrar's approval for registration changes, but the Add/Drop Fee will not apply. Once a student is officially billed, typically one month prior to the beginning of the semester, an Add/Drop Fee will be charged to the student's account per form submitted, including the Directed Research Petitions submitted after the date of official billing. After the beginning of the semester, a student is not normally permitted to add a course. In extraordinary circumstances a student may request permission in writing to add a course after its class sessions have begun and, upon the written approval of the instructor, the student's Faculty Advisor, and the Registrar, may enroll in the course. In such cases students will be permitted to enroll in a semester-long course only before the fifth class day of the semester, in a month-long course only before the third class day, and in a week-long course only before the second class day. Students

may drop courses with the written approval of the instructor, the student's Faculty Advisor, and the Registrar, until the deadlines stated in the Academic Calendar. After the dates identified in the Academic Calendar as "Final drop date without academic penalty," students withdrawing from a course will receive a failing grade unless granted an exception for extraordinary circumstances through written petition to the faculty's Committee on Petitions.

The effective date for dropping a course is the date on which the Registrar approves the Add/Drop request. Courses dropped between the first and the seventh week of a semester will not be recorded on the student's permanent record. Withdrawal under any other circumstance will result in a failing course grade which will appear on the transcript. When a student notifies the Registrar of his or her withdrawal from a course (or from the institution) after the stated deadline for dropping a course without academic penalty, a grade of WF (withdraw/failing) is entered in the student's academic record and transcript. The WF, like F, is weighted at zero grade points in the calculation of the student's cumulative grade point average; but it attests that the student notified the Registrar appropriately of the intention to withdraw.

Registration for the Field Education Program (M.Div.)

Field education is an integral requirement of the Seminary's Master of Divinity program, since the program is designed to prepare men for the pastorate. Consequently, the program includes not only academic studies but also the opportunity to exercise and develop ministry skills through this supervised internship program. The Field Education Program (FE691) requires 700 hours of supervised and evaluated ministry in a broad spectrum of pastoral experience. The Director of Field Education will advise students, monitor progress, review evaluations, give reports to the field education committee and the faculty, and when the field education requirement is completed, give a grade of "Pass" or "Fail." This requirement must be met prior to graduating from the Master of Divinity program.

WSC requires that students begin their field education early in their Seminary program in order to maximize its value. M.Div. students are required to enroll in the program during

the second semester of their first year, unless enrollment deferral is granted by the Director of Field Education. If a first-year M.Div. student is enrolled in second semester classes, the Field Education Program will be added to his registration. For more information, please contact the Director of Field Education.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Students who intend to take one or two semesters off from WSC (not including winter or summer terms), with the intention of returning, should go through the leave of absence process.

Leave of Absence Process

Enrolled students who have completed at least one semester may request a Leave of Absence (LOA) for a maximum of two consecutive semesters (not including winter or summer terms).

The Request for Leave of Absence Form can be obtained online or from the Registrar. The submission of the LOA form should be completed as soon as the student is aware that he or she will not be able to register for any given semester. This form must be submitted to be granted official leave of absence. This form asks for the reason for the LOA, expected semester of return, student signature, and date of request. WSC will grant an official LOA if there is sufficient expectation that the student will return. The LOA, together with any additional leaves of absence, must not exceed a total of 180 days in any 12-month period. Failure to return from an official and approved LOA results in a withdrawn status and will affect the student's loans, as stated in his or her Master Promissory Note. This action may include expiration of the grace period and/or immediate entry into repayment. (For official details, the student should contact his or her lender.)

A student granted an LOA is not considered to have withdrawn and, thus, no return of federal loan calculation is required. Upon the student's return from the LOA, he or she then continues to earn the Federal Student Aid previously awarded for the entire period. If a student does not return to the Seminary at the end of an approved LOA (or takes an unapproved LOA), the student's withdrawal date is the date the student began the LOA and the withdrawal from the Seminary will apply. For readmission under these circumstances, the student must contact the Office of Admissions.

WITHDRAWAL

A student who plans to leave and not to take further courses for credit must officially notify WSC by going through the withdrawal process.

Withdrawal Process

Any enrolled student withdrawing from WSC must complete the Request for Withdrawal Form in order to withdraw and receive a refund of their Enrollment Deposit (see WSC Enrollment Deposit above). The withdrawal form may be obtained online or from the Registrar. The date of withdrawal is determined when the student began the withdrawal process or when the student ceases attendance if they do not submit official notification in a timely manner. A student is also required to obtain withdrawal approval from the Dean of Students, the Library, the Chief Financial Officer, and the Registrar. Withdrawing from a course may adversely affect a student's eligibility for financial aid and on-campus housing. Consequently, if a student has taken part in any part of the WSC Financial Aid program, a student will be required to receive withdrawal approval from the Financial Aid Coordinator after a discussion of financial circumstances, loan eligibility and any tuition responsibility after withdrawal. Likewise, a student who is living in on-campus housing should consult with the Housing Manager regarding the implications for his/her placement prior to completing and submitting the withdrawal form. Tuition will be refunded as determined by the WSC tuition refund schedule. The Federal Loan Refund Policy will apply in the event that a loan has been distributed and the student has not completed 60% of the semester (for more information, see the Financial Aid section under Return of Title IV Funds Policy).

If a student is a teaching assistant, his or her withdrawal may also result in a violation of a student's contract. A teaching assistant should contact his or her professor to determine the extent to which this may result in penalties before submitting the withdrawal form.

ACADEMIC PLACEMENT

Greek and Hebrew Placement

Westminster Seminary California believes that knowledge of the original biblical languages is essential for the study of God's Word. Therefore,

incoming students without knowledge of Greek should enroll in Greek I during the summer term. Students with prior studies in Greek or Hebrew may “test out” of some of the language requirements by taking a placement exam given by the Biblical Studies department. Students who have begun study in WSC’s Hebrew and/or Greek curriculum may not subsequently take the placement exam in the biblical language(s) studied in WSC courses. Undergraduate and graduate Biblical language courses do not transfer into a WSC program (including as electives). A Greek placement test is held on the day prior to the beginning of Greek I during the summer and winter terms. The Hebrew placement exam is held prior to the start of fall and spring semesters by arrangement with the Old Testament faculty.

Each test covers the fundamentals of grammar, vocabulary, and translation of selected Scripture passages. Sample tests are available through the Office of Admissions.

Greek and Hebrew courses at the Seminary are considered propaedeutic and will not be counted toward the total number of credit hours required for graduation. However, grades resulting from these courses are calculated into a student’s grade point average.

Greek and Hebrew Audit Policy

Normally auditors are not admitted into language courses, but they may be admitted under one of the following conditions:

- The student has previously taken the course for credit at WSC
- The student has “tested out” of the course by examination. Students whose performance on a placement exam indicates that they do not need to take Greek I and/or Hebrew I and who are enrolled or will enroll full-time (12 credit hours minimum) in the current or next semester may audit the waived course(s) without an Audit Fee
- The student does not plan to enroll in a degree program at Westminster Seminary California. Those who later decide to enroll in a degree program at the Seminary will be required to take the class for credit and will not be able to test out of the language requirement.

Knowledge of the English Bible

A thorough knowledge of the Bible is expected of all students at Westminster Seminary California. In order to ensure that all students have an in-depth understanding of the Bible, the Seminary has established an English Bible Exam. The examination is administered two times per academic year. All incoming students are required to take the English Bible Exam during their first semester of studies. Failure to take the exam will result in a failing grade on the exam, and will require the student to take OT520 English Bible Survey. Students who take the English Bible Exam and fail it on their first attempt have opportunity to retake the exam the next time it is offered. Students who take and fail the exam twice, or who fail to take the exam when required to do so, are required to take OT520 English Bible Survey the next spring semester for elective credit. See the Academic Calendar for examination dates. A score of 110 or higher out of 150 questions is required in order to be exempt from OT520 English Bible Survey. Each student must pass the exam or OT520 prior to registering for OT601, OT701, OT702, NT601, NT602, NT701, ST602, ST604, ST605, ST701, ST702, and ST703.

Graduate Theological Writing

PT400 Graduate Theological Writing is designed to assist students in developing competencies in such areas as organization and composition of essays and papers, correct use of source materials in writing, clarity and style in sentence syntax and paragraph construction, diction, grammar, punctuation, and spelling. An admitted student has the opportunity to obtain a waiver for PT400 Graduate Theological Writing. To do so, he or she must submit an academic paper by August 15 for those entering in summer term or fall semester, or by January 15 for those entering in the winter term or spring semester. The paper must be at least five pages (1,500 words) long and must include at least ten footnotes, a bibliography, and a signed statement reading: “I certify that this writing sample reflects my own efforts and activity in research, reasoning, composition, and editing, unassisted by any other person.” If the paper is judged to reflect adequate skill in research, composition, grammar, and the use of sources and skills necessary for success at WSC, the student may be exempted from the course.

Public Speaking Requirement

All M.Div. students are required to enroll into PT410 Oral Communication during the first fall semester unless a waiver is granted. It is possible for the student to obtain a waiver if the student delivers a brief devotional speech which demonstrates adequate oral communication skills (in preparation, structure, and delivery) to representative faculty of the Department of Practical Theology during the first week of the fall semester. Master of Divinity students who do not receive exemption from PT410 will be required to take the class before enrolling in PT504 Sermon Preparation and Delivery and the advanced homiletics practica (PT603, PT604, PT704, and PT708). For more information, contact the Dean of Students. *Your First Speech*, a booklet that provides more information regarding this requirement, is available online or from the Registrar's Office.

POLICIES ON THE DISCLOSURE OF STUDENT RECORDS

Students' Rights of Privacy and Access to Records, FERPA, and FTC Gramm- Leach- Bliley Financial Privacy Act

Westminster Seminary California, in accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974, as amended, has adopted this Policy on Disclosure of Student Records to address the following issues: (1) disclosure of directory information; (2) confidentiality of personally identifiable information; and (3) student rights to inspect, review, and seek amendment of their records.

Disclosure of Directory Information

Information concerning the following items about individual students is designated by the Seminary as directory information and may be released or published without the student's consent: full name, address (local, home, or electronic mail), telephone number, photograph, date and place of birth, program of study, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, most recent previous educational institution attended, and participation in officially recognized Seminary activities. Students who do not wish directory information to be released or made public must inform the Registrar's Office, in writing, at the time the information is submitted by the student.

Confidentiality of Personally Identifiable Information

All personally identifiable information contained in student records other than directory information is considered confidential information. This information includes, but is not necessarily limited to: academic evaluations, general counseling and advising records, disciplinary records, financial aid records, letters of recommendation, academic references, medical or health records, clinical counseling and psychiatric records, transcripts, test scores, field evaluations on internships or field work undertaken as part of a Seminary program, and other academic records. "Personally identifiable information" means that the information includes: (a) the name of the student; (b) the address of the student; (c) a personal identifier such as social security number; or (d) a list of personal characteristics or other information that would make the student's identity easily traceable. The Seminary will generally not disclose personally identifiable information to third parties without the written consent of the student. The consent should specify the records to be disclosed, the purpose of the disclosure, and to whom the records are to be disclosed. However, personally identifiable information may be disclosed, without the student's consent, to the following individuals or institutions, or in the following circumstances:

- Seminary officials (or office personnel ancillary to the officials) who require access for legitimate educational purposes such as academic, disciplinary, health, or safety matters. Seminary officials may include, without limitation, the president, deans, department chairs, faculty members, the Seminary's legal counsel, judicial officers, counselors, and the Admissions Committee. Seminary officials also include individuals employed by—or under contract to—the Seminary to perform a special task, such as an attorney or auditor, and individuals acting as official agents of the Seminary who are performing a service on behalf of the Seminary.
- Officials of other educational institutions to which the student seeks or intends to enroll (on condition that the student is entitled to a copy of such records upon request)

- Appropriate federal, state, or local officials or authorities, consistent with federal regulations
- Organizations conducting studies for—or on behalf of—educational agencies or institutions
- Accrediting organizations to carry out their accrediting functions
- Parents of a dependent student as defined in Section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (provided that the Seminary takes reasonable steps to assure itself of the parent's right to claim the student as a dependent)
- Parents or guardians of a student, where the information pertains to violations of any federal, state, or local law, or of any Seminary rule or policy governing the use or possession of alcohol or a controlled substance, and the student has committed a disciplinary violation
- In connection with the student's application for or receipt of financial aid
- In compliance with a judicial order or lawfully issued subpoena (on condition that a reasonable effort is made to notify the student of the order or subpoena, if legally permitted to do so)
- In case of an emergency, to protect the health or safety of students or other individuals.

The Seminary will inform any party to whom a disclosure of personally identifiable information is made that it is made only on the condition that such party will not disclose the information to any other party without the prior written consent of the student. An exception to this is in the case of mandatory disclosure to comply with a judicial order or lawfully issued subpoena.

The Solomon Amendment

The Seminary, which receives federal funding via the Federal Direct Student Loan Program, is required under the Solomon Amendment to provide "student recruiting information" to military recruiters from each of the twelve units of service within the five branches of the Military. "Student recruiting information" is broader than what is normally considered directory information and consists of: student's name, address, telephone

listing, age or year of birth, place of birth, level of education or degrees received, academic major, and the most recent previous educational institution attended. This information will be withheld only for those students who have submitted a formal request to withhold directory information.

Inspection and Review Rights; Right to a Hearing

A currently or previously enrolled student has the right to inspect and review his or her educational records. This right does not extend to applicants, those denied admission, or those admitted who do not enroll. Seminary officials may require that requests for access be submitted in writing, and may ask for, but not require, the reason for the request. The Seminary will comply with requests to inspect and review a student's records that it has determined to honor within a reasonable period of time, but in no case more than forty-five days after the request was made.

Records that students are not entitled to access include:

- Confidential letters and statements of recommendation placed in a student's record before January 1, 1975, or confidential letters and statements of recommendation to which students have waived their rights of access
- Employment records of students as Seminary employees
- Records that are made or maintained by a physician, psychiatrist, psychologist, pastor, or other recognized professional or paraprofessional acting in his or her professional capacity or assisting in his or her paraprofessional capacity, and that are made, maintained, or used only in connection with treatment of the student and are not disclosed to anyone other than the individuals providing the treatment. These records may be reviewed, however, by a physician or other appropriate professional of the student's choice
- Financial records of the parents of the student or any information contained in those records
- Records of instructional, supervisory, and administrative personnel and educational

personnel ancillary to those persons that are in the sole possession of the maker of the record and are not accessible or revealed to any other individual except a temporary substitute for the maker

- Institutional records of students that may be maintained by the Seminary in a computer printout or similar format (so long as this computerized information is not intended to be distributed outside the Seminary), as long as the original source of computer information is available in the office or department having original jurisdiction for the records
- Records that only contain information about a person after that person was no longer a student at the Seminary (e.g., information collected by the Seminary pertaining to accomplishments of its alumni)
- Those portions of a student's records that contain information on other students.

Students may be invited but not required to waive their right of access to confidential letters of recommendation for admission, academic references, honors or awards, or employment. Failure to execute a waiver will not affect a student's admission, receipt of financial aid, or other Seminary services. If a student signs a waiver, he or she may request a list of all persons making confidential recommendations.

A student who believes that any information contained in his or her education records is inaccurate or misleading, or otherwise in violation of his or her privacy rights, may request that the Seminary amend the records. The student should first discuss his or her concerns with the individual responsible for the office where the records are maintained. If the student is not satisfied with the resolution, the student should contact the individual to whom that person reports. If still not satisfied, the student may contact the appropriate vice president or designee. The final level of appeal is a formal hearing. To obtain a hearing, the student should file a written request with the Registrar. The hearing will be conducted in accordance with the requirements of FERPA.

The substantive judgment of a faculty

member about a student's work (grades or other evaluations of work assigned) is not within the scope of a FERPA hearing. A student may challenge the factual and objective elements of the content of student records, but not the qualitative and subjective elements of grading.

If as a result of a hearing the Seminary determines that a student's challenge is without merit, the student will have the right, and will be so informed, to place in his or her records a statement setting forth any reasons for disagreeing with the Seminary's decision.

A student has the right to file complaints concerning alleged failures by the Seminary to comply with the requirements of FERPA and the implementing regulations. Complaints should be addressed to the Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Avenue, S.W., Washington DC 20202-4605. Students are encouraged to bring any complaints regarding the implementation of this policy to the attention of the Registrar.

ACADEMIC POLICIES & PETITIONS

Assignment of Credit Hour Policy

Academic credit at Westminster Seminary California is determined and assigned on the basis of semester credit hours, commonly known as "credits" or "credit hours." Federal law requires all accredited Title IV institutions to comply with the federal definition of the credit hour. Consistent with U.S. Department of Education and WASC requirements, for all WSC degree programs and courses bearing academic credit, the "credit hour" is defined as "an amount of work represented in intended learning outcomes and verified by evidence of student achievement that is an institutionally established equivalency that reasonably approximates not less than—

- 1) one hour of classroom or direct faculty instruction and a minimum of two (2) hours of out-of-class student work each week for one semester hour of credit, or the equivalent amount of work over a different amount of time;
- OR
- 2) at least an equivalent amount of work as required in paragraph (1) of this definition

for other academic activities as established by the institution, including faculty directed research studies, internships, and other academic work leading to the award of credit hours.” (34 CFR 600.2)

For the purpose of applying this definition at Westminster Seminary California, a fifty-five (55) minute class session is considered to be “one credit hour” and a standard semester is considered to be fifteen weeks in length, including a reading and examination period. This credit hour policy applies to all courses for which academic credit is awarded (i.e. any course that appears on an official transcript issued by the seminary) regardless of the mode of delivery including, but not limited to, lecture, seminar, or directed study courses.

WSC’s academic year includes two semesters (fall and spring), both 15 weeks in duration, including a reading and exam period and two non-standard terms (summer and fall) with courses of varying lengths. In semester length courses with a lecture mode of instruction sections are typically scheduled to meet weekly over the entire semester for the same number of “hours” as credits being earned by students. Courses scheduled during shorter “non-standard” terms have the number of “hours” adjusted proportionally to the length of the course or term. Course syllabi for each lecture course reflect an amount of student work in the form of reading, examination preparation, projects, research papers, etc. that approximates to a minimum of two hours outside of the classroom per week for each unit of credit engaged face-to-face instruction. Syllabi for courses are reviewed by the Academic Dean on an annual basis to monitor the proper assignment of academic work.

For courses taken independently in accordance with the seminary’s directed research or extramural course policies, the required petition forms must describe the activities that the student will be required to complete as part of the course and indicate the expected minimum time that students will need to devote to each activity. The total expected time should be equivalent to a minimum of 3 hours per week (or 45 hours over the course of a semester) per hour of credit awarded.

Credit Hour Review Policy

The Academic Dean is charged with the responsibility of implementing the seminary’s

policy on credit hours including the review and approval of all new courses or course revisions by certifying that the expected student learning for each course meets the institution’s credit hour standards. All approved courses meeting credit hour requirements are included in the WSC Academic Catalogue. Assignment of course credit hours and appropriate degree program length is also evaluated as part of the on-going program review process required by WASC. The seminary registrar is responsible for ensuring that approved courses are properly scheduled to meet minimum credit hour requirements and credit hours are awarded in accordance with the above formula. The seminary maintains an official Academic Calendar in the WSC Academic Catalogue and on the WSC website, here: <http://www.wscal.edu/academics/academic-calendars>.

Program Length and Time to Degree

The minimum credit hours and time in which a student can expect to complete a degree program is as follows:

- The Master of Arts (M.A.) degree requires 51-55 degree program credits and 17-21 propaedeutic credits (up to 72 total credits) over the course of two or three years of full-time study.
- The Master of Divinity (M.Div.) degree requires at least 88 degree program credits and 22 propaedeutic credits (up to 110 total credits) over the course of three or four years of full-time study.

TRANSFER CREDIT POLICY AND PROCEDURE

Transfer Credit Review Procedure

Students seeking to transfer credit for previous graduate level academic work from another accredited institution (see policy for unaccredited institutions below), must ordinarily seek admission to their desired degree program first. Upon admission to WSC, students are instructed to follow the following procedure:

- 1) Review the transfer credit policy in the WSC Academic Catalogue.
- 2) Review the catalogue’s description of programs and courses to compare work done at the other institution with WSC’s requirements.

- 3) Submit the Transfer of Credit Evaluation Form along with requested documentation, including an official academic transcript, course syllabi, catalogue course descriptions, to the Registrar's office for consideration.

The Academic Dean is responsible for the review and final approval of all transfer credits. Transfer credit granted will reduce accordingly the number of credit hours required at WSC. In some cases students may be granted partial credit for a WSC course. If a transfer student desires a preliminary transcript evaluation prior to acceptance, the student may submit his or her official transcripts and request a transcript for evaluation to the Office of Admissions. Preliminary evaluations of transcript credit are not binding and no transfer credit will be processed until the student has been admitted.

Transfer Credit Policy

Westminster Seminary California may grant graduate level credit for courses in which a grade of C (not C-) or above was received. Course work from an accredited institution from which the student has not received a Master's degree may transfer as equivalent to a required course or as elective credit in the student's program at WSC. No credit will be granted for courses completed at another accredited institution 10 or more years prior to enrollment at WSC. The Academic Dean determines course equivalence on the basis of course descriptions, syllabi, prerequisites, and requirements, and in consultation with the relevant instructors of courses.

Transfer credit may not be granted for coursework at other institutions for courses in the WSC curriculum that require biblical languages (Greek and/or Hebrew) as prerequisites if the courses taken at those institutions did not have the biblical language prerequisites. At least 36 credit hours must be completed in a WSC degree program. No transfer credit will be given for Greek or Hebrew language courses taken at either the undergraduate or graduate level with the exception of students who have taken Greek or Hebrew for credit at Westminster Theological Seminary in Philadelphia. Language credits from Westminster Theological Seminary in Philadelphia may be transferred by submitting an official transcript to the WSC Registrar's Office documenting passing

grades. Students who have taken Greek and/or Hebrew language courses at other institutions are encouraged to take the language placement exams. Students holding a Master of Arts or Master of Arts in Religion degree from an accredited theological seminary or divinity school, or those who desire to pursue two Master's degrees from Westminster Seminary California, either simultaneously or sequentially, may apply up to 25 credit hours of overlapping coursework toward the fulfillment of degree requirements in both programs. The successful completion of all required courses and of the specified number (and disciplinary distribution, where appropriate) of elective credits is required in each program in order to receive the degree. M.Div. students with shared credit must complete, over a period of at least two academic years, at least 60 credit hours beyond the M.A. or M.A.R. requirements. The 60 credit hours include all required M.Div. courses not previously taken and exclude any additional Greek or Hebrew courses that must be taken to fulfill the WSC language requirements. M.A. students with shared credit courses must complete, over a period of at least one academic year, at least 30 credit hours at WSC. The 30 credit hours include all required M.A. courses not previously taken and exclude any additional Greek or Hebrew courses that must be taken to fulfill the WSC language requirements.

Transfer Credit from Unaccredited Institutions

Students admitted to an M.A. or M.Div. program who seek transfer credit for graduate level studies completed at an unaccredited institution must supply the following information for the evaluation of each course for which transfer credit is requested:

- A copy of the course syllabus, stating the instructor's name and the course requirements
- At least one sample of course work submitted in fulfillment of course requirements

All decisions regarding transfer credit from unaccredited institutions are made on a course-by-course basis. Acceptance of one course from an unaccredited institution for transfer credit carries no implication regarding the acceptance of other

courses from that institution. Only courses in which a grade of B (not B–) or above was received will be accepted for transfer credit. No more than 15 credit hours (23 quarter hours) from an unaccredited institution will be accepted for transfer credit toward a student's degree program at Westminster Seminary California.

Directed Research Petition (Elective Courses Only)

Professors are pleased to arrange research courses on subjects of interest for qualified students. These courses will be conducted by means of assigned reading, a thesis, and conferences with the professor and/or an examination.

The supervising professor shall indicate on the Directed Research Petition the number of credit hours assigned to the particular course (1-3 hours per course) in light of the amount of research, writing, and faculty consultation required. The form should describe each assignment that the student will be required to complete as part of the course and indicate the expected minimum time that students will need to devote to each activity. The total expected study time should be equivalent to a lecture course, including a minimum of 3 hours per week per semester credit hour awarded.

- **DIRECTED RESEARCH QUALIFICATIONS:** Directed research courses may be pursued only by students who are registered for regular class work, unless they have previously attained a 2.8 gpa or better at the Seminary. Generally, directed research courses are taken with full-time faculty. If a student wishes to pursue a directed research course in an area in which only an adjunct professor specializes, the petition must be approved by the Academic Dean.
- **DIRECTED RESEARCH PETITION PROCEDURES:** Arrangements for directed research courses should be made prior to the scheduled registration date as printed in the Academic Calendar. A petition form available from the Registrar or from the Seminary website must be completed, signed by the professor and student, and submitted prior to the term or semester in which the course is to be taken. If the materials are submitted after official billing has occurred, the Add/

Drop Fee will apply. A student taking a directed research elective will have a course number assigned to the course by the Registrar after completing the petition.

- **COMPLETION DEADLINE:** All written research papers and other work must be completed by the last day of classes of the same term, and any final exam must be completed by the end of the examination period of the same term. Failure to meet these deadlines will automatically result in an "F" for the course, unless a further extension is granted by faculty action prior to the end of that term.

Extramural Petition (Required Courses Only)

A student who desires to take a required course through independent study must fill out an Extramural Petition Form available on the Seminary website or from the Registrar. The total expected study time for an extramural course should be equivalent to that of the corresponding lecture course, including a minimum of 3 hours per week per semester credit hour awarded. Extramural Petitions are approved only by a vote of the Faculty Committee on Petitions.

- **PETITION PROCEDURES:** The petition deadline is one week prior to the end of registration week. The Committee normally will not approve late petitions. The student is responsible for obtaining the Extramural Petition Form from the Registrar's Office or online. The student should meet with the professor to arrange fulfillment of course requirements and obtain the instructor's signature. The petition must explain why the student cannot take the course when and as it is ordinarily offered. The student should submit the completed petition to the Academic Dean. The student must register for the course at the time of registration (if the petition is granted).
- **EXTRAMURAL PETITION COMPLETION DEADLINE:** All written research papers and other work must be completed by the last day of classes of the same term, and any final exam must be completed by the end of the examination period of the same term. Failure to meet these deadlines

will automatically result in an “F” for the course, unless a further extension is granted by faculty action prior to the end of that term.

Class Conflict Petition

A student may petition to fulfill requirements for two overlapping classes. Both professors must sign the petition. Under these circumstances, the student is expected to divide his or her attendance between classes and complete all assignments.

- **CLASS CONFLICT PETITION PROCEDURES:**
The petition must be completed, signed by instructors of the conflicting courses, and submitted with the student’s registration form for the semester or term. A student will not be allowed to register for either course until the petition, signed by both professors, is submitted to the Registrar. The student is responsible to: obtain the Class Conflict Petition Form from the Registrar or online, make arrangements for attendance and obtaining materials for both courses, obtain all material covered in both courses, obtain the professors’ signatures, and submit the completed petition to the Registrar during registration. Registration for these classes is not completed until the form is submitted to the Registrar. If this occurs after official billing, the Add/Drop Fee will apply.

Waiver of Prerequisites

If applicable, course descriptions specify prerequisites—namely, courses that must be taken first in order to fulfill assignments and expectations acceptably. For example, successful completion of Hebrew and Greek courses (or performance on the language placement exams) is prerequisite to enrollment in various biblical studies and systematic theology courses because these courses require interpretation of Scripture in its original languages. In extraordinary circumstances and for weighty reasons, a course instructor may grant a waiver of prerequisite if, in the instructor’s judgment, a student would be able to complete course requirements acceptably even without the background that is ordinarily necessary for optimal student learning. Students seeking waiver of prerequisites for a course must obtain the Request of Waiver of Prerequisite

Form from the Registrar’s Office, discuss with the course instructor the rationale for requesting the waiver and the requirements of the course, obtain the instructor’s signature expressing acceptance of the waiver, and submit the Request of Waiver of Prerequisite Form with the student’s term or semester registration to the Registrar. Students will not be registered for the course until the waiver is submitted to the Registrar. After official billing, the Add/Drop Fee will apply.

STUDENT ACADEMIC POLICIES

Academic Honesty—Honor System

Examinations at WSC are conducted on the honor system. Each student is responsible to maintain this system without blemish. A more detailed explanation of the honor system is found in the Student Handbook that is given to all new students at the New Student Orientation.

Final Examinations

The Academic Calendar indicates the dates of final examinations of each semester or term. Morning exams start at 8:30 a.m. promptly and end at 11:30 a.m.; afternoon exams start at 1:00 p.m. and end at 4:00 p.m. (unless otherwise specified by the professor). Students are expected to take examinations at the scheduled time. Examinations for evening and Saturday courses will be administered at the normal class time during finals week.

In the case of extenuating circumstances (long-term personal illness or personal or family crisis of a traumatic nature), a student may request to be excused from taking a final examination at its scheduled time and reschedule the exam. Such requests must be presented to the instructor, in writing or electronically, and granted by the instructor prior to the scheduled time of the examination. The instructor may grant permission to take the final exam before the date when grades are due to the Registrar (see the Academic Calendar), or the student may file a petition for an Incomplete with the Dean of Students. Unless the instructor has granted the student’s request for permission to defer the exam or an Incomplete has been granted by the Dean of Students or the Committee on Petitions, absence at the scheduled examination period will result in a failing grade on the exam.

Each examination must be taken in the scheduled classroom. Withdrawal to areas other than the restroom or lounge is not permitted. Computers (notebooks, laptops, desktops, or others) capable of storing or retrieving data files may not be used in writing examinations. All examinations are conducted by the honor system and honor pledge. The responsibility lies directly upon each student to maintain this honor system without blemish. The following pledge is to be written out and signed on each examination paper: "I pledge my honor that I have neither given nor received verbal or written assistance during this examination beyond that permitted by the instructor in charge." All examinations require the submission of the pledge with the examined student's signature on the test or examination booklet. No student with unpaid financial obligations to the Seminary, including tuition, fees or unpaid rent obligations, will be allowed to take final examinations unless the student has made satisfactory arrangements prior to the start of his/her first final examination. In such circumstances, a final examination will not be re-administered to any student at a later date, and a failing grade will be received on the examination.

Plagiarism

Plagiarism is a serious offense. It is sometimes committed through carelessness, sometimes as a conscious intention to deceive. Since the definition of acceptable and unacceptable use of others' words and ideas varies from society to society and from context to context within any given society, and because of their concern for the seriousness of this offense, the faculty adopted a detailed "Statement on Plagiarism" for inclusion in the Student Handbook. It says (in part): "Since ideas and their communication are one of the most important ingredients in any academic institution, it is most important that we, as a community, make abundantly clear our expectations with regard to the sharing and transmission of ideas. We think it essential that no one ever present as his or her own the academic achievements of another. Certainly the intellectual contributions of others may be utilized, but whenever they are, full credit must be given to the one whose ideas they are. In a word, plagiarism must be avoided at all costs." Every student is expected to read, understand, and follow this statement.

Attendance

It is expected that students will attend every class for which they are registered. Absences caused by illness or other justifiable causes will be permitted to a limited extent. If, in the judgment of the instructor, these permitted absences or other (unauthorized) absences endanger the standing of the student in the course, the instructor shall advise the student and notify the student's Faculty Advisor. Further absences will normally result in a failing grade in the course. Students with unapproved extended absences from multiple courses will be subject to administrative withdrawal and the loss of financial aid and on-campus housing privileges.

Incomplete Course Work

A student is expected to complete all work within the current term. In extraordinary circumstances, however, a student may petition for an Incomplete. If the petition is granted, the "I" grade will remain on the transcript until the course work has been completed. Then the "I" will be replaced with the final letter grade.

An Incomplete grade may be granted only when the student's work in the course has not been completed because of extenuating circumstances. These circumstances may include long-term personal illness, personal or family traumatic crisis, or other reasonable and unforeseeable events.

An Incomplete grade may not be given when a student has simply failed to complete the work or fails to take an examination due to lack of discipline or organization, church ministry, job responsibilities, or other ordinary circumstances. The Dean of Students will determine whether adequate cause exists for granting the Incomplete. No Incomplete will be granted automatically. Student initiative is required to petition for an Incomplete.

- **INCOMPLETE PETITION PROCEDURES:**

The student is required to obtain the Incomplete Petition Form from the Registrar or online, obtain the signatures of the professor and the Dean of Students, and return the completed petition to the Registrar by the last day of classes.

- **DEADLINES FOR COMPLETING INCOMPLETE COURSE WORK:** In the case of a granted Incomplete, all outstanding course

requirements must be finished and graded by the last day of classes of the next term, or by some earlier date agreed upon by the professor and the student. Any arrangement for work to be turned in must allow time for the professor to grade it by the last day of classes of the following term. Failure to meet these deadlines will automatically result in an “F” for the course, unless a further extension is granted by faculty action prior to term end, at the request of the student.

Double Submission of Papers

It is contrary to academic ethics to submit an identical paper for credit in two or more classes at Westminster Seminary California or one which has been submitted for credit at another institution. The only exception is that students enrolled in PT400 Graduate Theological Writing may, with the knowledge and consent of both instructors, submit the same paper in PT400 and another course taken concurrently.

Academic Probation

Probation status is a means by which the Seminary seeks to alert and assist a student whose academic standing is in jeopardy. Its purpose is both to emphasize the need for change in the student’s approach to theological study and to provide the guidelines and support for such a change. When a student is placed on academic probation, his or her Faculty Advisor and/or the Dean of Students will meet with him or her to discuss the factors contributing to previous academic difficulty.

A student will be placed on academic probation if his or her cumulative grade point average falls below 2.0 after completing 25 credit hours of course work at WSC. The student remains in probation status until his or her cumulative grade point average is raised to 2.0 (the minimum grade point average required for graduation).

A student must raise his or her cumulative grade point average to 2.0 within 30 credit hours after being placed on probation. Failure to do so will be grounds for dismissal.

A student dismissed for academic reasons may appeal to the faculty for reinstatement. Such an appeal should be made in writing and submitted to the Academic Dean, explaining the student’s circumstances and proposing a plan for

successful completion of seminary course work if reinstatement is granted. If the appeal is granted, the faculty may also grant whatever credit for work already completed it deems appropriate.

Since probation is designed to help the student demonstrate and develop his or her academic competency, neither probation at admittance nor academic probation shall be recorded on a student’s permanent transcript.

Grading System

Every credit is calculated by the use of a grade point system. Grade points are assigned to grades as follows:

A	4.0 grade points	C–	1.7 grade points
A–	3.7 grade points	D+	1.3 grade points
B+	3.3 grade points	D	1.0 grade point
B	3.0 grade points	D–	0.7 grade point
B–	2.7 grade points	F	0.0 grade point
C+	2.3 grade points	WF	0.0 grade point
C	2.0 grade points		

- ▶ **A through D–** are passing. F is a failing grade, no credit given.
- ▶ **WF** indicates formal withdrawal for a course after the deadline for dropping without academic penalty prior to the last class date for the term, no credit given.
- ▶ **P+** indicates Pass with Distinction, only used for HT710 Thesis.
- ▶ **P** is passing, no points calculated in grade point average.
- ▶ **F** in a Pass/Fail course is not passing, no points calculated in grade point average.
- ▶ **I** is incomplete work, anticipating further work to be completed.

A student’s general standing is the result of the total number of grade points earned divided by the total number of credit hours taken. Courses in which pass/fail credit grading is employed are not calculated in the grade point average. Grades received in Hebrew and Greek courses taken at the Seminary are calculated in the grade point average. In a course in which a failing grade has been received, a student may be granted permission by the professor to take a re-examination or complete a re-assignment of sufficient quality to raise the grade to an F/D. Such work must be completed within 21 days after the Registrar notifies the

student of the failing grade. If the grade is raised to a D, the student receives credit for the course, but no grade points are counted in calculating general standing.

MA Historical Theology Thesis Evaluation

An MAHT student thesis submitted in fulfillment of HT710 will be evaluated according to the following system: Pass with Distinction, Pass, Pass with Revisions, Fail.

The grade “Pass with Revisions” will be assigned by the primary and secondary readers based on the written submission and will be subject to the rules and conditions of an “I” or “Incomplete Course Work.” In such cases, the student will be notified of his or her provisional grade and will make a public defense of their thesis. The student will then be given until the last day of classes of the next semester, or by some earlier date agreed upon by the professors and the student, to make necessary and sufficient revisions in order to satisfy the examiners. The “I” or “Incomplete” will then be replaced with the final grade of “Pass.” Students who Pass with Revisions may walk with their graduating class but will not receive their degree or have their transcripts indicate that they have graduated until they complete their thesis revisions. Failure to make satisfactory revisions or meet the next semester deadline will automatically result in a “Fail” for the course, unless a further extension is granted by faculty action prior to end term end, at the request of the student. A student may be assigned a grade of “Fail” based on the written submission alone, in which case the student will not be required to defend the thesis publicly.

Grade Reports and Appeals

Each term, after the due date for professors to submit grades, students will have access to their updated unofficial transcript via the student information system. Any discrepancy between these documents and the student’s personal record must be brought to the attention of the Registrar in writing. Students have a period of four months from the day that grades are issued to question or challenge the grades recorded on their transcripts. After the four-month period, grades will be final and permanent.

Course Load

The minimum full-time course load for M.Div.

and M.A. students during fall and spring semesters is 12 credit hours. Six to eight credit hours are considered a half-time load; and nine to eleven credit hours are considered a three-quarters-time load. These definitions apply to all students except for seniors in their final two semesters who are taking all courses that they need to graduate. These seniors, if taking less than 12 hours, will be considered full-time for purposes of course auditing and financial aid. No student may take more than 20 units during a semester or five during the winter term without the permission of the Faculty Committee on Petitions prior to registration. A student’s registration is equivalent to full-time during the winter term if they are registered for 12 credit hours in the fall and spring semesters.

Change in Degree Program

A student is admitted into the degree program for which he or she applies. Students wishing to change their degree program must submit to the Registrar a formal application form with their Faculty Advisor’s signature along with the Change of Program Fee of \$15.00. The Change of Program Application Form is available from the Registrar or online.

Shared Credit Between Degree Programs

Students desiring to pursue two Master’s degrees from Westminster Seminary California, either simultaneously or sequentially, or who have previously completed an M.Div. or other Master’s degree at WSC or another institution, may apply up to 25 credit hours of overlapping coursework toward the fulfillment of degree unit requirements in both programs. The successful completion of all required courses and of the specified number (and disciplinary distribution, where appropriate) of elective credits is required in each program in order to receive the degree.

Repeated Courses

A student is permitted to repeat a course in which a grade has already been earned. When a course is repeated, both the first and the second grades are figured into the total cumulative grade point average and both grades are shown on the student’s transcript.

Transcript Requests

To request a transcript, complete the Transcript Request Form that is available online or from the Registrar’s Office or in the student information

system via the "Transcript Actions" function. Official transcripts are \$10.00 per copy. Students may print their own unofficial transcripts through their student information system accounts. Transcripts must be requested in person, by mail, or fax. Telephone requests will not be accepted. No transcripts are issued for students with unpaid accounts.

Information Pertaining to Veterans

For students receiving Department of Veterans Affairs benefits, credit hours values have been designated as follows: The only degree requirement not bearing "credit hours" is FE691 Pastoral Internship but the course is certified as a three-credit course. All other courses bear "credit hours" as stated in this catalogue. In accordance with the rules of the Department of Veterans Affairs, a student receiving veterans' benefits will be placed on probation if his or her cumulative grade point average falls below a 2.0. He or she may continue to receive veterans' benefits while on probation for a maximum of two semesters. If he or she is allowed to remain on academic probation beyond this period, all veterans' benefits will be terminated.

GRADUATION

Requirements for the Degrees

To qualify for a Master of Divinity or Master of Arts degree at Westminster Seminary California, a student must fulfill and successfully complete all requirements and receive a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher at the completion of required course work.

Application for Graduation

Any student planning to graduate must complete an Application for Graduation and return it to the Registrar's Office by the date listed on the application. The Graduation Application is available online on the Registrar's Office page.

Commencement

Commencement exercises are held once each academic year at the end of the spring semester. All students who are eligible to receive degrees are expected to participate in the commencement ceremony. If requirements for the degree were completed by the end of the fall semester or winter term, a student who is unable to be present at the ceremony may petition the faculty for permission

to receive the degree in absentia by giving the reason for his or her inability to attend the commencement ceremony.

Prospective graduates must pay all debts to the Seminary, including the library, no later than the last day of classes of the spring semester in order to participate in the commencement exercises. Neither a diploma nor a final transcript will be released until a student's financial obligations to the Seminary are met in full.

The Graduation Fee will be billed to the student prior to graduation and is typically processed with the Graduation Application. If the Enrollment Deposit remains on the account, these funds will be used to pay the Graduation Fee in full.

Graduates are expected to attend a graduation reception held in connection with the commencement exercises, normally on the evening preceding the ceremony. This reception provides an opportunity for fellowship with faculty and fellow-graduates and for corporate reflection on the seminary experience.

STUDENT CODE OF CONDUCT & UNLAWFUL DISCRIMINATION POLICY

Westminster Seminary California is a distinctively and pervasively Christian community of scholars and expects its students to conform to the standards of behavior set forth in Scripture and in the historic Reformed confessions, namely the Westminster Standards (Westminster Confession of Faith and the Westminster Larger and Shorter Catechisms) and the Three Forms of Unity (the Belgic Confession, Heidelberg Catechism, and Canons of Dort) (collectively, "the Confessional Standards"). These Confessional Standards teach that authentic goodness is a state of the heart, the product of regeneration by God's Holy Spirit. We cannot judge another's heart, and therefore we cannot judge the internal thoughts and attitudes that produce good or wicked actions. But we can and must take account of the external actions that Scripture praises or condemns.

Westminster Seminary California takes firm stands on matters of moral conduct as taught in the Scriptures and summarized in the Confessional Standards. For instance, the seminary affirms the sanctity of human life, including the life of an unborn child (Gen. 1:26-31; Psalm 22:10-11;

139:13-15; Gal. 1:15; WCF 4.2; HC Q 6; BC 14). The seminary has deeply held religious beliefs that homosexual behavior, lifestyle, and cohabitation, sexual relations outside the marital relationship, prurient use of pornography, transgender and cross-dressing behavior are immoral (Gen. 1:28; 2:18; Lev. 18:22; 20:13; Rom. 1:26-27; 1 Cor. 6:9-11; 2 Cor. 12:21; WCF 24.1-2, 5-6; HC Q 108-109). These are only select examples of the seminary's positions on some contemporary questions of conduct and morals.

There are lengthy statements in the student handbook concerning sexual conduct, gender, substance abuse, sexual harassment, and plagiarism. Offenses defined by these policies are subject potentially to expulsion. Other offenses which violate our Confessional Standards and are therefore subject to discipline, with the possibility of expulsion, include (but are not limited to) the following: participation in the occult, profane or blasphemous language, expressions of disrespect for others, contentiousness, divisiveness, slander, physical assault, unbiblical termination of pregnancy, sexual misconduct (including rape, incest, fornication, adultery, prurient use of pornography, lewd conduct, homosexual behavior), unrepentant divorce which was obtained on unbiblical grounds, lying, dishonesty (particularly violations of the honor system), disruptive behavior, theft, and damage to the property of others. Such discipline may also be brought against those who violate civil or criminal law, except in those rare cases where the civil law contradicts the Scriptures or our Confessional Standards.

Each student will signify agreement and intent to comply with all seminary policies and standards by signing the WSC Application for Admission. Student conduct is under the supervision of the faculty, acting through the Dean of Students. The faculty reserves the right to dismiss from the institution any student whose conduct is found to be inconsistent with seminary policies or standards. The Student Handbook describes students' rights to due process and the procedures followed in hearings and appeals in cases of student disciplines.

Substance Abuse

Westminster Seminary California is committed to being an institution free of the use of illegal

drugs and of the abuse of alcohol. All faculty, staff, and students are required as a condition of employment and/or enrollment not to use illegal drugs or abuse alcohol. Illegal drugs may not be used at or brought to the campus or any Seminary activity. Alcohol may not be consumed on campus. As a Christian institution, the Seminary is eager to help anyone struggling to overcome the misuse of drugs or alcohol. The Seminary will help find counseling support for a student or employee through the Institute for Biblical Counseling and Discipleship or other appropriate agency. This policy is outlined in detail in the Student Handbook.

Sexual Harassment

God's Word commands respect for others and the maintenance of sexual purity in thought, word, and deed. Scripture condemns the use of influence by persons of either sex to exploit others sexually, and it instructs Christ's followers to avoid all sorts of impure speech. As a community under the lordship of Christ, Westminster Seminary California intends to preserve an environment that is free from sexual harassment. The seminary's procedure for investigating allegations is published in the Student Handbook.

Unlawful Discrimination Policy

Westminster Seminary California does not discriminate on the basis of race, age, color, national and ethnic origin, ancestry disability, marital status, gender, sexual orientation, military and veteran status, medical condition, physical disability, mental disability, genetic characteristic or information, citizenship, pregnancy, or age in the administration of its educational policies, admissions policies, services, or scholarship and loan programs. The seminary does lawfully make distinctions on the basis of sexual conduct that violates its biblically based Code of Conduct. It is the seminary's deeply held religious belief, based on Scripture and our Confessional Standards, that explicit sexual activity must be reserved for marriage, which the seminary understands to be the covenant between one man and one woman. The seminary does lawfully make distinctions based on religion. The seminary is a distinctively and pervasively Christian community of scholars dedicated to the preparation of men and women

for service to Christ and his church. The Seminary Board and faculty understand the criteria for the gospel ministry set down in Scripture as limiting candidacy for the gospel ministry to qualified males. Because the Master of Divinity program is designed to prepare candidates for official pastoral ministry, only men are admitted to the M.Div. degree program. Women as well as men receive gifts and callings from God to serve in various non-ordained ministries. Therefore, women and men are encouraged to enroll in the Master of Arts programs. This policy against unlawful discrimination applies to all members of the seminary community, including students, faculty, administrators, managers, staff, and trustees. As such, adherence to this policy is a continuing condition of enrollment and employment.

Grievance Policy

The Westminster Seminary California grievance policy includes both informal (in-person) and formal (written) avenues of resolution for any concerns, complaints and/or grievances that need to be addressed. The purpose of this process is the establishment of truth and justice for all persons involved in disagreements and their reconciliation in Christ. The general guidelines will follow the biblical mandates given in Matthew 18 as to how to process concerns personally and corporately. If the grievance cannot be resolved between the individuals themselves, the person may go to the person responsible for his area (that is, students may go to the Dean of Students, a staff person to the Vice President for Administration, a faculty member to the Academic Dean) and seek resolution. If unresolved, an appeal may be made to the President of the seminary, who may personally seek a resolution or establish a grievance committee to hear the matter. If the aggrieved is an administrative employee, an appeal may be made to the President, whose decision is final. If the aggrieved is a student or a member of the faculty, an appeal may be made to the whole faculty, whose decision is final. More information regarding the seminary's grievance policy and student complaint procedure is available in the student handbook.

A black and white photograph of a church sanctuary. Rows of dark wooden pews with upholstered seats are arranged in the space, leading towards a large, multi-paned window at the front. The ceiling is a flat, light-colored surface with recessed lighting. The walls are white, and a door is visible on the left side. The overall atmosphere is quiet and formal.

APPENDICES

WESTMINSTER SEMINARY CALIFORNIA ■ 2021-2022

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

2021-2022 ACADEMIC YEAR TUITION & FEES

The Westminster Seminary California Board of Trustees voted to approve tuition for the 2021-2022 academic year. Tuition and fees are subject to change for subsequent academic years.

Tuition and Course Fees

\$495.00	Tuition per credit hour
\$1,485.00	FE691 Pastoral Internship (Registration required for M.Div. students during their second semester)
\$247.50	Audit Fee (per credit hour, non-refundable)
\$125	Listener's Pass (per course and non-refundable)

Application Fees

\$30.00	Application for Admission
\$15.00	Visiting Student Application Fee (non-refundable)

Student Fees

\$100.00	Enrollment Deposit (refundable with official withdrawal approval and will be applied to ensuing Graduation Fee)
\$50.00	Late Registration Fee (see Academic Policies and the Academic Calendar for registration deadlines)
\$25.00	Student Association Fee per semester (all degree students, non-refundable after second week of the semester)
\$25.00	Library Fee per semester (for all students)
\$50.00	Technology Fee (for all students)
\$15.00	Add/Drop Fee (per transaction)
\$15.00	Change of Program Fee
\$10.00	Official Transcript Fee
\$100.00	Graduation Fee (paid through the Enrollment Deposit)
\$50	Monthly service fee on any unpaid tuition/fee balance

TERMS OF PAYMENT

Tuition and fees are due one week prior to the start of each semester (fall and spring). Payments for winter and summer term classes must be paid in full by the first day of class. Students who have a certified student loan for an amount sufficient to cover the outstanding balance for any term will not be required to make an additional payment until the loan has been disbursed. Payments may be made in person to the Business Office by cash, check, money order, or on line through the Populi Student Information System by credit or debit card.

Students unable to pay the full semester's charges should make prior arrangements with the Business Office to fulfill their financial responsibilities through a deferred-payment plan. The deferred-payment plan allows students to defer a portion of their tuition and fee charges. A minimum payment for tuition and fees must be paid one week prior to the start of the term. The remaining balance must be paid in two monthly payments. A \$50 service charge will be added to the unpaid balance each month.

Students with outstanding balances who have not requested a deferred-payment plan or obtained a certified student loan by the end of the first month of class will be subject to administrative withdrawal. No individual who has unpaid financial obligations to the Seminary, including tuition, fees and past due rent obligations, shall be permitted to register, take final examinations, receive a degree, or be issued an official transcript. Final exams will not be re-administered to any student at a later date.

A student covered under chapter 31 or 33 of the Post 9/11 G.I. Bill, in accordance with 38 U.S.C. §3679(e), shall not be penalized financially or academically because of his or her inability to meet his or her financial obligations to the institution due

to the delayed disbursement of a payment from the Department of Veterans Affairs.

Refunds

A student who gives the Registrar written notification of his or her withdrawal from courses during any academic term, or of a desire to change his or her enrollment in a course from credit to audit status, will receive a tuition refund according to the following schedules. If the student withdraws from a course before the class has met, all tuition will be refunded (this does not include a refund of Drop Fees, Audit Fees, Listener's Passes, or Enrollment Deposit unless the withdrawal form has been completed and submitted). Regular student fees, including the Student Association Fee, Library Fee, and Technology Fee, will not be refunded after the first two weeks of the semester. Refunds owed for Federal Student Loans are not calculated according to WSC's tuition refund schedule. Federal Student Aid recipients should see the Return of Title IV Funds policy in the Financial Aid Section or consult with the Financial Aid Coordinator for information on refunds or payments due.

PAYMENT AT A GLANCE

Term Payment Due

Summer	1st Day of Class
Fall	One week prior to 1st Day of Class
Winter	1st Day of Class
Spring	One week prior to 1st Day of Class

Refund schedule on page 89

Refund Schedule

REFUND %	REFUND ELIGIBILITY
SUMMER '21/GREEK I	
100%	7/20-7/21
80%	7/22-7/26
60%	7/27-7/28
40%	7/29-8/2
NONE	8/3 or later
FALL '21	
100%	9/2-9/8
80%	9/9-9/15
60%	9/16-9/22
40%	9/23-9/29
NONE	9/30 and after
WINTER '22	
Winter refunds are listed below and are based upon first day of class and length of course.	
SPRING '22	
100%	2/8-2/14
80%	2/15 - 2/21
60%	2/22 - 2/28
40%	3/1-3/7
NONE	3/8 and after

Summer '21 & Winter '22

TWO- AND THREE-WEEK COURSES	
100%	end of the 2 nd day of class
60%	end of the 3 rd day of class
40%	end of the 5 th day of class
0%	after the 5 th day of class

*No withdrawal without academic penalty after the 5th day of class

ONE-WEEK COURSES	
100%	Prior to start of 2 nd day of class
60%	Prior to start of 3 rd day of class
40%	Prior to start of 4 th day of class
0%	After start of 4 th class

*No withdrawal without academic penalty after the 4th day of class

FULL SUMMER—DIRECTED STUDIES	
100%	Through 1st week of June
60%	Prior to July
40%	Prior to August
0%	August

*No withdrawal without academic penalty after July

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

GOVERNMENT

Westminster Seminary California is governed by a self-perpetuating Board consisting of 18 Trustees, all of whom have served as ministers or elders in Presbyterian and Reformed churches. At least six but no more than nine must be ministers of the gospel. Each Trustee is required to subscribe to the confessional standards of the Seminary in a pledge similar to that required of the faculty. All corporate powers are exercised by or under the authority of the Board of Trustees.

Mr. Richard J. Blauw, Jr
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Rev. CJ Den Dulk
Minister (CRC), Sparta, MI

Mr. Lyle Faber
Elder (URC), Escondido, CA

Rev. Thomas K. Groelsema
Minister (PCA), Matthews, NC

Rev. Dr. David W. Hall
Minister (PCA), Powder Springs, GA

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Rev. Steven D. Oeverman
Minister (URC), Portland, OR

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Elder (PCA), Vista, CA

Mr. Roger A. Swets
Elder (URC), Alto, MI

Dr. Thomas D. Vander Veen
Elder (PCA), Elmhurst, IL

Mr. Kent Van Groningen
Elder (URC), Ripon, CA

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Mr. Edward Brower
Rev. LeRoy Christoffels
Dr. Lawrence T. McHargue
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Dr. Thomas Ziegler
Mr. Lewis Aukeman (deceased)
Dr. Norman Byer (deceased)
Dr. James D. Carson (deceased)
Mr. Alfred Clark (deceased)
The Rev. Alexander De Jong (deceased)
Mr. Peter De Jong (deceased)
Dr. Robert G. den Dulk (deceased)
Dr. Joseph Garrisi (deceased)
The Rev. Robert Nicholas (deceased)
Dr. Donald J. Paaauw, Sr. (deceased)
Mr. John Verhoeven (deceased)
Rev. Salvador Solis (deceased)
Mr. G. Fred Wheeler (deceased)
Mr. Claude Wierenga (deceased)
Mr. Harlin Wilson (deceased)

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Rev. Dr. W. Robert Godfrey
Rev. Dr. Dennis E. Johnson
Rev. Dr. Hywel Jones
Rev. Dr. Robert B. Strimple
Rev. Dr. Derke P. Bergsma (deceased)
Rev. Dr. Edmund P. Clowney (deceased)
Rev. Dr. Meredith G. Kline (deceased)

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

President

Joel E. Kim

ACADEMICS

Academic Dean

Ryan Glomsrud

Dean of Students

Chuck Tedrick

Library Director

James Lund

ADVANCEMENT

Vice President for Advancement

Dawn G. Doorn

Director of Stewardship

Henry Doorn

Development Manager

Rachel Kats

ENROLLMENT MANAGEMENT

Vice President for Enrollment Management

Mark J. MacVey

Registrar and Director of Institutional Research

Ryan Thomas

Financial Aid Coordinator

Barbara Clark

Admissions and Alumni Relations Coordinator

Cassady Schulte

Admissions Counselor

Brennen Winter

ADMINISTRATION

Vice President for Administration

Marcus McArthur

Chief Financial Officer

Brett Watson

Executive Assistant

Barb Van Solkema

Director of Communications & Internal Design

Megan York

Marketing Coordinator

Christian McArthur

Housing Manager

Caley Meza

Sabrina Meza

ADDITIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Accreditation Liaison

Ryan Glomsrud

Director of Field Education

A. Craig Troxel

Student Exchange Visitor Program Principal Designated School Official

Mark J. MacVey

Title IX Coordinator

Ryan Thomas

VA Benefits School Certifying Official

Ryan Thomas

ACADEMIC YEAR 2021-2022

2021 Summer Term

Apr 5-9	Registration for Summer Term & Fall Semester for continuing students
July 1	Registration and Enrollment Deposit due for new Summer Term and Fall Semester students
July 19	Greek Placement Exam at 9:00 am
July 20	Greek I begins at 8:00 am
July 21	Final day to drop Greek I without authorization
Aug 11	Greek I final drop date without academic penalty
Aug 20	Classes end
Aug 24	Greek I Final Exam at 1:00 pm
Aug 25-27	Summer Break
Sep 10	Grades due to Registrar

2021 Fall Semester

Apr 5-9	Registration for Fall Semester for continuing students
July 1	Registration and Enrollment Deposit due for new Fall Semester students
Aug 30-Sept 1	New Student Orientation for all students
Sept 1	English Bible Exam at 3:00 pm (Required of all new students)
Sept 2	Classes begin
Sept 17	Final day to drop without authorization
Oct 22	Final drop date without academic penalty
Nov 1-5	Registration for Winter Term and Spring Semester for continuing students
Nov 25-26	Thanksgiving holiday: WSC closed
Dec 3	Classes end, papers due at 10:00am
Dec 4-8	Reading period
Dec 9-17	Final exams
Dec 13	Registration due for new Winter Term and Spring Semester students
Jan 7, 2022	Grades due to registrar

2022 Winter Term

Nov 1-5	Registration for Winter Term and Spring Semester for continuing students
Dec 13, 2021	Registration due for new Winter Term students
Jan 4	Classes begin
Jan 10	English Bible Exam at 3:00 pm (Required of all new students and those not passing in fall)
Jan 28	Classes end
Jan 29-Feb 1	Reading period
Feb 2-4	Final exams
Feb 18	Grades due to Registrar

2022 Spring Semester

Nov 1-5, 2021	Registration for Spring Semester for continuing students
Jan 1-15	Registration due for new Spring Semester students
Feb 7	New Student Orientation for students starting in Winter Term or Spring Semester
Feb 8	Classes begin
Feb 21	Final day to drop without authorization
Mar 25	Final drop date without academic penalty
Apr 4-8	Registration for Summer Term & Fall Semester Continuing Students
Apr 11-Apr 15	Spring Vacation
Apr 15	Good Friday; WSC closed
May 13	Classes end, papers due at 10:00 am
May 14-18	Reading period
May 19-26	Final Exams
May 28	Commencement
June 10	Grades due to Registrar

ACADEMIC YEAR 2022-2023

2022 Summer Term

Apr 4-8	Registration for Summer Term & Fall Semester for continuing students
July 1	Registration and Enrollment Deposit due for new Summer Term and Fall Semester students
July 18	Greek Placement Exam at 9:00 am
July 19	Greek I begins at 8:00 am
July 20	Final day to drop Greek I without authorization
Aug 10	Greek I final drop date without academic penalty
Aug 19	Classes end
Aug 23	Greek I Final Exam at 1:00 pm
Aug 24-26	Summer Break
Sept 9	Grades due to Registrar

2022 Fall Semester

April 4-8	Registration for Fall Semester for continuing students
July 1	Registration and Enrollment Deposit due for new Fall Semester students
Aug 29-31	New Student Orientation for all students
Aug 31	English Bible Exam at 2:00 pm (Required of all new students)
Sept 1	Classes begin
Sept 16	Final day to drop without authorization
Oct 21	Final drop date without academic penalty
Oct 31-Nov 4	Registration for Winter Term and Spring Semester for continuing students
Nov 24-25	Thanksgiving holiday: WSC closed
Dec 2	Classes end, papers due at 10:00am
Dec 3-7	Reading period
Dec 8-16	Final exams
Dec 12	Registration due for new Winter Term and Spring Semester students
Jan 6, 2023	Grades due to registrar

2023 Winter Term

Oct 31-Nov 4	Registration for Winter Term and Spring Semester for continuing students
Dec 12	Registration due for new Winter Term students
Jan 3	Classes begin
Jan 9	English Bible Exam at 3:00 pm (Required of all new students and those not passing in fall)
Jan 27	Classes end
Jan 28-31	Reading period
Feb 1-3	Final exams
Feb 17	Grades due to Registrar

2023 Spring Semester

Oct 31-Nov 4, 2022	Registration for Spring Semester for continuing students
Jan 1-15	Registration due for new Spring Semester students
Feb 6	New Student Orientation for students starting in Winter Term or Spring Semester
Feb 7	Classes begin
Feb 20	Final day to drop without authorization
Mar 24	Final drop date without academic penalty
Apr 3-7	Registration for Summer Term & Fall Semester Continuing Students
Apr 10-14	Spring Vacation
Apr 14	Good Friday; WSC closed
May 12	Classes end, papers due at 10:00 am
May 13-17	Reading period
May 18-25	Final Exams
May 27	Commencement
June 9	Grades due to Registrar

MAP & DIRECTIONS



DRIVING DIRECTIONS

▼ From the North

Via Interstate 5 or 15—take Highway 78 east, into Escondido. At Broadway, where 78 turns right and becomes a surface street, continue straight ahead on Lincoln Avenue. At Rose Street, turn right. Rose merges with Boyle Ave south of E. Valley Parkway, and the Seminary campus is at the intersection of Boyle and Bear Valley Parkway on the hill overlooking Bear Valley.

▲ From the South

Take Highway 163 north to Interstate 15 north and then exit at Via Rancho Parkway. Turn right on Via Rancho Parkway (which becomes Bear Valley Parkway) and continue approximately 4.5 miles to the Seminary campus at the intersection of Bear Valley Parkway and Boyle Avenue. Turn right on Boyle and enter the gates of the Seminary.

INDEX

A

Academic Awards 61
Academic Calendars 92-93
Academic Freedom 8
Academic Policies & Information 69-86
 Academic Placement 72
 Academic Probation 82
 Attendance 81
 Change in Degree Program 83
 Course Load 83
 Disclosure Of Student Records 74
 Double Submission of Papers 82
 Final Examinations 80
 Grade Reports and Appeals 83
 Grading System 82
 Graduation 84
 Honesty-Honor System 81
 Incomplete Course Work 81
 Leave of Absence 72
 Petitions 76
 Placement 72
 Plagiarism 81
 Registration Process And Policies 70
 Repeated Courses 83
 Shared Credit Between Degree Programs 83
 Student Conduct And Non-Discrimination 85
 Transcript Requests 83
 Veterans 84
 Withdrawal 72
Accreditation 8
Administrative Staff 90
Admissions 42–52
 Admissions Requirements and Procedures 44
 ► Admission Deadlines 46
 ► Admission on Academic Probation 46
 ► Conditional Admission 46
 ► Deferred Enrollment 47
 ► New Student Registration 47
 Graduates of Unaccredited Institutions 50

 International Student Admissions 48
 Non-Degree Study Programs 51
 ► Audit Student Program (Non-Credit) 52
 ► Certificate Student Program (M.A. only) 51
 ► Non-Matriculating Students 51
 ► Visiting Student Program 51
 Prospective Student Travel Assistance Fund 43
 Special Student Program 50
 Students with Disabilities 48
Appendices 87-93
Application Fees 88
Application for Graduation 84
Attendance 81
Audit Student Program 52

B

Biblical Studies 24, 33
Board of Trustees 89
Bookstore 67

C

Campus Visits 43
 Prospective Student Travel Assistance Fund 43
Certificate Student Program 51
Change in Degree Program 83
Church Matching Grant 58
Code of Conduct 84
Commencement 84
Course Descriptions 32–41
 Biblical Studies 33
 Field Education 40
 Practical Theology 38
 Theological Studies 34
Course Load 83

D

Deferred Enrollment 47
Degree Programs 21–31
 Course Requirements by Degree Program 30
 Master of Arts (Biblical Studies) 24
 Master of Arts (Historical Theology) 28

 Master of Arts (Theological Studies) 26
 Master of Divinity 22
Den Dulk Lectures 66
Devotional Life 66
Directed Research Petition 79
Disclosure of Directory Information 74
Doctrinal Commitment 8
Double Submission of Papers 82
Driving Directions 93

E

English Bible, Knowledge of 73
English Language Proficiency 48
Enrollment Deposit 46, 88

F

F-1 Visa/I-20 49
Faculty 10–20
FAFSA 57
FERPA 74
Field Education 40, 67
Financial Aid 49, 53-63
 Academic Awards 61
 Denominational Aid 58
 ► Church Matching Grant 58
 Federal Student Loans 61
 International Scholarships and Grants 60
 Loan Application Process 62
 Title IV Refund Policy 63
 Merit Scholarships 57
 Ministerial/Cross-Cultural Scholarships 59
 Need-Based Grants 56
 Petition Process 63
 Repeated Courses 83
 Veterans' Benefits 63, 84
 Withdrawal/Leave of Absence (LOA) 63

G

Grade Reports and Appeals 83
Graduates of Unaccredited Institutions 50
Graduate Theological Writing 49, 73
Graduation Policies 84
Greek and Hebrew Audit Policy 73
Greek and Hebrew Placement 72

INDEX

H

Historical Theology 28
History 7
Housing 67

I

Incomplete Course Work 81
International Scholarships and
Grants 60
International Student Admissions 48

L

Leave of Absence 72
Library 66
Loans 61
Locale 9

M

Map & Directions 93
Merit Scholarships 57
Mission 7

N

Need-Based Grants and
Scholarships 56
Non-Degree Study Programs 51
Non-Discrimination Policy 8, 84

P

Plagiarism 81
Practical Theology 38

R

Refunds 88
Registration Process and
Policies 70
Repeated Courses 83

S

Satisfactory Academic Progress
(SAP) 62
Sexual Harassment 85
Shared Credit Between Degree
Programs 83
Special Student Program 50
Spouse Educational Privileges 68
Spouse Tuition Scholarship 57
Student Body 8
Student Code of Conduct and
Unlawful Discrimination Policy 85
Student Life 64-68
Westminster Korean Fellowship 66
Westminster Student Association 65
Westminster Women's Fellowship 66
Students with Disabilities 48
Substance Abuse 85

T

Theological Studies 26, 34
TOEFL. *See English Language
Proficiency*

Transcript Requests 83
Transfer Credit Policies 77
Tuition and Fees 88

V

Veterans' Benefits 46, 63, 84
Visiting Student Program 51

W

Welcome from the President 5
Westminster Women's Fellowship 66
Westminster Korean Fellowship 66
Westminster Student Association 65
Withdrawal or Leave of Absence 65

This catalogue is a statement of the policies, personnel, programs, and financial arrangements of Westminster Seminary California as projected by the responsible authorities of the seminary. The seminary reserves the right to make alterations without prior notice, in accordance with the seminary's institutional needs and academic purposes.

Designed by Megan York

Photography by Kendra Dahl

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